

CSE4027 - Data Analytics - Lab Sheet: 2

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ARRAYS



```
> vector1<-c(5,9,3)
> vector2<-c(10,11,12,13,14,15)
> column.names <- c("COL1", "COL2", "COL3")
> row.names <- c("ROW1","ROW2","ROW3")
> matrix.names <- c("Matrix1","Matrix2")</pre>
> result <- array(c(vector1, vector2), dim = c(3,3,2), dimnames =</pre>
                        list(row.names,column.names,matrix.names))
> print(result)
, , Matrix1
    COL1 COL2 COL3
ROW1 5 10 13
ROW2
           11
       9
                  14
ROW3 3 12
                  15
, , Matrix2
   COL1 COL2 COL3
     5 10 13
ROW1
ROW2
        9
             11
                  14
ROW3
        3 12
                  15
> arr = array(1:18, dim=c(2,3,3))
> arr
   [,1] [,2] [,3]
[1,] 1 3 5
[2,] 2 4 6
, , 2
 [,1] [,2] [,3]
[1,] 7 9 11
[2,] 8 10 12
, , 3
 [,1] [,2] [,3]
[1,] 13 15 17
[2,] 14 16 18
> dim(arr)
[1] 2 3 3
> arr[1,2,3]
[1] 15
> arr[,2,]
[1,1] [,2] [,3]
[1,] 3 9 15
[2,] 4 10 16
```



VECTORS:

```
> #-----
> #vectors
> x <- c(0.5, 0.6) ## numeric
> x <- c(TRUE, FALSE) ## logical
> x <- c(T, F) ## logical
> x <- c("a", "b", "c") ## character
> x <- 9:29 ## integer
> x <- c(1+0i, 2+4i) ## complex
> #You can also use the vect88or() function to initializevectors
> x <- vector("numeric", length = 10)
> #Integer vector
> x < -c(1,2,3,4,5,6)
> mean(x)
[1] 3.5
> mean(x,na.rm = TRUE)
[1] 3.5
> sum(x[c(3,5)]) #refers 3rd and 5th elements of x vector
[1] 8
> # Numeric vector, it has a float, 10.5
> num = c(1:10, 10.5)
> class(num)
[1] "numeric"
> # Character vector
> ltrs = letters[1:10]
> class(ltrs)
[1] "character"
> # Factor vector
> fac = as.factor(ltrs)
> class(fac)
[1] "factor"
>
```



```
> 1:10
 [1] 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10
> seq(from=1,to=7,by=0.5)
 [1] 1.0 1.5 2.0 2.5 3.0 3.5 4.0 4.5 5.0 5.5 6.0 6.5 7.0
> rep(5:4)
[1] 5 4
> rep(1:4,each=2)
[1] 1 1 2 2 3 3 4 4
> rep(-1:3, length.out=10)
 [1] -1 0 1 2 3 -1 0 1 2 3
> 2^(0:10)
                       8 16 32 64 128 256 512 1024
 [1] 1
             2
> 1:3 + rep(seq(from=0,by=10,to=30), each=3)
 [1] 1 2 3 11 12 13 21 22 23 31 32 33
DATES:
> #-----
> #Date
> #-----
> dates <- as.Date(c("2001-10-03","2021-11-20"))
> dates
[1] "2001-10-03" "2021-11-20"
> spentDays<- dates[1] - dates[2]
> Sys.Date()
[1] "2021-10-23"
> date()
[1] "Sat Oct 23 21:01:42 2021"
> today<-Sys.Date()
> format(today,format="%B %d %Y")
[1] "October 23 2021"
> #Character to DATE
> strDates<-c("01/05/2002", "08/5/2003")
> dates<-as.Date(strDates,"%m/%d/%Y")</pre>
> dates
[1] "2002-01-05" "2003-08-05"
> #Date to Character
> dates
[1] "2002-01-05" "2003-08-05"
> strDates<-as.character(dates)
> strDates
[1] "2002-01-05" "2003-08-05"
>
```