06-Agregar datos cuantitativos por factor

Adrian

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Funcion summary()

Aplicada a un vector numerico o a una variable cuantitativa nos devuelve un resumen estadistico con los valores minimo y maximo del vector, sus tres cuartiles y su media.

```
cangrejos = read.table("../../data/datacrab.txt", header = T)
# Eliminar la primera fila
cangrejos = cangrejos[-1]
summary(cangrejos)
```

```
##
        color
                                          width
                                                          satell
                                                                            weight
                         spine
##
    Min.
           :2.000
                            :1.000
                                              :21.0
                                                             : 0.000
                                                                                :1200
    1st Qu.:3.000
                     1st Qu.:2.000
                                      1st Qu.:24.9
                                                      1st Qu.: 0.000
                                                                        1st Qu.:2000
##
    Median :3.000
                     Median :3.000
                                      Median:26.1
                                                      Median : 2.000
                                                                        Median:2350
##
                                                             : 2.919
                                                                                :2437
    Mean
           :3.439
                     Mean
                            :2.486
                                      Mean
                                              :26.3
                                                      Mean
                                                                        Mean
##
    3rd Qu.:4.000
                     3rd Qu.:3.000
                                      3rd Qu.:27.7
                                                      3rd Qu.: 5.000
                                                                        3rd Qu.:2850
##
           :5.000
                            :3.000
                                              :33.5
                                                             :15.000
                                                                                :5200
    Max.
                     Max.
                                      Max.
                                                      Max.
                                                                        Max.
```

Comparar numericamente los pesos y las anchuras de los cangrejos con 3 colores con los que tienen 5 c summary(subset(cangrejos, color == 3, c("weight", "width")))

```
##
        weight
                         width
##
    {\tt Min.}
            :1300
                            :22.5
                    Min.
    1st Qu.:2100
                     1st Qu.:25.1
##
   Median:2500
                    Median:26.5
            :2538
                            :26.7
    Mean
                    Mean
##
    3rd Qu.:3000
                     3rd Qu.:28.2
    Max.
            :5200
                    Max.
                            :33.5
```

```
summary(subset(cangrejos, color == 5, c("weight", "width")))
```

```
##
        weight
                        width
##
           :1300
                           :21.00
##
    1st Qu.:1900
                    1st Qu.:23.90
   Median:2125
                    Median :25.50
                           :25.28
##
    Mean
           :2174
                    Mean
    3rd Qu.:2400
                    3rd Qu.:26.57
##
  Max.
           :3225
                    Max.
                           :29.30
```

Funcion by()

Aplicar una determinada funcion a algunas columnas segmentandolas segun los niveles de un factor Sintaxis: by(columnas, factor, FUN = funcion)

```
# Comparar segun diferentes especies ciertas columnas
by(iris[,c(1,3)], iris$Species, FUN = summary)
```

```
## iris$Species: setosa
                    Petal.Length
    Sepal.Length
##
##
  Min.
          :4.300
                   Min.
                          :1.000
   1st Qu.:4.800
                   1st Qu.:1.400
## Median :5.000
                   Median :1.500
## Mean
          :5.006
                   Mean
                         :1.462
##
   3rd Qu.:5.200
                   3rd Qu.:1.575
          :5.800
##
  Max.
                   Max.
                          :1.900
##
## iris$Species: versicolor
    Sepal.Length
                    Petal.Length
## Min.
           :4.900
                          :3.00
                   Min.
##
   1st Qu.:5.600
                   1st Qu.:4.00
##
  Median :5.900
                   Median:4.35
          :5.936
                         :4.26
  Mean
                   Mean
##
   3rd Qu.:6.300
                   3rd Qu.:4.60
          :7.000
##
   Max.
                   Max.
                          :5.10
## ---
## iris$Species: virginica
##
    Sepal.Length
                    Petal.Length
## Min.
          :4.900
                   Min.
                           :4.500
  1st Qu.:6.225
                   1st Qu.:5.100
##
## Median :6.500
                   Median :5.550
## Mean
         :6.588
                   Mean
                          :5.552
## 3rd Qu.:6.900
                   3rd Qu.:5.875
  Max.
          :7.900
                   Max.
                          :6.900
```

Funcion aggregate()

igual que by pero con un resultado diferente

```
#aggregate(cbind(Sepal.length, Petal.Length)~Species,
```

data=iris, FUN = summary

NA

Las funciones anteriores no funcionan si hay valores NA.

Hay que aplicar el parametro na.rm = True.