

CHAPTER II: Scope of ARH literature and programmes

The literatures and programs reviewed include 42 published international, national and local researches employing either quantitative or qualitative methodology, or a combination of the two. The remaining 50 published literatures include organizational reports and IEC materials such as primers, brochures, modules, resource books and newsletters. The study type, content, number of papers and geographical sites are summarized in Table 1. There are also 51 unpublished studies/papers on

ARH, and most of them are local researches. Most research funds came from international agencies, as indicated in Table 2. Some of the projects addressing ARH at the national and local levels are presented in Table 3, but further details of 76 programmes/ projects are contained in Annex 2. Relevant national and local policies related to ARH are described in Table 4, and further details of these are presented in Annex 3.

Table 2. Published studies/papers on ARH since 1995

Study Type	Content	Number Of Studies	Study/ Of Geographical Sites
Quantitative (survey, cross sectional study, representative survey, intervention study)	KAP on sexual & RH, incidence of STI/HIV/AIDS, awareness & knowledge of STI/HIV/AIDS; data on contraceptive use; socio-demographic profile; needs & problems of adolescents & youth; pregnancy; education & service interventions; violence; substance abuse; abortion. The subjects are high school & college students, out-of-school youth, parents and service providers.	15	Regions I-XII, ARMM, CAR, Metro Manila, Metro Davao, Marawi City, Bicol, and Cebu City
Qualitative (FGD, Participatory Rapid Appraisal, case study, in-depth interviews, life histories, documentary review)	Sexual maturation; menstruation; gender & gender roles; attitudes toward sexual activities; perceptions of pregnancy; relationships; sexual behaviour; policy & programme responses; advocacy & IEC strategies; abuse, battering & prostitution.	15	Bacolod, Iloilo, Metro Manila, Zambales, Marawi City & Albay

Table 2 (Continued). Published studies/papers on ARH since 1995

Study Type	Content	Number Of Studies	Study/Geographical Sites
Combination of quantitative and qualitative studies	Abortion; health services; sexuality; sex education; STI, HIV/AIDS; courtship; marriage; domestic violence; incest; teenage pregnancy; pre-marital sex (PMS); contraceptives; reproductive health status	12	Nationwide
Organizational reports, fact sheets, orientation papers, modules, primers, brochures, articles	Sexual initiation; commercial sex; KAP of young workers; youth-friendly services; religion; background information on the youth; directional plan; programme for action; domestic violence	50	Nationwide

Table 3. Published studies and funding source since 1995

Funding Source	Title	Related Information	Principal Investigator/Institutional Affiliation	Year Published
UNFPA	Working Youth's RH	Youth profile, knowledge & attitudes on sexual & RH, love relationships, dating, sexual non-sexual behaviour	Trade Union Congress of the Philippines & (TUCP)	2003
	Knowledge, Attitudes & Behaviour: Implications for Workplace-Based Interventions			
	Sex and Sexuality on courtships	Sexuality & related concepts, young adults' definitions of love & views	Health Action Information Network (HAIN)	1998
	Adolescent Sexuality in PMS, the Philippines	Youth profile, data on dating, contraceptive use, substance use	University of the Philippines Population Institute (UPPI)	1999
	1994 Young Adult Fertility Survey (YAFS II) residential	Socio-economic background of adolescents, demographic characteristics, history, dating, marriage, sex, contraception, pregnancy, childbearing, HIV	University of the Philippines Population Institute (UPPI)	1996
	Working Youth's RH	Youth profile, knowledge & attitudes on sexual & RH, love relationships, dating, sexual non-sexual behaviour	Trade Union Congress of the Philippines & (TUCP)	2003

Funding e Source	Titl	Related Information	Principal Investigator/ Institutional Affiliation	Year Publis hed
University in Center for Women's Studies (UCWS, UP) & Philippine Center for Population & Developme nt	Filipino Adolescents Changing Times	Literature on the psychology & culture of adolescent life; results of key informant interviews (KIIs) on adolescents views on sexuality, sex and experiences	UP- Center for Investigative & Development Studies (UP-CIDS)	2003
Philippine Country National Philippines 2002 (PNAC) & UNAIDS- Philippines	HIV/AIDS National Profile, AIDS Council	HIV/AIDS situation in the Philippines, includes statistics on adolescents/youth	HAIN	2002
National Statistics Office (NSO)	2000 Family Planning Survey	Data on contraceptive use & NSO family planning services		2000
	Baguio City: Highlights of the 1995 Census of Population	Socio-demographic profile of Baguio City including youth & adolescents	NSO	1995
	Cebu City: Highlights of the 1995 Census of Population	Socio-demographic profile of Cebu City	NSO	1995
Ford Foundatio n	Love in the Time of Ina Morata	Views on love, marriage, gender, sexuality, romance from the point of view of those who married at a young age.	UCWS, UP	2001
	Body & Soul: Questions for Tomorrow's Women	Information on adolescent sexuality, teenage pregnancy, PMS & views on abortion.	Women's Feature Service, Inc., Philippines (WFS)	2000
	M'ranao Youth: Views on RH & youth Sexuality	RH situation of M'ranao & adolescents, Mujadillah practices on courtship & marriage, domestic violence & incest.	AI Developme nt Foundatio n	2000
	Unsafe Abortion in the Philippines: A Threat to Public Health	Profile of women with abortion experience, RH status of these women, level of abortion & consequences.	UPPI	2001

Table 3 (Continued). Published studies and funding source since 1995

Funding Source	Title	Related Information	Principal Investigator/ hed Institutional Affiliation	Year Publis
David & Lucile Packard Foundation	Adult Fertility & Sexuality Study (YAFS III 2002) preliminary findings	Socio-economic background of adolescents, demographic & socio-economic characteristics & residential history, dating, marriage, sexuality, contraception, pregnancy, childbearing & HIV. A nationwide survey conducted in 14 regions.	UPPI	Preliminary findings 2003
David & Lucile Packard Foundation	Abortion in the Philippines: Being Illegal Does Not Make it Rare	Abortion estimates, link between unwanted pregnancy, contraceptive use & abortion, policy implication	UPPI	2001
POPCOM V Bicol	Women and Men in Bicol	Data on population & families, work, economic participation, education, health & family planning	National Statistical Coordination Board (NSCB)	2000
National Youth Commission (NYC)	SWS-NYC Study on the Situation of Youth in the Philippines	Characteristics, attitudes, values, needs & aspirations	Social Weather Station (SWS)	1996
	Situation of the Youth in the Philippines	Background information on the youth, major problems, major programmes & policies, gaps, challenges & recommendations	NYC	1998
United Nations Foundation	Facts about Adolescents from the Demographic Survey: Statistical Tables for Programme Planning, Philippines 1998	Urban-rural residence & population distribution, educational enrolment & attainment, marital status & sexuality, childbearing, work status, awareness & use of contraceptives	Population Council Inc	2002
UNICEF Manila	Arrested Development: The Level of Discernment Out-of-School Children & Youth	Level of discernment & moral for 300 out-of-school youth & children aged 7 (PAYO) to 18	Philippine Action 2002 development of Youth Offenders	

Funding Source	Title Published	Related Information	Principal Investigator/  Institutional Affiliation	Year
WHO's Global toward Programme relationships & sex (UNAIDS)	Pagnanasa, Pagmamahal: sexual activities, perceptions of on AIDS Affecting Risk-related pregnancy, Behaviour Among Young Adults in the Philippines	Genders & gender roles, definitions & attitude Contextual Factors	HAIB	1996
NSCB	Functional Literacy, Education & Mass hMedia Survey (FLEMMS)	Education indicators among Mass yout	NSCB	2000
UNESCO Regional	Communication & Advocacy Strategies on teen pregnancies, sexual Sociology, Clearing ARH & Sexual Health behaviour, STI, contraception, University of the House on in the Philippines policy & programme response Philippines Popn. Educ & Communicatn	Demographic profile, fertility, Department		of
Children & Youth	A Profile of Child & Woman Abuse in the Center-Diocese Foundation of Province of Albay, of Legaspi City the Philippines 1994-1999	Physical & sexual abuse among children & adolescents	Social Action	2000
Italian Cooperation & the Parent Development	Trust& Power: Child Abuse in the Eyes of adolescents for the Child	Abuse on children & Eyes of the Child	UP-CIDS-PST	2001
Save the Children- UK	Integrating Child-Centered Approaches in Children's Work	Adolescence, adolescent sexuality, deviance & peers	UP-CIDS-PST	2002
	Working with Abused Abuse, resilience & responding Children: From the to challenges Lenses of Resilience & Contextualization		UP-CIDS-PST	2001

Table 4. Selected ARH projects since 1995

Project Title	Component	Intervention Sites	Funding Source	Implementing Agency
Youth in Action for Foundation (DPF)	Development of RH& People's Foundation	Educational	Davao City	David & Lucile Packard
Youth Zone (RAF)	Educational & Aids Service	Manila & Cebu Foundation, Inc.	David & Lucile Packard	Remedios Foundation
Developing & for Mobilizing Peer Adults, Inc. Educators for ARH	Educational	Baguio City	UNFPA	Baguio Center Young (BCYA)
SMU-ARH/VAW Provincial	Educational & St. Mary's University Government &	Nueva Vizcaya Programme (SMU)	service Regional Office	UNFPA, Population
Adolescent Health & Youth Development Programme (AHYDP)	Educational	Nationwide	UNFPA	POPCOM
Adolescent & Youth Health & Development Programme (AYHDP)	Educational & Service	Nationwide	Dept. of Health	Dept. of
Entertainment for Lucile Foundation, Adolescent Programmes (FAD) (Enter-Educate)	Foundation for Education	Educational	Metro Manila John Hopkins University & Program for Appropriate Technology (PATH)	David & Lucile Packard Development
Frenzy Mobile Philippines, Outreach Team Foundation (FMOT)	Educational & Inc.	Metro Manila service	David & Lucile	DKT Packard
Women & Children Health, British	Davao Medical Center, Dept. of	Educational & Protection Unit	Davao City service Embassy h ALAKBAY Foundation, Inc.	Dept. of UNICEF, & Healt
Adolescent Fertility UNFPA & BCYA Management Programme		Educational service	& Baguio City Dept. of Health	AUSAID,

Project Title	Component Intervention	Sites	Funding Source	Implementing Agency
Adolescent Programmes on HIV/AIDS Prevention	Educational	Baguio City	Philippine HIV/AIDS NGO Support Programme	BCYA
New Horizon's Drop-In Center for Street Children	Educational service	& Baguio City	President Social Fund	BCYA
Multi-Service Youth Center	Service	Baguio City	POPCOM, Population Center Foundation	BCYA
Youth Educational to Empowerment to Serve & Grow with Others		Baguio City	Levis Strauss, Children & Youth Foundation of the Philippines	BCYA
Family Planning/Family Welfare Programme	Educational service	& Nationwide	UNFPA	TUCP
Youth Sexual & RH Educational Programme	Educational Guidance	Nationwide	UNFPA	TUCP
Revitalized Educational Programme		Nationwide	UNFPA	Department of Education & PCPD
Family Planning/RH Service Programme	Service	Nationwide	GOP, USAID, UNFPA, JICA, UNICEF	POPCOM
Teen Circle & Teen Horizon	Educational service	& La Carlota City Municipality of La Castellana	David & Lucile Packard Foundation	Kabalaka Development Foundation, Inc. (KDFI)

Table 5. Relevant ARH policies

Title	Subject	Date
Administrative Order 34-A or Adolescent & Youth Health Policy	Promotion of the total health, well-being & self-esteem of adolescents & youth by promoting a safe & supportive environment, providing information, building skills & providing services.	2000
Proclamation No. 603/the Child Youth & Welfare Code	Rules & regulations on the apprehension, investigation, prosecution & rehabilitation of youth offenders.	10 December 1974
R.A. No. 7610/Special Protection of Children Against Child Abuse, Exploitation & Discrimination Act	Provides for stronger deterrence & special protection against child abuse, exploitation & discrimination, providing penalties for its violation, & for other purposes.	17 June 1992

Table 5 (Continued). Relevant ARH policies

Title	Subject	Date
R.A. No. 7658	An Act prohibiting the employment of children below 15 years of age in public & private undertakings.	9 November 1994
Executive Order No. 307/Implementing of Family Planning Programme at the Local Government Level	Ensuring availability of FP information & services, including NFP, at appropriate levels adhering to standard of quality care promulgated by the national programme.	28 February 1996
Administrative Order No. 43/Reproductive Health Policy	Broadening of population policies & programmes beyond FP & a much closer collaboration among development agencies as the primary mechanism to attain the reproductive health approach objective.	15 January 1998
R.A. No. 8044/An Act Creating the National Youth Commission	Establishment of a national comprehensive programme on youth development, appropriation of funds & other purposes.	199
R.A. No. 6365/Population Act of 1971	Population policies	1972
R.A. No. 8353	Anti-rape law	1997
R.A. No. 8505	Rape Victim Assistance & Protection Act	1998
Administrative Order 1-A	Philippine Reproductive Health Program & 8 adopted the ten service elements of RH	199
R.A. No. 8504	Philippine AIDS Prevention & Control Act	1998
R.A. No. 7877	Anti-Sexual Harassment Act of 1995, a special law that names, defines & penalizes sexual harassment in the workplace, education or training environment.	
R. A. 8369	Family Courts Act of 1997 mandating the creation of family courts, & assigns to these courts the hearing & resolution of domestic violence cases against women & children including adolescents, using applicable laws.	1997
City Ordinance 1933	Anti-Domestic Violence Ordinance of Cebu City which is the first local measure in the Philippines that penalizes perpetrators of domestic violence & provides protection to victims.	2002
Executive Order No. 24/Women & Development Code of Davao City	Allocation of 30% from ODA & 6% from 8 local funds to women & gender-sensitive projects & formulation of gender-sensitive programmes including ARH.	199