

Cuadro 5
Medición de la pobreza, Estados Unidos Mexicanos, serie 2008-2018
Indicadores de carencia social, según entidad federativa (porcentaje), 2008-2018

Entidad	Población (miles de personas)	Rezago educativo	Carencia por acceso a los servicios de salud	Carencia por acceso a la seguridad social	Carencia por calidad y espacios de la vivienda	Carencia por acceso a los servicios básicos en la vivienda	Carencia por acceso a la alimentación	Población con ingreso inferior a la línea de pobreza extrema por ingresos	Población con ingreso inferior a la línea de pobreza por ingresos	
federativa	, ,	Porcentaje								
	2008 2010 2012 2014 2016 2018	2008 2010 2012 2014 2016 2018	2008 2010 2012 2014 2016 2018	2008 2010 2012 2014 2016 2018	2008 2010 2012 2014 2016 2018 20	018 2008 2010 2012 2014 2016 2018	2008 2010 2012 2014 2016 2018	2008 2010 2012 2014 2016 2018	2008 2010 2012 2014 2016 2018	
Aguascalientes	1,156.7 1,198.1 1,238.3 1,273.9 1,309.9 1,342.6	18.1 17.2 15.3 14.4 13.9 13.1	23.2 19.7 14.8 12.5 12.1 11.4	55.3 49.3 47.6 43.2 40.4 42.3	8.0 6.9 4.9 3.3 5.5 4.6	3.4 4.8 3.5 3.6 2.3 2.5	20.1 20.2 21.5 21.6 17.2 13.0	14.1 14.8 14.9 12.9 9.6 8.8	45.3 46.2 47.9 43.7 38.8 36.5	
Baja California	3,118.7 3,235.4 3,343.8 3,444.1 3,549.3 3,648.1	18.0 16.9 14.6 15.4 13.3 14.0	32.6 31.4 22.3 19.4 17.3 16.9	55.1 54.7 55.7 51.8 43.0 45.2	8.0 9.9 8.1 10.6 7.8 9.5	6.9 6.6 4.4 12.1 6.3 8.9	14.1 16.4 15.2 17.2 14.9 14.1	7.6 9.8 10.9 9.7 5.4 5.8	31.4 37.9 38.8 35.2 29.0 30.0	
Baja California Sur	611.1 654.8 701.8 747.6 793.8 839.7	16.6 16.9 15.7 14.9 13.4 12.1	25.2 20.2 15.1 14.2 12.5 10.7	51.5 45.9 43.5 46.6 40.0 41.1	14.7 12.3 10.9 16.5 13.1 14.2	10.6 9.2 6.8 12.4 12.8 13.2	15.4 26.0 21.9 24.6 19.2 17.8	7.7 11.2 13.1 10.6 6.1 4.6	26.0 35.5 38.0 35.9 28.6 22.7	
Campeche	813.5 842.1 868.5 896.9 925.4 952.3	22.9 24.1 19.2 18.8 17.2 17.2	23.3 19.2 12.2 12.5 10.7 11.7	61.9 60.0 61.0 60.1 59.0 61.5	25.2 22.1 17.7 19.5 16.9 16.5	37.2 36.5 33.0 38.8 29.2 39.0	20.3 31.2 18.7 24.3 25.6 27.4	18.5 21.6 20.6 19.2 15.8 18.5	50.5 54.8 50.2 47.6 48.6 50.8	
Coahuila	2,707.4 2,790.0 2,862.1 2,935.8 3,005.8 3,073.5	13.7 12.2 12.5 12.5 12.3 11.7	23.3 17.6 14.4 15.6 12.8 13.2	40.5 34.3 34.3 34.2 30.6 30.4	5.2 4.4 5.4 5.0 5.2 4.4	5.5 6.0 5.5 5.6 5.5 3.9	16.8 20.8 21.2 22.0 16.1 18.3	11.3 11.5 11.6 11.8 8.8 6.5	45.3 40.7 40.7 41.3 37.8 33.7	
Colima	632.7 663.7 689.2 713.2 739.5 763.3	18.6 18.8 18.8 17.5 16.3 16.6	17.0 16.4 14.6 12.7 11.9 10.8	56.0 55.8 50.8 51.9 47.7 48.9	11.1 12.1 10.0 10.9 11.4 9.4	6.1 9.8 7.9 9.6 8.6 10.5	14.3 19.9 22.3 25.4 21.1 21.6	7.4 8.6 11.4 10.6 8.0 9.7	30.9 39.6 40.7 40.7 40.6 36.3	
Chiapas	4,781.5 4,926.3 5,064.2 5,197.6 5,337.2 5,463.3	38.0 35.0 33.5 30.7 29.0 29.2	51.1 35.4 24.9 20.7 15.0 17.6	85.4 82.4 83.3 82.8 81.1 83.6	38.4 33.3 29.1 26.9 24.5 23.6	53.2 60.7 56.8 57.4 52.3 57.1	26.2 30.3 24.7 27.5 19.4 22.3	48.2 50.9 46.7 48.5 49.9 50.7	78.5 80.9 76.4 78.7 79.8 78.9	
Chihuahua	3,445.7 3,534.4 3,610.1 3,679.9 3,757.0 3,826.9	18.6 17.5 16.1 17.3 15.7 15.1	29.6 18.5 13.6 14.6 12.2 11.3	55.9 48.4 48.4 43.4 40.5 42.1	11.3 6.4 5.3 7.9 7.1 7.0	12.3 7.0 5.2 7.9 5.4 5.0	17.4 17.7 18.4 18.7 18.2 17.7	11.5 16.6 15.9 17.9 11.2 9.7	39.4 51.8 46.0 46.4 41.7 36.5	
Ciudad de México	8,929.2 8,888.5 8,874.8 8,820.1 8,821.8 8,781.3	10.6 9.5 9.2 8.8 8.4 8.1	36.3 32.5 23.4 19.9 19.6 20.1	52.9 52.4 52.5 46.3 47.0 48.3	6.3 7.6 6.4 5.4 5.9 5.1	4.1 3.9 3.0 1.7 2.1 2.9	15.6 15.5 13.0 11.7 11.5 13.9	5.3 6.0 6.9 8.2 7.5 7.8	32.6 34.0 35.5 36.4 34.4 38.3	
Durango	1,633.9 1,675.6 1,715.4 1,751.4 1,787.5 1,820.7	21.6 19.0 16.1 15.5 14.4 13.6	37.2 27.5 17.8 16.5 14.1 13.1	59.0 58.7 57.9 51.3 49.0 48.1	11.8 11.3 9.4 5.8 7.0 4.8	17.6 18.5 13.0 13.0 8.1 5.7	22.0 20.3 21.4 19.9 18.6 18.8	20.0 23.4 25.0 20.7 12.8 14.4	56.7 60.3 61.2 53.9 45.4 47.6	
Guanajuato	5,455.4 5,573.3 5,680.3 5,763.7 5,877.5 5,965.0	25.8 23.6 23.9 21.0 20.1 19.0	36.2 25.3 19.0 15.4 13.4 13.7	66.7 65.7 62.1 57.9 54.5 57.1	13.2 9.6 9.8 9.8 7.7 9.1	16.2 18.0 15.3 14.9 13.5 11.9	27.1 23.7 28.5 22.9 19.8 20.7	13.0 16.5 16.9 17.9 15.6 15.9	48.7 54.2 49.3 55.1 50.6 50.9	
Guerrero	3,389.1 3,448.2 3,505.1 3,550.3 3,593.9 3,629.0	28.5 28.4 26.8 26.8 25.2 23.7	55.9 38.9 25.4 19.2 13.3 13.8	81.2 78.5 78.5 78.1 73.9 75.6	44.7 40.7 33.4 32.9 31.7 28.8	54.6 56.6 59.0 58.0 50.2 58.6	34.0 42.7 39.4 38.5 27.8 35.6	38.9 38.8 45.1 35.6 35.2 38.6	70.4 69.5 71.9 67.9 67.6 69.5	
Hidalgo	2,616.1 2,701.8 2,777.8 2,850.3 2,921.4 2,990.3	23.7 23.4 20.6 19.1 18.5 17.5	47.4 29.8 18.7 17.3 14.4 14.4	77.2 71.8 71.3 68.9 72.1 70.8	21.3 13.6 12.8 9.2 11.2 9.8	30.1 31.7 28.3 27.0 28.0 25.6	23.9 29.0 25.0 31.7 24.5 22.7	22.7 23.8 23.8 24.7 18.2 14.7	58.6 58.8 55.8 59.4 55.3 47.6	
Jalisco	7,241.4 7,467.4 7,667.9 7,860.8 8,048.6 8,222.7	21.6 20.6 18.4 17.7 16.3 17.0	33.9 31.9 23.7 19.1 17.6 19.4	58.0 55.4 53.5 49.6 49.1 49.8	9.8 6.7 9.1 6.6 6.1 7.1	10.4 12.8 9.2 7.0 4.9 8.1	17.9 22.0 20.6 16.5 15.4 15.1	9.6 14.7 16.3 11.2 7.7 8.3	42.0 43.3 47.9 43.3 39.6 36.1	
México	15,099.5 15,648.9 16,166.0 16,673.1 17,190.7 17,666.8	18.7 18.5 15.4 15.3 13.7 12.9	42.6 30.7 25.3 19.7 15.5 19.8	68.3 59.0 64.8 60.6 55.5 59.2	14.4 12.9 10.2 10.3 12.6 9.6	17.3 15.9 11.5 12.4 11.7 10.3	21.2 31.6 17.7 21.3 20.8 19.8	11.2 14.5 15.9 20.1 16.8 13.8	47.9 48.5 53.1 58.9 57.4 51.4	
Michoacán	4,346.6 4,430.7 4,502.2 4,571.7 4,636.7 4,695.3	31.9 30.6 26.1 27.6 27.4 24.2	55.6 38.2 28.6 26.2 22.8 21.2	77.4 72.2 71.6 71.3 68.9 69.5	22.5 22.4 21.1 15.4 14.8 12.7	26.9 27.2 30.4 26.6 24.5 17.7	31.8 28.8 32.2 34.7 25.9 21.1	22.2 21.6 24.2 24.4 21.0 15.6	58.0 59.1 57.9 63.3 60.1 50.9	
Morelos	1,756.4 1,808.8 1,855.8 1,901.1 1,949.5 1,994.1	21.6 19.3 19.2 16.6 16.4 16.9	38.4 29.9 22.3 16.6 15.0 16.8	72.3 64.6 64.4 66.2 62.1 66.5	15.8 15.7 14.8 13.4 10.9 11.3	22.8 20.6 18.6 24.6 17.0 19.9	25.0 22.0 30.7 26.9 19.5 24.6	17.5 13.9 15.0 20.5 16.4 19.6	52.0 49.1 50.1 58.4 57.5 56.6	
Nayarit	1,063.8 1,115.3 1,162.3 1,206.9 1,252.8 1,296.9	21.3 20.2 19.3 17.4 16.8 17.0	30.3 22.8 18.3 16.3 15.0 13.7	66.2 61.7 62.6 54.4 55.8 56.1	12.4 12.8 11.9 10.1 9.7 11.9	14.9 16.4 19.6 15.3 18.2 17.2	18.2 23.6 28.8 24.1 19.9 18.9	14.4 17.8 23.4 18.8 16.4 13.5	46.1 45.7 53.2 47.0 43.5 39.7	
Nuevo León	4,569.3 4,731.4 4,873.3 5,021.7 5,178.9 5,321.3	15.0 13.1 12.7 10.8 10.7 10.1	24.8 18.6 15.5 13.7 13.3 13.0	44.3 37.2 37.0 33.4 33.6 34.6	8.3 6.8 7.0 4.6 5.0 3.1	8.5 3.2 3.3 4.3 2.7 2.4	10.8 15.7 17.6 14.2 14.4 12.2	6.1 6.0 8.8 6.4 3.1 3.1	28.6 29.2 31.7 29.5 19.6 21.1	
Oaxaca	3,809.6 3,875.7 3,930.7 3,989.1 4,044.5 4,091.4	30.6 30.0 27.7 27.2 27.3 27.1	54.8 38.5 20.9 19.9 15.9 16.3	80.4 79.4 75.7 77.9 77.9 76.2	38.2 33.9 24.6 24.5 26.3 25.1	57.3 58.0 55.5 60.5 62.0 58.3	28.6 26.4 31.7 36.1 31.4 27.9	32.9 36.2 34.4 42.1 40.2 37.4	63.2 68.3 63.6 68.8 72.7 69.0	
Puebla	5,740.6 5,881.7 6,015.3 6,134.2 6,272.2 6,388.1	25.7 25.3 24.1 22.9 19.9 19.4	56.0 40.4 29.6 21.2 17.4 20.8	78.0 72.3 77.1 75.2 69.2 72.1	22.6 19.6 19.4 18.9 14.5 11.7	38.8 37.3 34.8 30.6 25.7 26.5	27.1 27.6 30.1 23.9 20.1 20.8	26.9 27.7 32.9 31.9 23.1 22.3	68.6 67.1 68.7 69.7 65.6 65.0	
Querétaro	1,786.6 1,852.2 1,916.3 1,977.1 2,042.7 2,100.0	20.4 19.5 17.5 16.4 14.2 14.8	26.8 22.1 15.5 15.8 13.2 11.8	57.7 60.6 56.7 54.3 48.4 52.7	11.9 9.9 10.9 8.9 9.7 8.5	14.2 17.6 14.9 14.8 12.7 12.7	17.9 21.3 19.8 15.8 13.4 13.9	11.0 16.0 14.7 12.3 10.0 7.7	40.3 46.4 43.3 42.0 40.1 33.9	
Quintana Roo	1,270.8 1,362.3 1,452.0 1,541.2 1,632.9 1,722.6	18.7 18.3 17.6 15.1 15.0 15.0	34.6 24.3 21.2 18.5 17.6 15.6	58.4 53.8 54.9 51.5 49.0 51.7	25.8 21.7 19.7 18.4 17.0 21.0	12.9 15.2 14.5 18.1 19.5 21.8	14.8 21.8 18.6 23.2 16.4 17.9	13.1 12.1 16.6 14.3 9.3 6.9	38.6 39.4 45.0 42.1 33.2 31.7	
San Luis Potosí	2,561.0 2,624.6 2,679.8 2,725.2 2,785.0 2,831.9	23.0 22.2 21.2 18.4 17.5 16.9	34.4 19.0 14.0 10.7 9.1 9.0	64.4 57.3 61.6 59.1 55.6 55.5	22.6 16.3 13.5 11.0 9.7 8.6	29.1 32.3 32.5 28.1 24.7 26.4	23.4 30.1 24.7 21.6 20.1 17.0	22.2 26.0 23.3 23.2 20.4 19.0	57.3 59.6 57.1 56.7 53.5 50.8	
Sinaloa	2,795.7 2,859.8 2,911.1 2,964.4 3,017.8 3,066.4	21.2 19.3 18.4 19.1 15.8 16.5	29.2 21.4 16.6 15.2 12.2 13.2	58.8 53.6 52.7 49.3 44.7 45.4	14.2 8.5 10.1 10.8 11.3 8.5	18.6 15.7 16.1 18.0 12.8 14.9	22.7 24.5 25.9 29.6 22.7 24.5	8.1 14.2 13.4 13.5 8.7 7.5	35.9 44.4 42.6 46.3 38.2 37.4	
Sonora	2,643.8 2,730.6 2,820.4 2,902.4 2,983.9 3,062.0	16.1 14.0 13.6 12.1 12.3 11.4	22.6 22.7 17.1 14.4 14.7 12.6	49.0 46.2 46.8 41.8 41.2 41.0	13.4 11.7 10.2 10.1 9.5 8.6	13.0 15.3 12.6 8.9 9.7 10.7	21.2 25.8 26.0 24.9 21.0 21.5	7.8 10.9 10.2 9.7 7.5 8.4	31.4 40.0 33.8 36.6 36.1 36.9	
Tabasco	2,207.2 2,262.1 2,313.1 2,359.8 2,415.0 2,460.9	21.5 19.8 19.1 17.0 16.5 16.5	25.6 23.9 18.2 16.9 13.4 12.6	77.6 73.3 71.2 72.7 67.0 69.1	17.4 21.7 19.4 13.4 12.3 12.3	36.7 38.9 44.7 43.9 48.8 46.0	34.5 33.3 33.4 45.0 45.3 46.8	24.9 22.4 23.6 17.9 19.6 20.8	56.6 61.2 52.7 51.9 53.4 56.2	
Tamaulipas	3.243.8 3.341.9 3.429.7 3.508.9 3.595.0 3.672.3	17.3 14.4 15.5 16.0 14.3 14.4	23.9 20.9 15.8 15.0 12.8 12.0	55.2 51.1 50.6 45.5 42.3 43.4	12.3 9.6 10.5 8.2 6.4 7.7	13.0 16.5 10.6 11.5 9.7 8.9	11.8 13.6 19.2 19.5 19.2 16.7	12.4 14.5 14.9 16.1 12.1 15.1	41.7 48.3 47.2 49.1 42.3 48.3	
Tlaxcala	1.154.4 1.192.1 1.229.9 1.264.5 1.300.9 1.334.8	17.7 15.6 15.8 14.9 13.0 13.1	44.6 33.4 24.2 17.5 12.5 13.7	74.9 70.8 70.8 71.5 66.2 67.8	13.4 11.7 13.0 9.4 10.2 8.7	12.4 13.7 16.0 12.1 10.7 10.1	24.8 24.1 28.4 24.0 22.2 20.2	21.7 26.8 24.4 27.1 19.6 14.9	65.2 67.7 63.9 66.6 62.2 56.0	
Veracruz	7,577.5 7,725.0 7,867.4 7,989.4 8,123.4 8,236.7	28.4 25.8 25.8 27.8 25.7 25.0	42.9 34.9 25.7 21.7 19.4 16.7	72.1 69.2 68.5 68.5 68.0 67.5	30.5 24.0 19.7 16.8 17.5 16.9	42.7 39.3 39.2 40.0 39.2 42.1	25.6 26.1 28.2 30.0 22.2 27.0	20.8 27.8 24.0 29.2 30.6 32.2	54.3 62.1 56.6 63.0 67.1 67.9	
Yucatán	1,928.7 1,983.7 2,040.4 2,088.9 2,153.9 2,207.2	26.2 24.7 23.4 21.8 20.6 19.7	26.9 20.7 15.7 14.5 14.4 14.1	61.0 56.9 58.8 54.4 54.2 55.3	24.3 19.5 20.6 17.5 15.8 13.6	41.9 37.4 42.7 40.4 35.5 38.4	16.2 21.4 25.1 18.4 19.3 19.4	13.0 17.9 16.6 20.7 11.8 12.5	51.8 54.8 55.1 52.8 47.6 46.3	
Zacatecas	1.480.6 1.512.9 1.541.2 1.566.1 1.592.3 1.615.0	24.5 22.9 21.1 21.6 17.7 17.8	32.1 25.6 16.7 14.9 11.5 11.7	67.8 66.6 62.9 63.4 60.4 62.6	9.6 5.9 5.1 4.9 5.1 5.4	14.6 17.8 10.9 13.3 10.7 10.4	19.7 24.9 22.3 16.8 15.1 16.6	22.3 29.7 30.3 26.7 21.0 17.2	56.2 67.1 60.6 59.7 57.9 54.5	
Estados Unidos Mexicanos	111,568.2 114,539.3 117,306.2 119,871.1 122,636.7 125,082.4	21.9 20.7 19.2 18.7 17.4 16.9	38.4 29.2 21.5 18.2 15.5 16.2	65.0 60.7 61.2 58.5 55.8 57.3	17.7 15.2 13.6 12.3 12.0 11.1	22.9 22.9 21.2 21.2 19.3 19.8	21.7 24.8 23.3 23.4 20.1 20.4	16.8 19.4 20.0 20.6 17.5 16.8	49.0 52.0 51.6 53.2 50.6 48.8	

Fuente: estimaciones del CONEVAL con base en el MCS-ENIGH 2008, 2010, 2012, 2014 y el MEC del MCS-ENIGH 2016 y 2018.

Fuente: <a href="https://www.coneval.org.mx/Medicion/Paginas/Pobrezalnicio.aspx">https://www.coneval.org.mx/Medicion/Paginas/Pobrezalnicio.aspx</a>