

# R Code for Examples in the book

"Statistics: The Art and Science of Learning from Data" by Agresti, Franklin and Klingenberg, 5<sup>th</sup> edition

# Chapter 12

Example 12: Underachieving College Students – Standardized Residuals

# Reading in data:

```
students <-
read.csv(file='https://raw.githubusercontent.com/artofstat/data/master/Chapte
r12/ga_student_survey.csv')
colnames(students) # check column names
    [1] "Height"
                          "Gender"
                                                               "Job"
                                             "Haircut"
##
## [5] "Studytime"
                          "Smokecig"
                                             "Dated"
                                                               "HSGPA"
## [9] "CGPA"
                          "HomeDist"
                                             "BrowseInternet"
                                                               "WatchTV"
                          "ReadNewsP"
## [13] "Exercise"
                                             "Vegan"
"PoliticalDegree"
## [17] "PoliticalAff"
```

## Fitting regression model

```
linReg <- lm(CGPA ~ HSGPA, data = students)</pre>
```

### To obtain raw residuals

```
myres <- residuals(linReg)
head(myres)

## 1 2 3 4 5 6
## -0.37392451 -0.47386048 0.49932659 -0.17392451 0.01715919 0.52193746</pre>
```

#### To obtain standardized residuals

```
mystdres <- rstandard(linReg)
head(mystdres)

## 1 2 3 4 5 6
## -1.1921565 -1.5092691 1.7105551 -0.5545109 0.0548887 1.7297650</pre>
```