

# INDEX

## A

abdominal pain, 36, 55, 72, 85, 99, 124, 133-134, 192,  
236, 239, 250, 403, 411  
abnormal vaginal bleeding, 250  
abscess, 99, 203, 407  
abstinence, 11, 15, 42, 58, 81, 95, 122, 160-161, 168,  
178, 313  
acne, 34, 133, 403  
adolescent, 14-15, 85, 209-214, 240, 290  
amenorrhea, 53, 64, 67-68, 71, 73, 75, 79, 84, 86, 97,  
105, 219, 224, 242-243, 254, 288, 294, 394, 395,  
405, 407, 412  
anaphylactic shock, 138  
anatomical abnormalities, 31, 47, 89, 104-105, 107,  
131-132  
anemia See iron deficiency anemia  
sickle cell anemia, 32, 48, 75-76, 89, 104, 130, 187, 199, 380  
thalassemia, 65, 76, 89, 104, 130, 380  
anesthesia, 23, 87, 88, 181-185, 195, 205, 215, 289,  
290, 302, 335  
anti-anxiety therapies, 164, 169  
antibiotics, 31, 47, 65, 76, 89, 109, 118, 126, 133,  
164, 169, 202-203, 252, 358  
and contraceptive effectiveness, 37, 54  
before IUD insertion, 126  
for abscess infection, 99  
for pelvic inflammatory disease, 118, 120  
anticoagulants, 34, 50, 66, 77, 90, 131, 179, 189, 220,  
372, 374-375, 378  
anticonvulsants, 30, 37, 46, 53-54, 67, 76-77, 90  
antidepressants, 164, 169, 383  
anti-nausea medications, 236  
antiretroviral (ARV) therapy, 131-132, 200, 254, 256,  
354, 377  
antiseptic, 80, 99, 109, 112, 191, 201, 203, 282  
aspirin, 68, 97, 108, 164, 169, 203  
aura in migraines, 32-34, 48-50, 65-66, 77, 90, 131,  
348, 369, 372

## B

bacteria, 246, 257, 281, 407-408, 411-412  
bacterial vaginosis, 150, 153, 247, 249, 407  
barbiturates, 37, 54, 64, 360, 369, 372  
basal body temperature, 160-161, 169, 174-176,  
265, 313, 382-383, 391, 394-396, 408, 412  
benign breast disease, 31, 34, 47, 64-65, 76, 89,  
130, 186, 350  
birth spacing, 180  
birth weight, 217, 219, 220, 240, 249, 291  
bleeding, vaginal, 31, 47, 53, 66, 77, 90, 103-104,  
130-131, 164, 169, 186, 192, 236, 287, 348, 374,  
376-377, 382, 407, 411-412  
blood pressure, 20, 23, 33, 42, 49, 53, 65-66, 77,  
89-90, 119, 130-131, 187, 223, 342, 368, 371, 373, 374, 391, 410  
as medical eligibility criterion, 32-33, 48-49, 65-66, 77, 89-90, 103, 130, 131, 342  
bone density, 209, 230  
breakthrough bleeding, 35, 67, 71, 73, 79, 84, 86,  
407, 412  
breast cancer, 34, 38, 55, 79, 85, 286, 369, 371,  
373-374, 376, 378, 379  
as medical eligibility criterion, 33-34, 49-50, 67, 78, 91, 132, 186-187  
breast milk, 42, 51, 64, 75, 87, 102, 178, 220, 222,  
242, 248, 254, 366, 370, 407, 409  
breastfeeding, 24, 32-33, 42, 48-49, 51, 63-65, 67, 70, 71, 73, 76, 79, 81-82, 89, 95-96, 106-107,  
115, 129-130, 168-169, 177-180, 184, 219, 220-222, 224-225, 242, 254, 291, 325, 327, 336, 338,  
366, 370, 372, 373, 375, 382, 407, 411  
and starting a method, 42, 51, 69, 81, 95, 177, 180, 243, 366, 370  
as medical eligibility criterion, 32, 34, 48, 50, 65, 67, 76, 78, 89, 91, 164, 169  
bromocriptine, 179, 220

## C

calendar rhythm method, 160  
calendar-based methods, 160, 164, 224  
candidiasis, 150, 153, 407  
carbamazepine, 37, 54, 360, 369, 372  
cervical cancer, 23, 32, 48, 65, 77, 85, 90, 108, 131, 137, 151, 155, 158, 184, 188, 217, 286, 382, 409  
cervical cancer screening, 23, 184  
cervical cap, 23, 122, 152-155, 211, 213, 217, 222-223, 225-226, 229, 256, 323  
contraceptive effectiveness, 152  
insertion, 153  
cervical intraepithelial neoplasia, 32, 48, 77, 90, 103, 131  
cervical mucus secretions, 169-170, 172, 176, 224  
cervicitis, 246, 352  
cervix, 21, 107-114, 117, 119, 120-121, 142, 146, 147, 149, 151-153, 155-156, 183, 282, 317, 318, 320, 408  
chest pain, 36, 55, 391  
chlamydia, 23, 104-105, 124, 131-132, 186, 188, 239, 246-247, 249-250, 252-253, 256, 352, 377, 379, 408  
and IUD use, 124  
cholestasis, 32-33, 48, 65-66, 76-77, 89-90, 103, 130-132, 186  
coagulation disorders, 189, 200, 380, 381  
combined injectable contraceptives, 23, 45-47, 49-55, 211, 218, 222, 322, 370-372, 394  
contraceptive effectiveness, 45  
medical eligibility criteria, 46, 49  
side effects and management, 53  
combined oral contraceptives, 23, 30, 31, 33-34, 36, 39, 40-44, 46, 48, 52-53, 57, 60, 66, 73, 77, 79, 84, 90, 96-98, 122, 131-132, 211, 214-215, 217-218, 222, 225, 229-230, 232, 234, 236, 242, 285, 322, 366, 368-370, 372, 391  
side effects and management, 44  
combined patch, 33-35, 57-59, 60, 122, 211, 214, 218, 229-230, 238, 256, 286, 368  
combined vaginal ring, 60-62, 122, 211, 214-215, 218, 229-230, 286, 294, 368  
community healthcare providers, 261, 263-264, 302, 308, 408  
complications, 10, 14, 30, 36, 53, 55, 72, 75, 85, 99, 116, 120, 123-124, 153, 185, 192, 197, 202, 213, 215, 223, 231, 243, 251, 257, 260, 264-267, 283-284, 290, 379, 396, 398-399, 408  
condom breaks or slips, 140  
condoms, female, 122, 138, 142-146, 241, 293, 323  
contraceptive effectiveness, 142

condoms, male, 135-138, 140, 145, 222, 293  
contraceptive effectiveness, 135  
confidentiality, 2, 7, 12, 13, 210-211, 262-263, 276, 403  
continuous method use, 10, 27, 32, 48, 67, 74, 91, 131-132, 146, 252  
copper-bearing intrauterine device, 101-103, 120, 345  
contraceptive effectiveness, 102  
medical eligibility criteria, 103  
side effects and management, 116  
corticosteroids, 179, 220  
counseling, 1, 4, 7, 8, 10-12, 14-16, 51, 111, 116, 118, 120, 123, 164, 181, 185, 188, 190, 193, 194, 200-201, 204, 210, 212, 231, 241, 251, 259-260, 262-263, 265-266, 285, 287, 290, 292, 304, 309-310, 334, 364, 382, 410  
about violence, 231  
for family planning methods, 8, 38, 56, 73, 86, 99, 123, 133, 139, 146, 151, 155, 193, 203  
new FP clients, 8-9

## D

deep vein thrombosis, 32, 34, 48, 50, 65-67, 76-78, 86, 89, 90-91, 103, 130, 131, 186, 188, 189, 342, 344, 366, 370, 408, 411  
Depo Provera, 74, 288  
depot medroxyprogesterone acetate (DMPA), 74-77, 79-81, 83-86, 209, 211, 214, 220, 222, 228, 284, 288, 360, 394-395, 397, 400-401  
bone density, 209, 230  
diaphragm, 21, 147, 149-151, 211, 213, 217, 223, 226, 229, 256, 282, 323  
contraceptive effectiveness, 147  
insertion, 147  
side effects and management, 150  
disinfection of instruments, 110, 112, 281-282  
dizziness, 30, 46, 53, 68, 75, 87, 192  
dual protection strategies, 27, 211, 251, 257

## E

eclampsia, 188, 223, 337, 379, 408  
ectopic pregnancy, 31, 34, 45, 47, 66, 72-73, 75-76, 88-89, 98-99, 103, 117, 127, 129-130, 185-186, 192, 194, 237, 239, 408  
ejaculation, 136-137, 198, 316, 409  
emergency contraceptive pills, 241, 292  
emphysema, 189, 362, 380  
endometrial cancer, 30-31, 47, 65, 75-76, 79, 85, 88-89, 98, 105, 131-132, 188, 286

endometriosis, 30-31, 47, 65, 75-76, 89, 104, 128, 130, 137, 379  
endometrium, 84, 318, 410-411  
epididymitis, 246, 360  
epilepsy, 31, 47, 64-65, 76, 89, 103, 130, 187, 380  
erection, 136, 141, 198, 204  
ergotamine, 179  
estrogen, 29, 34, 39, 41-42, 45-46, 53, 57, 64, 75, 79, 87, 97, 129, 218, 228, 234, 255, 318, 320, 368-370, 371-372, 374-375, 407-409, 411  
ethinyl estradiol, 39-41, 43, 57, 60, 232, 234-235, 255, 286, 294  
expulsion, 106, 110-111, 114-115, 117, 119, 120, 126, 221, 223  
extended use of combined oral contraceptives, 41

## F

fallopian tube, 107, 181-184, 191, 313, 316, 318, 408-411  
female sterilization, 122, 181, 184-185, 189, 192-194, 207, 243, 282, 290, 379, 380, 395  
contraceptive effectiveness, 184  
medical eligibility criteria, 186  
fertility, 7, 37, 46, 54, 72, 75, 85-87, 98, 102, 121-122, 125, 128, 160, 162, 164, 168, 170, 176, 212, 216, 224, 227, 229-230, 238, 244, 262, 265, 287, 289, 294, 296, 301, 309, 313, 316, 320-321, 323, 334, 382-383, 405  
fertility-awareness based methods, 160, 161, 163, 164, 170, 216, 224, 230, 244, 313, 323, 334, 382-383, 405  
contraceptive effectiveness, 160  
medical eligibility criteria, 162  
fertilization, 101, 103, 135, 197, 237, 244, 316, 318, 408-409  
fever, 72, 118, 123, 175, 188, 192, 223, 248, 339, 410  
fibroids, 31, 47, 65, 76, 89, 105, 132  
follicle, 72, 74  
follow-up visit, 9, 11, 13, 17-18, 28, 32, 38, 48, 55, 66, 73, 77, 83, 90, 96, 104, 122-123, 130, 145, 151, 154, 158, 162, 192, 202, 231, 239, 241, 243, 260, 265, 275, 279, 284, 292, 303, 382, 395-396  
forceps, 95, 111-114, 121, 196, 201, 266

## G

gall bladder disease, 32-33, 48, 103, 131-132, 188, 213, 371  
genital herpes, 248, 409  
genital warts, 248, 250, 253, 293, 409  
  
gall bladder disease, 32-33, 48, 103, 131-132, 188, 213, 371  
genital herpes, 248, 409  
genital warts, 248, 250, 253, 293, 409

## I

ibuprofen, 68, 84, 97, 108, 116, 164, 169, 191, 203, 410  
implanon, 87, 91-93, 95-96, 214, 288  
implants, 14, 23, 63, 87-89, 91, 94-99, 122, 211, 214, 217, 220, 222, 228, 238, 243, 256, 265-266, 282, 288, 290-291, 302, 332, 345, 374-377, 403  
contraceptive effectiveness, 87  
medical eligibility criteria, 89, 91  
side effects and management, 97  
levonorgestrel intrauterine device, 96, 101, 128-

## H

hand washing, 149, 153, 282  
headaches, migraine, 32-34, 48-49, 50, 65-66, 76-77, 89-90, 130-131, 186, 230, 346, 369, 372, 410  
headaches, ordinary, 46, 53, 103  
heart attack, 36, 217-218, 369, 371, 374, 391  
heart disease, 32, 34, 48, 50, 65-67, 76, 78, 89-91, 103-104, 130, 131, 187-189, 207, 369-372, 374, 391, 410  
heavy or prolonged bleeding, 84, 97, 130  
hematoma, 188, 198, 201  
hemoglobin test, 23  
hemorrhage, 112, 119, 188, 337, 339, 366, 379  
hepatitis, 79, 103, 248, 281, 352, 368, 371  
hernia, 187, 189, 200, 362, 379-381, 409  
herpes, 248, 250, 409  
high blood pressure, 32, 34, 36, 48, 50, 65-66, 76-78, 89-90, 103, 130, 131, 189, 368, 370-373, 375, 408  
high-level disinfection, 112, 282, 408  
HIV/AIDS, 15, 23, 30, 31, 37-38, 46-47, 54, 56, 64-65, 75-76, 88-89, 104, 118, 131-132, 136-138, 140, 142, 144-146, 149, 151, 153, 154-155, 157, 158, 160, 179, 185-186, 189, 193, 198-200, 204-205, 207, 210, 220, 231, 233, 238-240, 241, 245, 248, 251-255, 256, 262, 277, 281, 283, 286, 293, 352, 354, 377, 379, 381, 404, 407, 409  
hormone-free week, 96  
human papillomavirus, 46, 250  
hydrocele, 199, 381, 409  
hypertension, 33-34, 49-50, 65-66, 77-78, 89-90, 103, 130, 131, 187, 189, 227-228, 333, 340, 410  
hyperthyroidism, 189, 380  
hypothyroidism, 187, 380

130, 133-134, 212, 322, 378, 405  
contraceptive effectiveness, 128  
medical eligibility criteria, 129, 132  
side effects, 133  
lithium, 179, 220, 383  
liver disease, 248, 368, 371-373, 375, 378, 382, 391, 408, 410  
logistics, 262, 264, 268, 271-273, 277-278, 303, 410  
lubricants, 139, 143-144, 253

## J

Jadelle, 87, 94-95, 214, 291  
jaundice, 36, 55, 368, 371, 372-373, 375, 378, 408, 410

## K

kidney disease, 187, 277, 380

## L

lactational amenorrhea method, 115, 177-179, 180, 219, 225, 265, 289, 302, 391, 394-396, 398, 405  
contraceptive effectiveness, 177  
lamotrigine, 37, 49, 65, 75-76, 89, 369, 372  
laparoscope, 182, 410  
latex allergy, 137-138, 149  
lesions, 150, 153, 157-158, 246, 248, 412  
evonorgestrel intrauterine device, 96, 101, 128-130, 133-134, 212, 322, 378, 405  
contraceptive effectiveness, 128  
medical eligibility criteria, 129, 132  
side effects, 133  
lithium, 179, 220, 383  
liver disease, 248, 368, 371-373, 375, 378, 382, 391, 408, 410  
logistics, 262, 264, 268, 271-273, 277-278, 303, 410

## M

malaria, 31, 47, 65, 76, 89, 103, 130, 186  
male sterilization, 122, 200, 221, 289-290, 334-335, 395  
maternal health, 292, 294  
medical eligibility criteria, 13, 17-20, 23, 26, 27, 30, 31, 47, 49, 53, 64-67, 76, 78, 89, 96, 103, 129-130, 164, 169, 185-186, 190, 199-200, 211-214, 218, 220-223, 225, 228-230, 239, 242, 255, 265, 287-288, 333, 334-335, 366, 370, 372-373, 375-380, 382  
menarche, 31, 47, 77, 104, 131, 164, 169, 336-337  
menopause, 120, 124, 164, 217, 227-228, 320  
menstrual cramps, 45  
menstrual cycle, 30, 35, 51, 68-72, 81-82, 86, 95, 105-107, 120, 126, 160-161, 164-166, 168-169, 175, 184, 194, 224, 227, 234, 289, 313, 319-320, 323, 382  
minilaparotomy, 181, 184, 195, 289, 302, 400, 410  
miscarriage, 24, 106, 117, 126, 129, 133, 164, 168-169, 240, 327  
missed pills, 38, 42, 44, 71, 73  
mood changes, 24, 73, 133  
mood-altering drugs, 164, 169, 179, 220, 383  
mucous membranes, 282-283

## N

natural family planning, 160, 265-266, 275, 289, 302, 394-396, 398  
no monthly bleeding, 67-68, 168, 220, 325-326  
nonoxynol, 23, 156, 158  
nonsteroidal anti-inflammatory drugs, 97-98, 164, 169, 410  
norethisterone enantate (NET-EN), 74, 76-77, 80, 83, 85, 211, 214, 217, 220, 222, 228, 360  
norgestrel, 40  
Norplant, 282, 401  
no-scalpel vasectomy, 20, 196, 200, 205, 264-267, 391

## O

obesity, 213-216, 366, 380  
orchitis, 200, 246, 360  
ovarian cancer, 31, 47, 64-65, 76, 79, 85, 89, 104, 131-132, 188, 377  
ovarian cysts, 97, 99  
ovary, 29, 34, 97, 107, 129, 133, 232, 313, 318, 320, 382, 408-411  
overweight, 216  
ovulation, 29, 34, 63, 74, 88, 129, 160-161, 164, 169, 172-175, 177, 219, 224, 227, 232, 237, 289, 294, 308, 313, 396, 409, 411  
ovulation method, 160-161, 172-173, 289, 308, 396  
oxcarbazepine, 37, 54, 64, 360, 369, 372

## P

pain, 36, 55, 68, 72, 75, 85, 99, 108, 115-116, 118-120, 123, 128, 133-134, 137-138, 145, 176, 191, 194, 196-198, 202-203, 205-206, 231, 236, 250, 369, 372, 403, 410-412  
 abdominal pain, 72, 85, 99, 124, 133-134, 192, 236, 239, 250, 403, 411  
 after female sterilization, 192  
 after implant insertion, 99  
 after IUD insertion, 116  
 after vasectomy, 203  
 breast pain and tenderness, 30, 46, 57, 64, 176  
 menstrual cramps, 45  
 pain reliever, 68, 108, 116, 203, 205-206  
 paracetamol, 68, 108, 116, 164, 169, 191, 203, 205  
 pelvic examination, 21, 38, 45, 55, 102, 107-108, 123, 147, 152, 190, 262, 325, 393  
 pelvic inflammatory disease, 31, 45, 47, 64-65, 75-76, 89, 99, 103-108, 118, 120, 123-126, 130-132, 137, 186-188, 239, 246-247, 252, 256, 352, 379, 383, 411  
 penis, 135-136, 139, 142-145, 150, 153, 154, 157, 248, 250, 256, 314-315, 317, 381, 409, 411  
 periodic abstinence, 160  
 phenytoin, 37, 54, 64, 360, 369, 372  
 pre-eclampsia, 186, 188, 221, 223, 337, 366, 408  
 pregnancy, 5, 10, 23-25, 29-32, 34, 37-38, 42, 45, 47-48, 54, 64-66, 70, 72-74, 76, 79, 83-86, 88-89, 96, 98-99, 101, 103-105, 110, 115, 117, 118, 120, 122, 124, 127-132, 134-135, 137, 139-140, 142, 144, 146-147, 150-153, 155, 160-161, 165, 167, 171, 177-180, 182, 184-187, 192, 194, 207, 209-213, 216-217, 219, 222, 227, 231-233, 236, 237-239, 241-248, 251, 257, 277, 289-291, 293, 301, 313, 325-327, 338, 352, 374, 376-377, 379, 382, 391, 403, 405, 407-409, 411-412  
 progesterone, 29, 46, 63, 101, 128, 174, 211, 220, 222, 228, 235, 294, 318, 320, 411  
 progestin, 34, 37, 53, 63, 74, 79, 87-88, 96-97, 122, 214, 217, 220-222, 225, 228, 241, 256, 287, 322, 325, 344-345, 368-377, 411  
 progestin-only injectables, 23, 53, 63, 74-76, 79-86, 122, 256, 322, 368-377  
 contraceptive effectiveness, 74  
 medical eligibility criteria, 76, 78  
 side effects and management, 79  
 progestin-only pills, 23, 63-64, 67-73, 96, 98, 122, 214, 217, 228, 242-243, 256, 287, 322, 369, 372-373

## R

rape, 239, 291-292  
 rash, 247  
 regret of sterilization, 193, 204  
 reproductive tract infections, 260, 266  
 reserpine, 179, 220  
 return of fertility, 30, 85  
 reversal of sterilization, 85, 183, 185, 207  
 rifampicin, 30, 33, 37, 46, 48-49, 53-54, 64-67, 76, 77, 90, 369, 372  
 ritonavir, 33, 37, 49, 54, 64, 67, 76, 77, 90, 255-256,

## S

schistosomiasis, 31, 47, 65, 76, 89, 103, 130, 186-187, 380  
 scrotal skin infection, 256, 381  
 scrotum, 198, 203, 205-206, 314, 381, 411-412  
 sedation, 181, 182, 184  
 semen, 135-138, 142, 144, 173, 197, 202, 206, 245, 281, 314-316, 381, 409, 411-412  
 semen analysis, 137  
 sepsis, 115, 188, 231, 339  
 septic abortion, 105, 132, 338, 376  
 sexually transmitted infections, 11-13, 15, 23-24, 30-31, 37-38, 46-47, 54, 56, 64-65, 75-76, 88-89, 102, 104, 107, 108, 118, 123-124, 126, 131-132, 135-142, 144-147, 151, 154, 157-158, 160, 185, 186, 198, 200, 205, 207, 210, 212, 231, 233, 238-241, 245-257, 260, 262, 276-277, 293, 352, 354, 360, 391, 404-405, 412  
 prevention, 251  
 sickle cell anemia, 75  
 smoking, 33, 38, 49, 56, 66, 78, 90, 189, 217-218, 340, 366, 370, 372  
 sores, 138, 145, 249, 250, 391  
 speculum, 21, 109-110, 112, 121, 266  
 sperm, 23, 29, 63, 75, 103, 122, 129, 135, 137-139, 147, 154, 156-158, 165-166, 183-184, 196-198, 202, 204, 206, 208, 213, 217, 237, 253, 256, 313-316, 318, 320, 323, 381, 405, 407-409, 411-412  
 sperm duct, 256, 315, 381  
 spermicides, 23, 122, 135, 139, 154, 156-158, 166, 213, 217, 226, 253, 256, 323, 405  
 contraceptive effectiveness, 156  
 insertion, 156  
 side effects and management, 157  
 Standard Days Method, 160-161, 165-167, 224, 265, 302, 391, 394-395, 405  
 symptoms-based methods, 160, 168, 169, 224  
 symptothermal method, 160, 169, 176  
 syphilis, 247, 250, 412  
 syringe, 80, 81, 91, 282  
 systemic infection, 380  
 systemic lupus erythematosus, 32, 34, 48, 50, 66, 67, 77-91, 103-104, 131, 187, 189



## T

testicles, testis, 197, 204-205, 207, 250, 256, 314-316, 381, 409, 411-412  
thalassemia, 31, 47, 65, 76, 89, 104, 130, 187, 380  
thrombophlebitis, 32, 48, 75, 412  
topiramate, 37, 54, 369, 372  
trichomoniasis, 249-250, 412  
trophoblast disease, 377  
tuberculosis, 31, 47, 64-65, 76, 89, 103, 105, 130, 132, 186, 189, 277, 354, 369, 372, 377, 380, 391  
Two-Day Method, 160-161, 170-171, 405

## U

ulcer, 107, 246-248, 408  
unexplained vaginal bleeding, 32, 48, 66, 78, 91, 105, 132, 188, 348, 374, 376-377, 379  
uterine cavity, 101, 105, 107-109, 113-115, 118, 132, 183, 317, 352  
uterine fibroids, 75, 103, 130, 187, 379  
uterine involution, 223  
uterine perforation, 108, 118, 133, 339  
uterine rupture, 189, 223, 339, 379  
uterus, 29, 63, 75, 107-108, 111, 113-115, 117, 120, -183, 189-191, 194, 212, 223, 313, 316, 318, 320, 325-326, 362, 376, 379, 391, 407-412

## V

vaginal bleeding, 31, 47, 66, 77, 90, 103-104, 130-131, 164, 169, 186, 192, 374, 376-377, 407, 411, 412  
irregular bleeding, 46, 67, 75, 116, 128, 194, 239  
monthly bleeding, 67, 69, 71, 81-83, 105-107, 122-124, 126, 158, 164, 166, 168, 172-173, 175-177, 185, 220, 325-327, 382, 409-410  
no monthly bleeding, 67-68, 168, 220, 325, 326  
prolonged bleeding, 241  
unexplained vaginal bleeding, 105, 132, 374, 376-377, 379  
vaginal discharge, 25, 118, 123, 145, 164, 169, 249, 250, 412  
vaginal dryness, 172  
vaginal infection, 35, 144, 171, 173, 383, 407  
vaginal ring, 60-62, 122, 211, 214-215, 218, 229-230, 286, 294, 368  
vaginal secretions, 35, 158, 281  
vaginitis, 60, 104, 131-133, 186  
vaginosis, 249, 407  
varicocele, 199, 362, 381  
varicose veins, 31, 47, 86, 344  
vas deferens, 196-197, 201, 206, 314-316, 412  
vasectomy, 4, 15, 21, 23, 122, 181, 196-208, 212, 215, 218, 221, 229, 243, 256, 290, 302, 313, 331-332, 345, 380-381, 394-395, 397-400, 404-405, 411  
contraceptive effectiveness, 197  
medical eligibility criteria, 199  
violence against women, 231, 291-292, 391

viral hepatitis, 31, 33, 47, 49, 65, 76, 89, 130, 186, 188, 380  
voluntary surgical contraception, 181, 182, 196, 264, 302, 395, 397, 401, 410  
vomiting, 24, 35, 44, 67, 236, 369, 372, 410  
vulva, 107, 142, 172, 317

## W

weight change, 24, 35, 215

## Y

Yuzpe Method, 215, 232-239