# Assignment-3

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#### Phase-I:

	z	$a_1$	$x_1$	$x_2$	$s_1$	$s_2$	$s_3$	
	1	1	0	0	$0 \\ -1 \\ 0 \\ 0$	0	0	0
$a_1$	0	1	2	1	-1	0	0	2
$s_2$	0	0	1	3	0	1	0	2
$s_3$	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	4

Phase-II:

	z	$x_1$	$x_2$	$s_1$	$s_2$	$s_3$	
	1	-3	1	0	0	0	0
$\overline{x_1}$	0	2	1	-1	0	0	2
$s_2$	0	0	5	1	2	0	2
$s_3$	0	0	1	-1 1 0	0	1	4

		z	$x_1$	$x_2$	$s_1$	$s_2$	$s_3$	
		$1 \times 2 = 2$	0	$1 \times 2 + 1 \times 3 = 5$	$(-1) \times 3 = -3$	0	0	$2 \times 3 = 6$
	$x_1$	0	2	1	-1	0	0	2
*	$s_2$	0	0	5	1	2	0	2
	$s_3$	0	0	1	0	0	1	4

$$\begin{pmatrix} 2 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} x_1 \\ s_1 \\ s_3 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 4 \\ 2 \\ 4 \end{pmatrix}$$
$$\begin{pmatrix} x_1 \\ s_1 \\ s_3 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ 2 \\ 4 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\therefore$$
  $x_1 = 2$ ,  $x_2 = 0$ ,  $\max(3x_1 - x_2) = \frac{12}{2} = 6$ 

Phase-I:

	z	$a_1$	$a_2$	$x_1$	$x_2$	$s_1$	$s_2$	$s_3$	
	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
$\overline{a_1}$	0	1	0	3	2	-1	0	0	3
$a_2$	0	0	1	1	4	0	-1	0	4
$s_3$	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	1	5

		z	$a_1$	$a_2$	$x_1$	$x_2$	$s_1$	$s_2$	$s_3$	
		1	0	0	-3 - 1 = -4	-2 - 4 = -6	-(-1) = 1	-(-1) = 1	0	-3 - 4 = -7
	$a_1$	0	1	0	3	2	-1	0	0	3
*	$a_2$	0	0	1	1	4	0	-1	0	4
	$s_3$	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	1	5

			$a_1$					$s_2$		
		$1 \times 2 = 2$	0	$1 \times 3 = 3$	$-4 \times 2 + 1 \times 3 = -5$	0	$1 \times 2 = 2$	$1 \times 2 + (-1) \times 3 = -1$	0	$-7 \times 2 + 4$
*	$a_1$	0	$1 \times 2 = 2$	-1	$3 \times 2 - 1 = 5$	0	$-1 \times 2 = -2$	-(-1) = 1	0	$3 \times 2 -$
	$x_2$	0	0	1	1	4	0	-1	0	4
	$s_3$	0	0	-1	$1 \times 4 - 1 = 3$	0	0	-(-1) = 1	$1 \times 4 = 4$	$5 \times 4 -$

	z	$a_1$	$a_2$	$x_1$	$x_2$	$s_1$	$s_2$	$s_3$	
	2	2	3 + (-1) = 2	0	0	2 + (-2) = 2	-1 + 1 = 0	0	-2 + 2 = 0
$x_1$	0	2	-1	5	0	-2	1	0	2
$x_2$	0	$\frac{0-2}{2} = -1$	$\frac{1 \times 5 - (-1)}{2} = 3$	0	$\frac{4 \times 5}{2} = 10$	$\frac{0-(-2)}{2} = 1$	$\frac{-1 \times 5 - 1}{2} = -3$	0	$\frac{4 \times 5 - 2}{2} = 9$
$s_3$	0	$\frac{-2 \times 3}{2} = -3$	$\frac{-1 \times 5 - (-1) \times 3}{2} = -1$	0	0	$\frac{-(-2)\times 3}{2} = 3$	$\frac{1\times 5-1\times 3}{2}=1$	$\frac{4 \times 5}{2} = 10$	$\frac{16 \times 5 - 2 \times 3}{2} = 37$

### Phase-II:

	z	$x_1$	$x_2$	$s_1$	$s_2$	$s_3$
	1	-5	-8	0	0	0
$x_1$	0	5	0	-2	1	0
$x_2$	0	0	10	1	-3	0
$s_3$	0	0	0	3	1	10

		z	$x_1$	$x_2$	$s_1$	$s_2$	$s_3$	
		5	0	0	$(-2) \times 5 + 1 \times 4 = -6$	$1 \times 5 + (-3) \times 4 = -7$	0	$2 \times 5 + 9 \times 4 = 46$
*	$x_1$	0	5	0	-2	1	0	2
	$x_2$	0	0	10	1	-3	0	9
	$s_3$	0	0	0	3	1	10	37

		z	$x_1$	$x_2$	$s_1$	$s_2$	$s_3$	
		5	$5 \times 7 = 35$	0	$-6 + (-2) \times 7 = -20$	0	0	$46 + 2 \times 7 = 60$
	$s_2$	0	5	0	-2	1	0	
	$x_2$	0	$5 \times 3 = 15$	10	$1 + (-2) \times 3 = -5$	0	0	$9 + 2 \times 3 = 15$
*	$s_3$	0	-5	0	3 - (-2) = 5			37 - 2 = 35

	z	$x_1$	$x_2$	$s_1$	$s_2$	$s_3$	
	5	$35 + (-5) \times 4 = 15$	0	0	0	$10 \times 4 = 40$	$60 + 35 \times 4 = 200$
$s_2$	0	$5 \times 5 + (-5) \times 2 = 15$	0	0	$1 \times 5 = 5$	$10 \times 2 = 20$	$2 \times 5 + 35 \times 2 = 80$
$x_2$	0	15 + (-5) = 10	10	0	0	10	15 + 35 = 50
$s_1$	0	-5	0	5	0	10	35

$$\begin{pmatrix} 5 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 10 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 5 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} s_2 \\ x_2 \\ s_1 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 80 \\ 50 \\ 35 \end{pmatrix}$$
$$\begin{pmatrix} s_1 \\ x_2 \\ s_1 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 16 \\ 5 \\ 7 \end{pmatrix}$$
$$\therefore \quad x_1 = 0, \ x_2 = 5, \ \max(5x_1 + 8x_2) = \frac{200}{5} = 40$$

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Phase-I:

Phase-II:

		z	$x_1$	$x_2$	$x_3$	$s_1$	$s_2$	$s_3$	
		1	-2	1	-1	0	0	0	0
s	1	0	0	0	-38	14	1	5	90
	1	0	14	0	2	0	-3	-1	10
x	2	0	0	7	-3	0	1	-2	6

		z	$x_1$	$x_2$	$x_3$	$s_1$	$s_2$	$s_3$	
		$1 \times 7 = 7$	0	0	$-1 \times 7 + 2 - (-3) = -2$	0	-3 - 1 = -4	-1 - (-2) = 1	10 - 6 = 4
	$s_1$	0	0	0	-38	14	1	5	90
	$x_1$	0	14	0	2	0	-3	-1	10
*	$x_2$	0	0	7	-3	0	1	-2	6

	z	$x_1$	$x_2$	$x_3$	$s_1$	$s_2$	$s_3$	
	$\frac{7}{7} = 1$	0	$\frac{7 \times 4}{7} = 4$	$\frac{-2+(-3)\times 4}{7} = -2$	0	0	$\frac{1+(-2)\times 4}{7} = -1$	$\frac{4+6\times 4}{7} = 4$
$s_1$	0	0	$\frac{-7}{} = -1$	$\frac{-38-(-3)}{7} = -5$	$\frac{14}{7} = 2$	0	$\frac{5-(-2)}{7} = 1$	$\frac{90-6}{7} = 12$
$x_1$	0	$\frac{14}{7} = 2$	$\frac{7 \times 3}{7} = 3$	$\frac{2+(-3)\times 3}{7} = -1$	0	0	$\frac{-1+(-2)\times 3}{7} = -1$	$\frac{10+6\times3}{7} = 4$
$s_2$	0	0	7	-3	0	1	-2	6

#### .. Unbounded