

CHAPTER II: Scope of ARH literature and programmes

The literatures and programs reviewed include 42 published international, national and local researches employing either quantitative or qualitative methodology, or a combination of the two. The remaining 50 published literatures include organizational reports and IEC materials such as primers, brochures, modules, resource books and newsletters. The study type, content, number of papers and geographical sites are summarized in Table 1. There are also 51 unpublished studies/papers on

ARH, and most of them are local researches. Most research funds came from international agencies, as indicated in Table 2. Some of the projects addressing ARH at the national and local levels are presented in Table 3, but further details of 76 programmes/ projects are contained in Annex 2. Relevant national and local policies related to ARH are described in Table 4, and further details of these are presented in Annex 3.

Table 2. Published studies/papers on ARH since 1995

Study Type	Content	Number Of Studies	Study/Geographical Sites
Quantitative (survey, cross sectional study, representative survey, intervention study)	KAP on sexual & RH, incidence of STI/HIV/AIDS, awareness & knowledge of STI/HIV/AIDS; data on contraceptive use; socio-demographic profile; needs & problems of adolescents & youth; pregnancy; education & service interventions; violence; substance abuse; abortion. The subjects are high school & college students, out-of-school youth, parents and service providers.	15	Regions I-XII, ARMM, CAR, Metro Manila, Metro Davao, Marawi City, Bicol, and Cebu City
Qualitative (FGD, Participatory Rapid Appraisal, case study, in-depth interviews, life histories, documentary review)	Sexual maturation; menstruation; gender & gender roles; attitudes toward sexual activities; perceptions of pregnancy; relationships; sexual behaviour; policy & programme responses; advocacy & IEC strategies; abuse, battering & prostitution.	15	Bacolod, Iloilo, Metro Manila, Zambales, Marawi City & Albay

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Table 2 (Continued). Published studies/papers on ARH since 1995

Study Type	Content	Number Of Studies	Study/Geographical Sites
Combination of quantitative and qualitative studies	Abortion; health services; sexuality; sex education; STI, HIV/AIDS; courtship; marriage; domestic violence; incest; teenage pregnancy; pre-marital sex (PMS); contraceptives; reproductive health status	12	Nationwide
Organizational reports, fact sheets, orientation papers, modules, primers, brochures, articles	Sexual initiation; commercial sex; KAP of young workers; youth-friendly services; religion; background information on the youth; directional plan; programme for action; domestic violence	50	Nationwide

Table 3. Published studies and funding source since 1995

Funding Source	Title	Related Information	Principal Investigator/ Institutional Affiliation	Year Published
UNFPA	Working Youth's RH Knowledge, Attitudes & Behaviour: Implications for Workplace-Based Interventions	Youth profile, knowledge & attitudes on sexual & RH, love relationships, dating, sexual non-sexual behaviour	Trade Congress of the Philippines & (TUCP)	Union 2003
	Sex and Sexuality on courtships	Sexuality & related concepts, young adults' definitions of love & views	Health Action Information Network (HAIN)	1998
	Adolescent Sexuality in PMS, the Philippines	Youth profile, data on dating, contraceptive use, substance use	University of the Philippines Population Institute (UPPI)	1999
	1994 Young Adult Fertility Survey (YAFS II) residential	Socio-economic background of adolescents, demographic & socio-economic characteristics, history, dating, marriage, sex, contraception, pregnancy, childbearing, HIV	University of the Philippines Population Institute (UPPI)	1996
	Working Youth's RH Knowledge, Attitudes & Behaviour: Implications for Workplace-Based Interventions	Youth profile, knowledge & attitudes on sexual & RH, love relationships, dating, sexual non-sexual behaviour	Trade Congress of the Philippines & (TUCP)	Union 2003

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Funding Source	Title	Related Information	Principal Investigator/ Institutional Affiliation	Year Published
University in Center for Women's Studies (UCWS, UP) & Philippine Center for Population & Development	Filipino Adolescents Times	Literature on the psychology & culture of adolescent life; results of key informant interviews (KIIs) on adolescents views on sexuality, sex and experiences	UP- Center for Investigative & Development Studies (UP-CIDS)	2003
Philippine Country National Profile, Philippines AIDS Council 2002 (PNAC) & UNAIDS- Philippines	HIV/AIDS	HIV/AIDS situation in the Philippines, includes statistics on adolescents/youth	HAIN	2002
National Statistics Office (NSO)	2000 Family Planning Survey	Data on contraceptive use & NSO family planning services	NSO	2000
	Baguio City: Highlights of the profile of Baguio City 1995 Census of including youth & Population	Socio-demographic	NSO	1995
	Cebu City: Highlights of the profile of Cebu City 1995 Census of Population	Socio-demographic	NSO	1995
Ford Foundation	Ina Morata Love in the Time of	Views on love, marriage, gender, sexuality, romance from the point of view of those who married at a young age.	UCWS, UP	2001
	Body & Soul: Information on adolescent Questions for sexuality, teenage pregnancy, Feature Tomorrow's Women	Views on love, marriage, gender, sexuality, romance from the point of view of those who married at a young age.	Feature PMS & views on abortion. Service, Inc., Philippines (WFS)	2000
M'ranao Foundation	Youth: Views on RH & youth Sexuality	RH situation of M'ranao Al practices on courtship & Developme marriage, domestic nt violence & incest.	Mujadillah Foundation	2000
	Unsafe Abortion in the Philippines: A Threat to Health	Profile of women with abortion experience, RH status of these women, level of abortion & consequences.	UPPI	2001

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Table 3 (Continued). Published studies and funding source since 1995

Funding Source	Title	Related Information	Principal Investigator/ Institutional Affiliation	Year Published
David Lucile Packard Foundation	& Adult Sexuality (YAFS III preliminary & findings)	Socio-economic background of adolescents, demographic & socio-economic characteristics & residential history, dating, marriage, sexuality, contraception, pregnancy, childbearing & HIV. A nationwide survey conducted in 14 regions.	of UPPI Preliminary findings	2003
David Lucile Packard Foundation	& Abortion in the Philippines: Being Illegal Does Not Make it Rare	Abortion estimates, link between unwanted pregnancy, contraceptive use & abortion, policy implication	UPPI	2001
POPCOM V	Women and Men in Bicol	Data on population & families, work, economic participation, Board education, health & family planning	National Statistical Coordination Board (NSCB)	2000
National Youth Commission (NYC)	SWS-NYC Study on the Situation of Youth in the Philippines	Characteristics, attitudes, values, Social Weather Station (SWS) needs & aspirations	1996	
	Situation of Youth in the Philippines	Background information on the NYC youth, major problems, major programmes & policies, gaps, challenges & recommendations	1998	
United Nations Foundation	Facts about Adolescents from the population Demographic Survey: Statistical Tables for Programme Planning Philippines 1998	Urban-rural residence & distribution, educational enrolment & attainment, marital status & sexuality, childbearing, work status, awareness & use of contraceptives	Population Council Inc	2002
UNICEF Manila	Arrested Development: The Level Discernment of school Out-of-School Children & Youth	Level of discernment & moral development for 300 out-of-school youth & children aged 7 to 18	Philippine Action for Youth Offenders	2002

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Funding Source	Title	Related Information	Principal Investigator/	Year
				Institutional Affiliation
	Published			
WHO's Global toward Programme	Pagnanasa, Pagmamahal: Affecting Risk-related pregnancy, relationships & sex (UNAIDS)	Genders & gender roles, definitions & attitude Contextual Factors sexual activities, perceptions of on AIDS Behaviour Among Young Adults in the Philippines	HAIN	1996
NSCB	Functional Literacy, Education indicators among Education & Mass youth	h Media Survey (FLEMMS)	NSCB	2000
UNESCO	Communication & 1999	Demographic profile, fertility, Department		of
Regional	Advocacy Strategies on teen pregnancies, sexual Sociology, Clearing ARH & Sexual Health behaviour, STI, contraception, University of the House on Philippines policy & programme response	contraception, in the Philippines Popn. Educ & Communictn	Philippines Popn. Educ & Communictn	
Children & Youth	A Profile of Child & Physical & sexual abuse among children & adolescents	Social Action Center-Diocese Foundation of Province of Albay, Legaspi City the Philippines 1994-1999	Social Action Center-Diocese Foundation of Province of Albay, Legaspi City the Philippines 1994-1999	2000
Italian Cooperation	Trust& Power: Child Abuse on children & Abuse in the Eyes of adolescents for the Child & the Parent Development	UP-CIDS-PST	UP-CIDS-PST	2001
Save the Children- UK	Integrating Child- Adolescence, adolescent Centered Approaches sexuality, deviance & peers in Children's Work	UP-CIDS-PST	UP-CIDS-PST	2002
	Working with AbusedAbuse, resilience & responding to challenges Lenses of Resilience & Contextualization	2001	UP-CIDS-PST	

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Table 4. Selected ARH projects since 1995

Project Title	Component Intervention	Sites	Funding Source	Implementing Agency
Youth in Action for Foundation (DPF)	Educational Development of RH& Rights People's Foundation	Educational	Davao City	David & Lucile Packard
Youth Zone (RAF)	Educational & Aids Service	Manila & Cebu	David & Lucile Packard Foundation, Inc.	Remedios Foundation
Developing & for Mobilizing Peer Adults, Inc.	Educational	Baguio City	UNFPA	Baguio Center Young
Educators for ARH				(BCYA)
SMU-ARH/VAW Provincial	Educational & St. Mary's University Government &	Nueva Vizcaya Programme service (SMU)		UNFPA, Regional Office Population
Adolescent Health & Youth Development Programme (AHYDP)	Educational	Nationwide	UNFPA	POPCOM
Adolescent & Youth Health & Development Programme (AYHDP)	Educational & Health & Service Development	Nationwide	Dept. of Health	Dept. of
Entertainment for Adolescent Programmes (FAD) (Enter-Educate)	Educational Foundation for Education	Metro Manila	David & Lucile Foundation, Adolescent John Hopkins Development	Packard
Frenzy Mobile Philippines, Outreach Team Foundation Inc. (FMOT)	Educational & service	David & Lucile service	DKT	Packard
Women & Children Health, British Center, Dept. of	Educational & Davao Medical Protection Unit service	Davao City	Embassy	Dept. of UNICEF, & Health
Adolescent Fertility UNFPA & BCYA Management Programme	Educational & service	Baguio City	AUSAID, Dept. of Health	h ALAKBAY Foundation, Inc.

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Project Title	Component Intervention	Sites	Funding Source	Implementing Agency
Adolescent Programmes on HIV/AIDS Prevention	Educational	Baguio City	Philippine HIV/AIDS NGO Support Programme	BCYA
New Horizon's Drop-In Center for Street Children	Educational service	& Baguio City	President Social Fund	BCYA
Multi-Service Youth Center	Service	Baguio City	POPCOM, Population Center Foundation	BCYA
Youth Empowerment Educational to Serve & Grow with Others	Empowerment	Baguio City	Levis Strauss, Children & Youth Foundation of the Philippines	BCYA
Family Planning/Family Welfare Programme	Educational service	& Nationwide	UNFPA	TUCP
Youth Sexual & RH Revitalized Guidance Educational Programme	Educational	Nationwide	UNFPA	TUCP
Family Planning/RH Service Programme	Guidance	Nationwide	UNFPA	Department of Education & PCPD
Teen Circle & Teen Horizon	Educational service	& La Carlota City Municipality of La Castellana	GOP, USAID, UNFPA, JICA, UNICEF	POPCOM
		& Packard Foundation	David & Lucile Kabalaka Foundation, Inc.	Development (KDFI)

Table 5. Relevant ARH policies

Title	Subject	Date
Administrative Order 34-A or Adolescent & Youth Health Policy	Promotion of the total health, well-being & self-esteem of adolescents & youth by promoting a safe & supportive environment, providing information, building skills & providing services.	2000
Proclamation No. 603/the Child Youth & Welfare Code	Rules & regulations on the apprehension, investigation, prosecution & rehabilitation of youth offenders.	10 December 1974
R.A. No. 7610/Special Protection of Children Against Child Abuse, Exploitation & Discrimination Act	Provides for stronger deterrence & special protection against child abuse, exploitation & discrimination, providing penalties for its violation, & for other purposes.	17 June 1992

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Table 5 (Continued). Relevant ARH policies

Title	Subject	Date
R.A. No. 7658	An Act prohibiting the employment of children below 15 years of age in public & private undertakings.	9 November 1994
Executive Order No. 307/Implementing of Family Planning Programme at the Local Government Level	Ensuring availability of FP information & services, including NFP, at appropriate levels adhering to standard of quality care promulgated by the national programme.	28 February 1996
Administrative Order No. 43/Reproductive Health Policy	Broadening of population policies & programmes beyond FP & a much closer collaboration among development agencies as the primary mechanism to attain the reproductive health approach objective.	15 January 1998
R.A. No. 8044/An Act Creating the National Youth Commission	Establishment of a national comprehensive programme on youth development, appropriation of funds & other purposes.	199
R.A. No. 6365/Population Act of 1971	Population policies	1972
R.A. No. 8353	Anti-rape law	1997
R.A. No. 8505	Rape Victim Assistance & Protection Act	1998
Administrative Order 1-A	Philippine Reproductive Health Program & 8 adopted the ten service elements of RH	199
R.A. No. 8504	Philippine AIDS Prevention & Control Act	1998
R.A. No. 7877	Anti-Sexual Harassment Act of 1995, a special law that names, defines & penalizes sexual harassment in the workplace, education or training environment.	
R. A. 8369	Family Courts Act of 1997 mandating the creation of family courts, & assigns to these courts the hearing & resolution of domestic violence cases against women & children including adolescents, using applicable laws.	
City Ordinance 1933	Anti-Domestic Violence Ordinance of Cebu City which is the first local measure in the Philippines that penalizes perpetrators of domestic violence & provides protection to victims.	2002
Executive Order No. 24/Women & Development Code of Davao City	Allocation of 30% from ODA & 6% from local funds to women & gender-sensitive projects & formulation of gender-sensitive programmes including ARH.	199