On cherche à déterminer

$$\int_0^1 \frac{dx}{1 + \frac{x^4}{4}} = \int_0^1 \frac{4dx}{4 + x^4}$$

Factorisation:

$$X^4 + 4 = X^4 + 4X^2 + 4 - 4X^2 = (X^2 + 2)^2 - (2X)^2 = (X^2 + 2X + 2)(X^2 - 2X + 2)$$

Forme de la décomposition en éléments simples :

$$\frac{4}{4+X^4} = \frac{aX+b}{X^2+2X+2} + \frac{cX+d}{X^2-2X+2}$$

Parité et unicité de la décomposition en éléments simples :

$$a = -c$$
 et $b = d$

Evaluation en 0 :

$$1 = \frac{b}{2} + \frac{b}{2} = b$$

Evalution en 1:

$$\frac{4}{5} = \frac{a+b}{5} + \frac{-a+b}{1} = \frac{-4a+6b}{5} = \frac{-4a+6}{5} \quad \text{donc} \quad 4a = 6-4 = 2, \quad a = \frac{1}{2}$$

Décomposition en éléments simples :

$$\frac{4}{4+X^4} = \frac{\frac{1}{2}X+1}{X^2+2X+2} + \frac{\frac{-1}{2}X+1}{X^2-2X+2}$$

Changement de variable u = x + 1

$$\int_0^1 \frac{\frac{1}{2}x+1}{x^2+2x+2} dx = \frac{1}{2} \int_0^1 \frac{(x+1)+1}{(x+1)^2+1} = \frac{1}{2} \int_1^2 \left(\frac{u}{1+u^2} + \frac{1}{1+u^2}\right) du$$

Primitivation

$$\int_0^1 \frac{\frac{1}{2}x+1}{x^2+2x+2} dx = \frac{1}{2} \left[\frac{1}{2} \ln(1+u^2) + \arctan(u) \right]_0^1 = \frac{1}{4} \ln(5) + \frac{1}{2} \arctan(2) - \frac{1}{4} \ln(2) - \frac{1}{2} \arctan(1)$$

Changement de variable v = x - 1

$$\int_{0}^{1} \frac{\frac{-1}{2}x+1}{x^{2}-2x+2} dx = -\frac{1}{2} \int_{0}^{1} \frac{(x-1)-1}{(x-1)^{2}+1} dx = -\frac{1}{2} \int_{-1}^{0} \left(\frac{v}{v^{2}+1} - \frac{1}{v^{2}+1} \right) dv$$

Primitivation

$$\int_0^1 \frac{\frac{-1}{2}x+1}{x^2-2x+2} dx = -\frac{1}{2} \left[\frac{1}{2} \ln(1+v^2) - \arctan(v) \right]_{-1}^0 = \frac{1}{4} \ln(2) + \frac{1}{2} \arctan(1)$$

Conclusion

$$\int_0^1 \frac{4dx}{4+x^4} = \frac{1}{4}\ln(5) + \frac{1}{2}\arctan(2)$$