

# CSI 3350: PROGRAMMING LANGUAGES

Department of Computer Science &  
Engineering

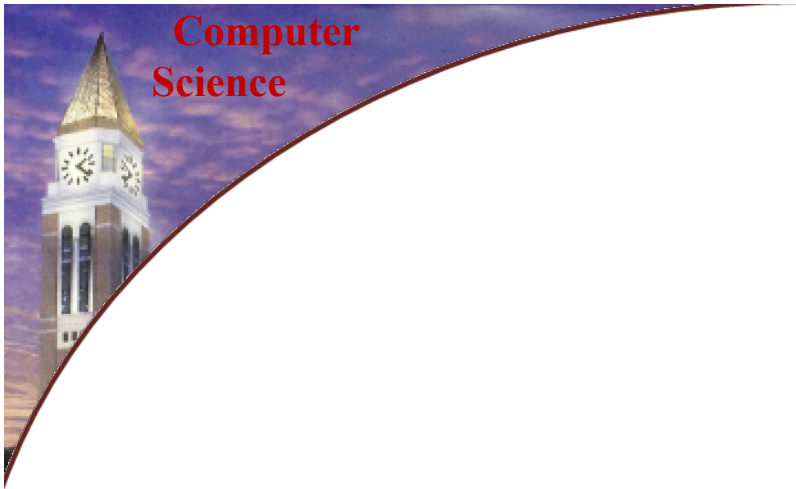
Oakland University

# Making Use of Number Types

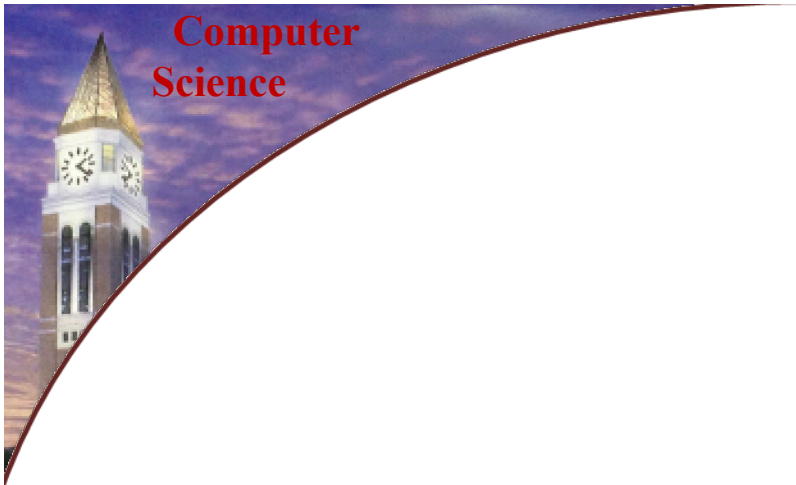
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## Factorial

```
(define
  (fact n )
    (if
      (= n 0)
      1
      (* n (fact (- n 1))))
  )
)
```

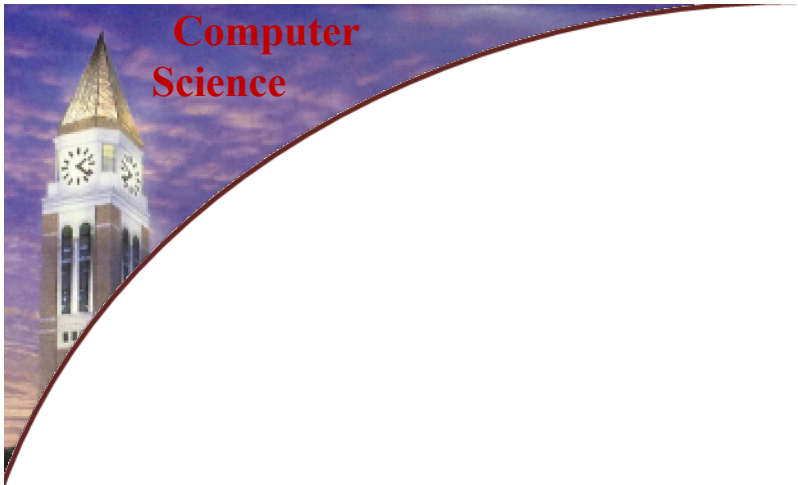


```
(define
  (fact n )
    (if
      (= n 0)
      1
      (* n (fact (- n 1))))
  )
```



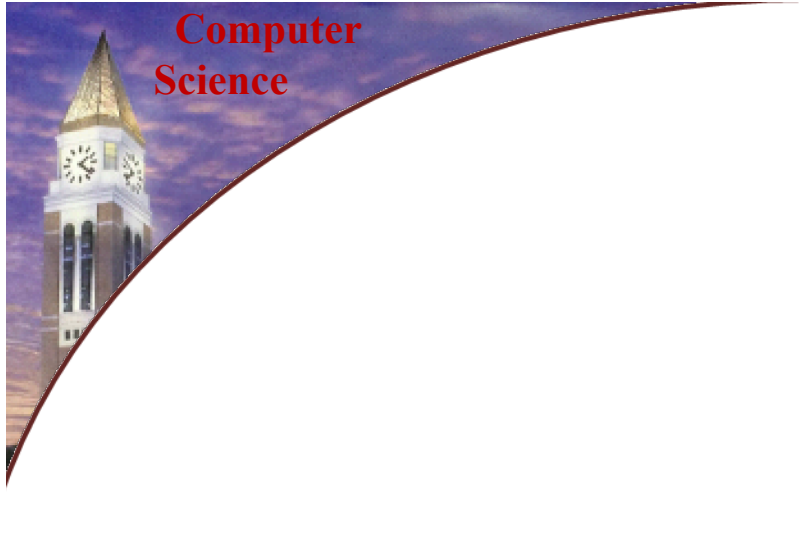
`(fact 4)`

```
(define n = 4
  (fact n )
    (if
      (= n 0)
      1
      (* n (fact (- n 1))))
  )
)
```



`(fact 4)`

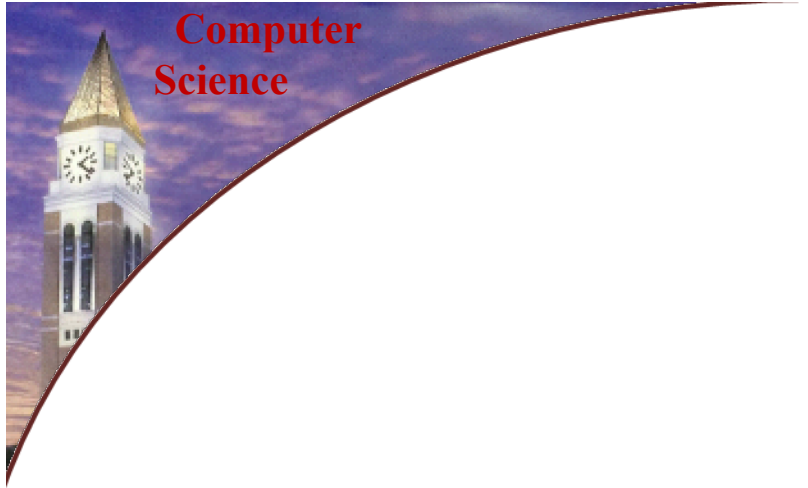
```
(define n = 4
  (fact n )
    (if
      (= n 0)
      1
      (* n (fact (- n 1)))
    )
)
```



```
(fact 4)
= (* 4 (fact 3))
```

```
(define n = 4
  (fact n )
  (if
    (= n 0)
    1
    (* n (fact (- n 1)))
  )
)
```

**n = 4**                      **n - 1 = 3**



```
(fact 4)
= (* 4 (fact 3))
```

```
(define n = 4
  (fact n )
    (if
      (= n 0)
      1
      (* n (fact (- n 1)))
    )
)
```

**n - 1 = 3**



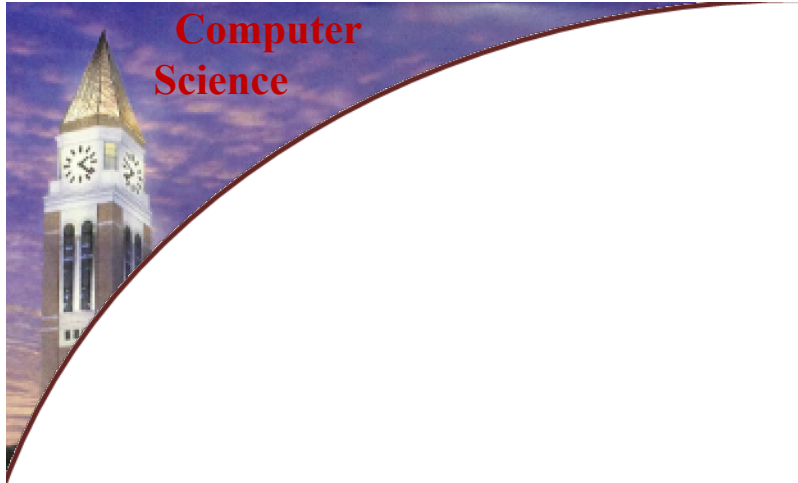
```
(fact 4)
= (* 4 (fact 3))
```

```
(define
  (fact n )
    (if
      (= n 0)
      1
      (* n (fact (- n 1))))
  )
```

**n = 4**

**n - 1 = 3**

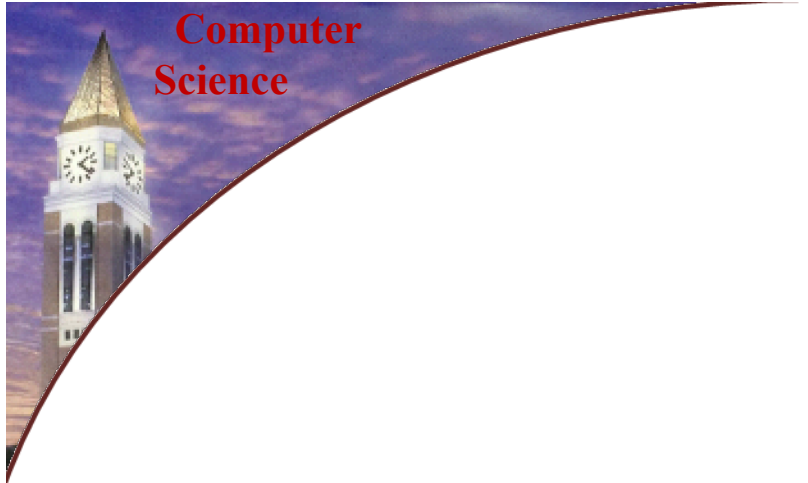




```
(fact 4)
= (* 4 (fact 3))
```

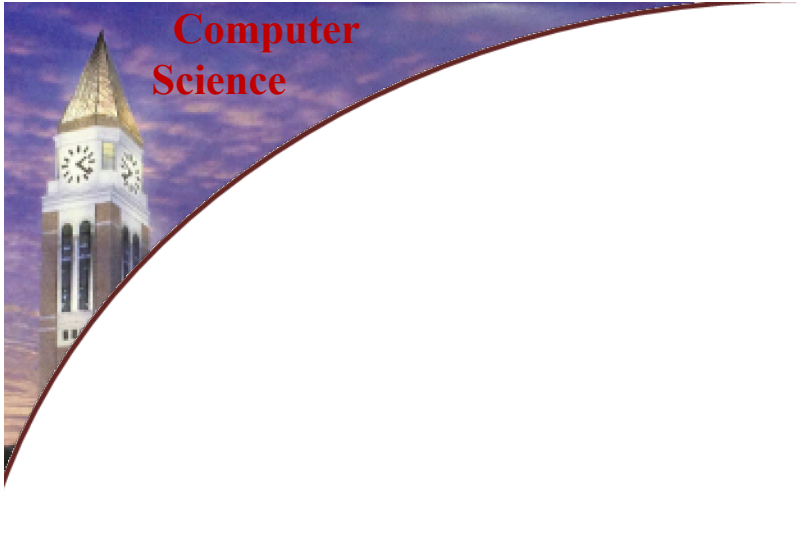
```
(define (fact n)
  (if
    (= n 0)
    1
    (* n (fact (- n 1))))
)
```

A red arrow points from the text **n = 3** to the (fact n) line in the code. Another red arrow points from the (fact (- n 1)) line back to the (fact n) line, illustrating a recursive call.



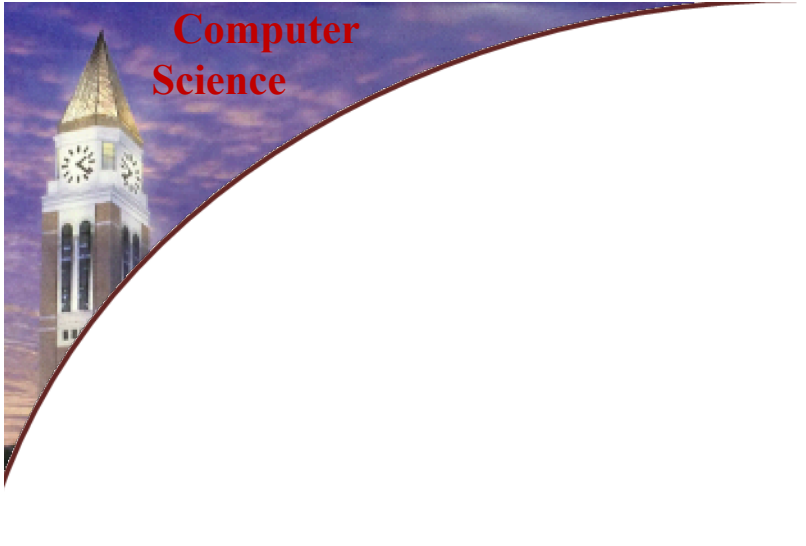
```
(fact 4)
= (* 4 (fact 3))
```

```
(define n = 3
  (fact n)
  (if
    (= n 0)
    1
    (* n (fact (- n 1)))
  )
)
```



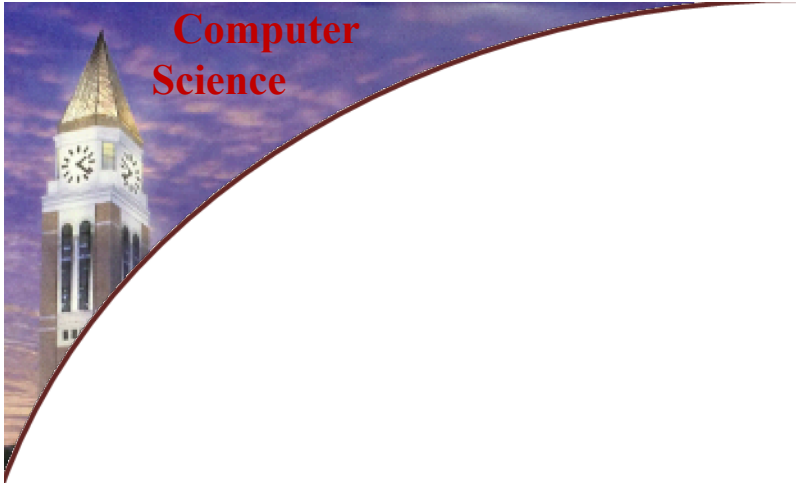
```
(fact 4)
= (* 4 (fact 3))
```

```
(define n = 3
  (fact n)
  (if
    (= n 0)
    1
    (* n (fact (- n 1)))
  )
)
```



```
(fact 4)
= (* 4 (fact 3))
```

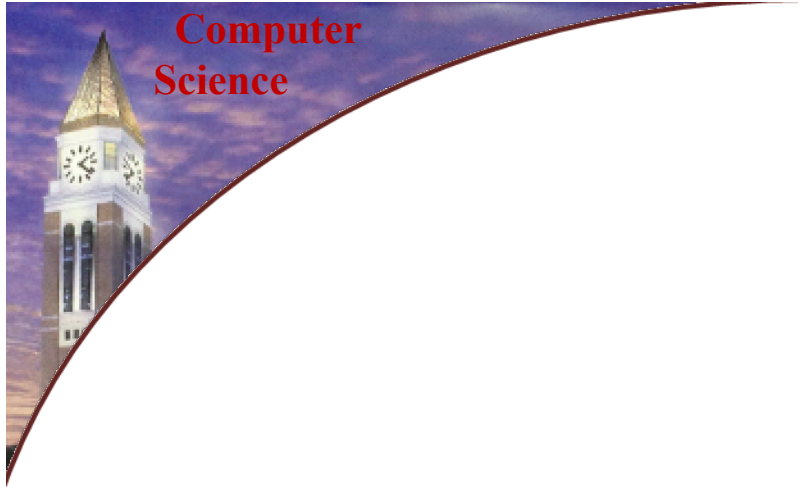
```
(define n = 3
  (fact n )
  (if
    (= n 0)
    1
    (* n (fact (- n 1))))
  )
n = 3      n - 1 = 2
```



```
(fact 4)
= (* 4 (fact 3))
= (* 4 (* 3 (fact 2)))
```

```
(define n = 3
  (fact n )
    (if
      (= n 0)
      1
      (* n (fact (- n 1)))
    )
  )
```

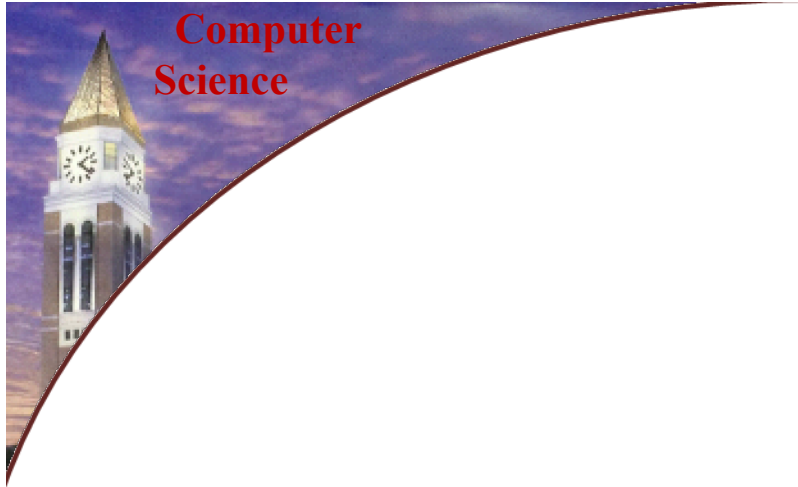
**n = 3**      **n - 1 = 2**



```
(fact 4)
= (* 4 (fact 3))
= (* 4 (* 3 (fact 2)))
```

```
(define n = 3
  (fact n )
  (if
    (= n 0)
    1
    (* n (fact (- n 1)))
  )
)
```

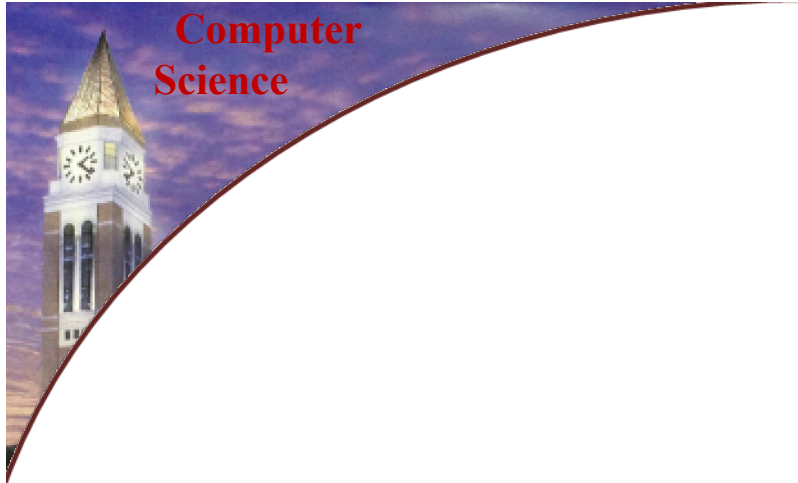
**n = 3**      **n - 1 = 2**



```
(fact 4)
= (* 4 (fact 3))
= (* 4 (* 3 (fact 2)))
```

```
(define n = 3
  (fact n )
    (if
      (= n 0)
      1
      (* n (fact (- n 1)))
    )
  )
```

**$n - 1 = 2$**



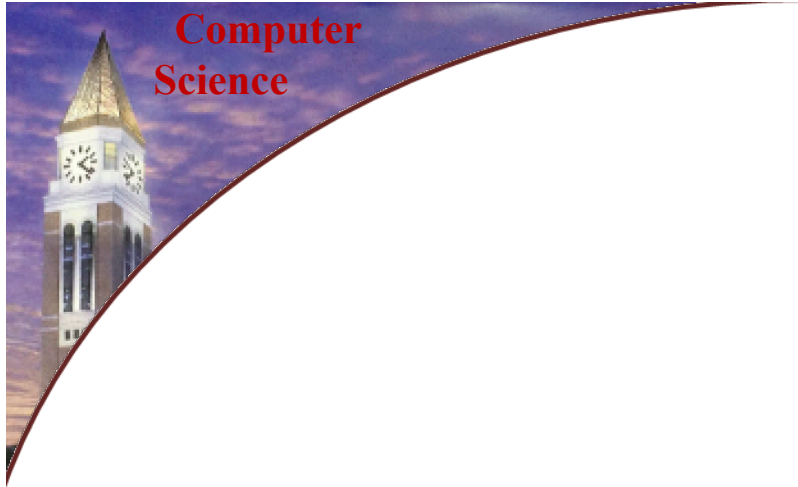
```
(fact 4)
= (* 4 (fact 3))
= (* 4 (* 3 (fact 2)))
```

```
(define
  (fact n )
    (if
      (= n 0)
      1
      (* n (fact (- n 1)))
    )
)
```

**n = 3**

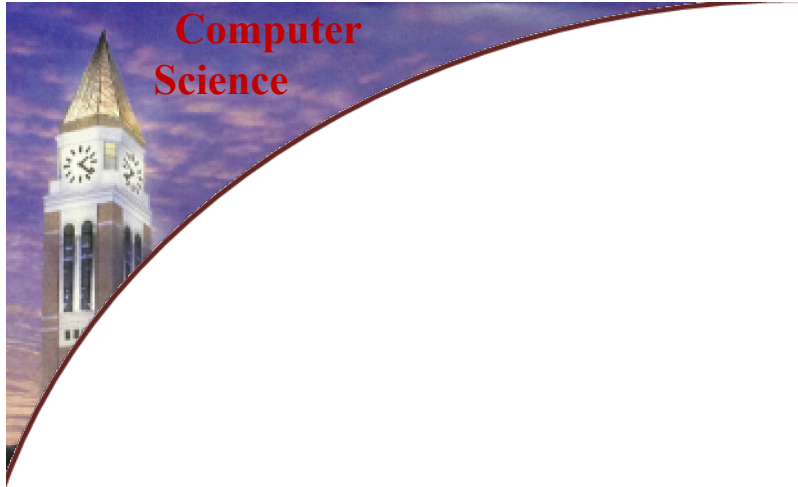
**n - 1 = 2**





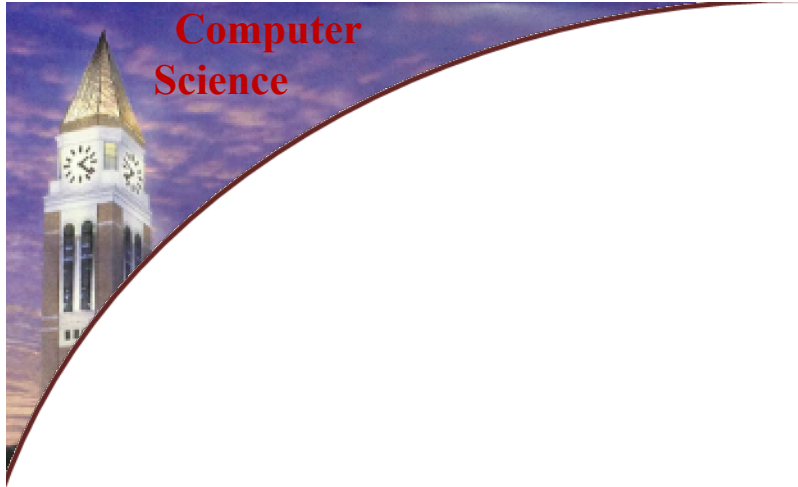
```
(fact 4)
= (* 4 (fact 3))
= (* 4 (* 3 (fact 2)))
```

```
(define n = 2
  (fact n )
    (if
      (= n 0)
      1
      (* n (fact (- n 1))))
  )
)
```



```
(fact 4)
= (* 4 (fact 3))
= (* 4 (* 3 (fact 2)))
```

```
(define n = 2
  (fact n)
  (if
    (= n 0)
    1
    (* n (fact (- n 1)))
  )
)
```



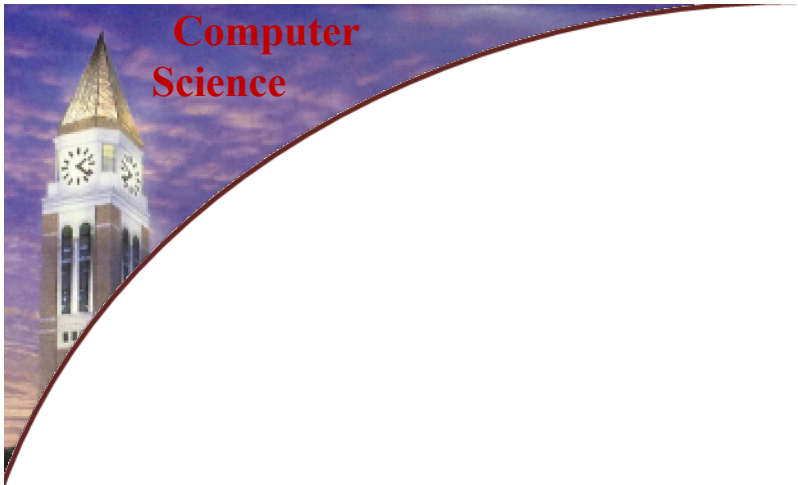
```
(fact 4)
= (* 4 (fact 3))
= (* 4 (* 3 (fact 2)))
```

```
(define n = 2
  (fact n)
  (if
    (= n 0)
    1
    (* n (fact (- n 1)))
  )
)
```

```
(fact 4)
= (* 4 (fact 3))
= (* 4 (* 3 (fact 2)))
```

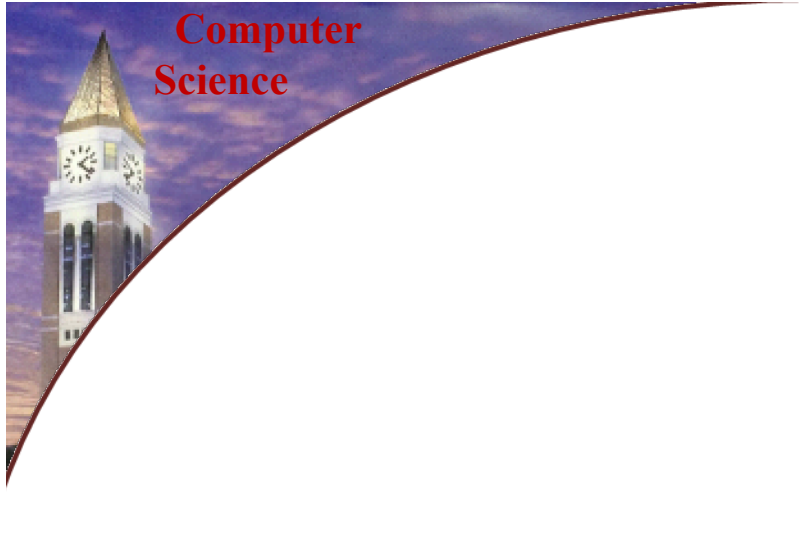
```
(define n = 2
  (fact n )
  (if
    (= n 0)
    1
    (* n (fact (- n 1)))
  )
)
```

**n = 2**                      **n - 1 = 1**



```
(fact 4)
= (* 4 (fact 3))
= (* 4 (* 3 (fact 2)))
= (* 4 (* 3 (* 2 (fact 1))))
```

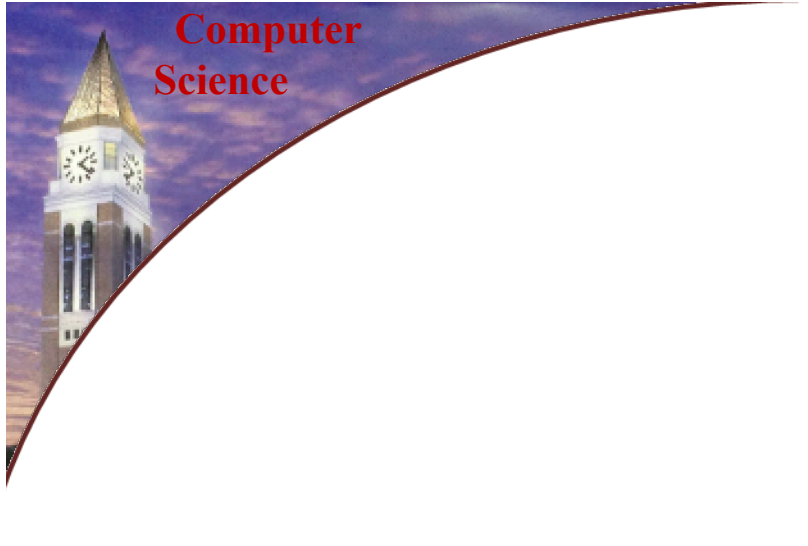
```
(define n = 2
  (fact n)
  (if
    (= n 0)
    1
    (* n (fact (- n 1)))
  )
n = 2      n - 1 = 1
```



```
(fact 4)
= (* 4 (fact 3))
= (* 4 (* 3 (fact 2)))
= (* 4 (* 3 (* 2 (fact 1))))
```

```
(define n = 2
  (fact n)
  (if
    (= n 0)
    1
    (* n (fact (- n 1)))
  )
)
```

**n - 1 = 1**

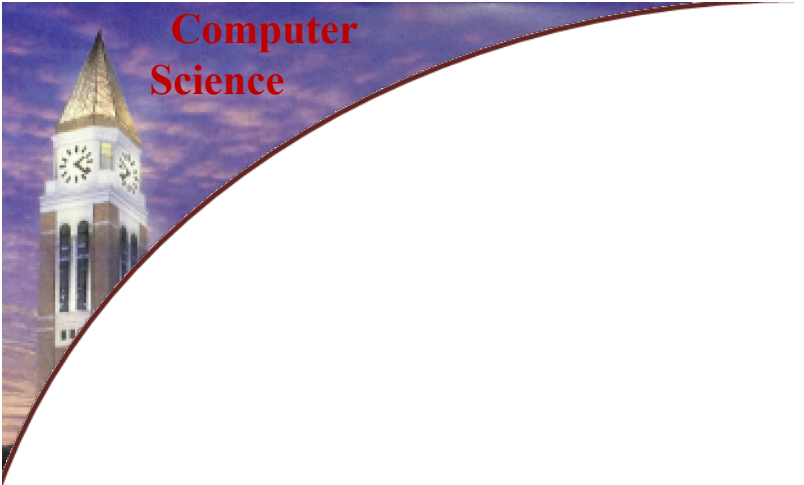


```
(fact 4)
= (* 4 (fact 3))
= (* 4 (* 3 (fact 2)))
= (* 4 (* 3 (* 2 (fact 1))))
```

```
(define
  (fact n )
  (if
    (= n 0)
    1
    (* n (fact (- n 1))))
  )
```

**n = 2**

**n - 1 = 1**



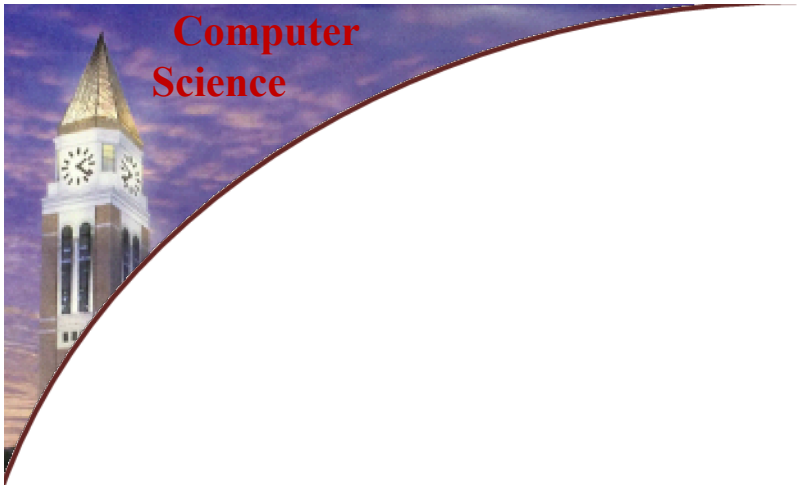
```
(fact 4)
= (* 4 (fact 3))
= (* 4 (* 3 (fact 2)))
= (* 4 (* 3 (* 2 (fact 1))))
```

```
(define n = 1
  (fact n)
  (if
    (= n 0)
    1
    (* n (fact (- n 1)))
  )
)
```



```
(fact 4)
= (* 4 (fact 3))
= (* 4 (* 3 (fact 2)))
= (* 4 (* 3 (* 2 (fact 1))))
```

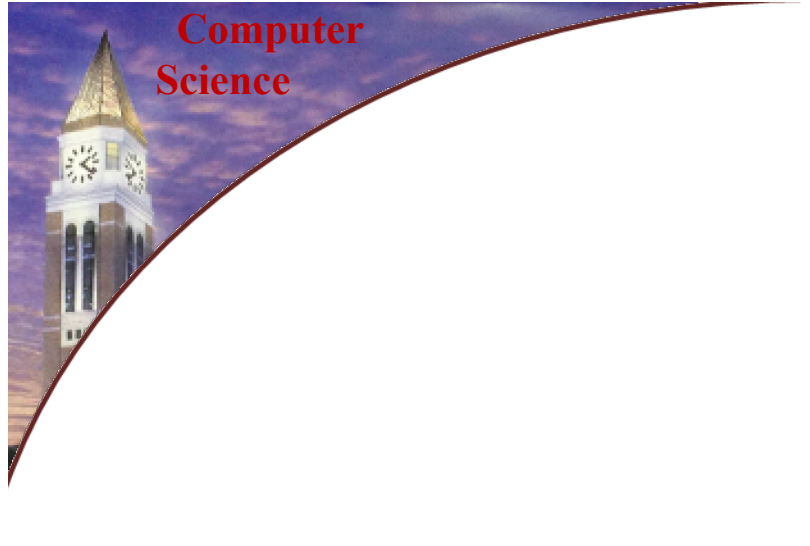
```
(define n = 1
  (fact n)
  (if
    (= n 0)
    1
    (* n (fact (- n 1)))
  )
)
```



```
(fact 4)
= (* 4 (fact 3))
= (* 4 (* 3 (fact 2)))
= (* 4 (* 3 (* 2 (fact 1))))
```

```
(define n = 1
  (fact n)
  (if
    (= n 0)
    1
    (* n (fact (- n 1))))
  )
```

**n = 1**                      **n - 1 = 0**



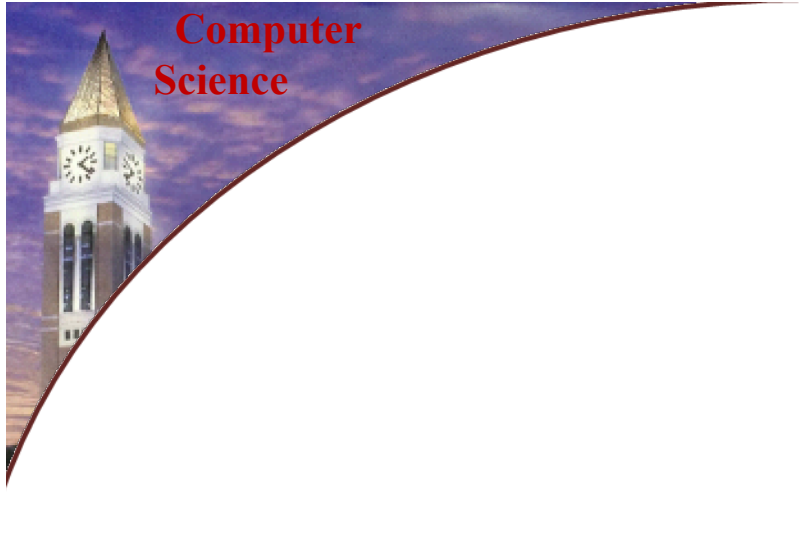
```
(fact 4)
= (* 4 (fact 3))
= (* 4 (* 3 (fact 2)))
= (* 4 (* 3 (* 2 (fact 1))))
= (* 4 (* 3 (* 2 (* 1 (fact 0)))))
```

```
(define n = 1
  (fact n)
  (if
    (= n 0)
    1
    (* n (fact (- n 1)))))
n = 1 n - 1 = 0
```

```
(define n = 1
  (fact n)
  (if
    (= n 0)
    1
    (* n (fact (- n 1)))
  )
)
```

**n - 1 = 0**

```
(fact 4)
= (* 4 (fact 3))
= (* 4 (* 3 (fact 2)))
= (* 4 (* 3 (* 2 (fact 1))))
= (* 4 (* 3 (* 2 (* 1 (fact 0))))))
```



```
(fact 4)
= (* 4 (fact 3))
= (* 4 (* 3 (fact 2)))
= (* 4 (* 3 (* 2 (fact 1))))
= (* 4 (* 3 (* 2 (* 1 (fact 0)))))
```

```
(define
  (fact n)
  (if
    (= n 0)
    1
    (* n (fact (- n 1))))
)
```

**n = 1**

**n - 1 = 0**

```
(define n = 0
  (fact n)
  (if
    (= n 0)
    1
    (* n (fact (- n 1)))
  )
)
```

```
(fact 4)
= (* 4 (fact 3))
= (* 4 (* 3 (fact 2)))
= (* 4 (* 3 (* 2 (fact 1))))
= (* 4 (* 3 (* 2 (* 1 (fact 0)))))
```

```
(define n = 0
  (fact n)
  (if
    ((= n 0))
    1
    (* n (fact (- n 1)))
  )
)
```

```
(fact 4)
= (* 4 (fact 3))
= (* 4 (* 3 (fact 2)))
= (* 4 (* 3 (* 2 (fact 1))))
= (* 4 (* 3 (* 2 (* 1 (fact 0)))))
```

```
(define n = 0
  (fact n)
  (if
    (= n 0)
    1
    (* n (fact (- n 1)))
  )
)
```

```
(fact 4)
= (* 4 (fact 3))
= (* 4 (* 3 (fact 2)))
= (* 4 (* 3 (* 2 (fact 1))))
= (* 4 (* 3 (* 2 (* 1 (fact 0)))))
```



```
(fact 4)
= (* 4 (fact 3))
= (* 4 (* 3 (fact 2)))
= (* 4 (* 3 (* 2 (fact 1))))
= (* 4 (* 3 (* 2 (* 1 (fact 0)))))
```

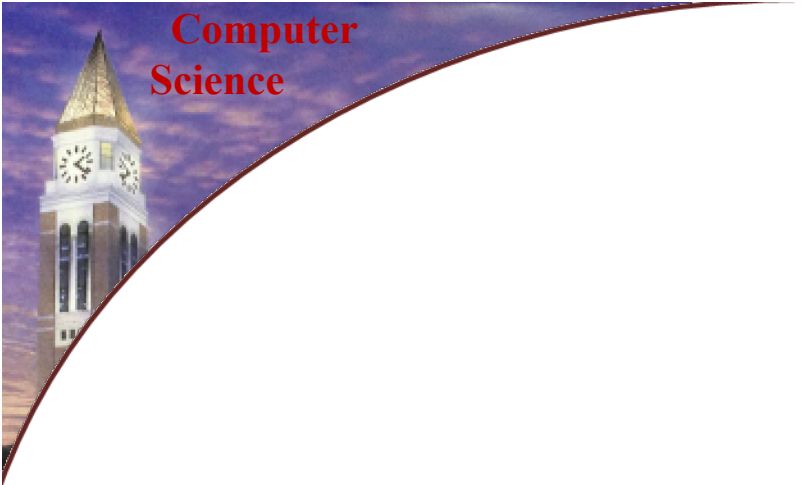
```
(define n = 0
  (fact n)
  (if
    (= n 0)
    base case is hit ! 1
    (* n (fact (- n 1)))
  )
)
```

```
(fact 4)
= (* 4 (fact 3))
= (* 4 (* 3 (fact 2)))
= (* 4 (* 3 (* 2 (fact 1))))
= (* 4 (* 3 (* 2 (* 1 (fact 0)))))
= (* 4 (* 3 (* 2 (* 1 1))))
```

```
(define
  (fact n )
    (if
      (= n 0)
      1
      (* n (fact (- n 1)))
    )
)
```

```
(define
  (fact n )
    (if
      (= n 0)
      1
      (* n (fact (- n 1)))
    )
)
```

```
(fact 4)
= (* 4 (fact 3))
= (* 4 (* 3 (fact 2)))
= (* 4 (* 3 (* 2 (fact 1))))
= (* 4 (* 3 (* 2 (* 1 (fact 0)))))
= (* 4 (* 3 (* 2 (* 1 1))))
= (* 4 (* 3 (* 2 1)))
```



```
(fact 4)
= (* 4 (fact 3))
= (* 4 (* 3 (fact 2)))
= (* 4 (* 3 (* 2 (fact 1))))
= (* 4 (* 3 (* 2 (* 1 (fact 0)))))
= (* 4 (* 3 (* 2 (* 1 1))))
= (* 4 (* 3 (* 2 1)))
= (* 4 (* 3 2))
```

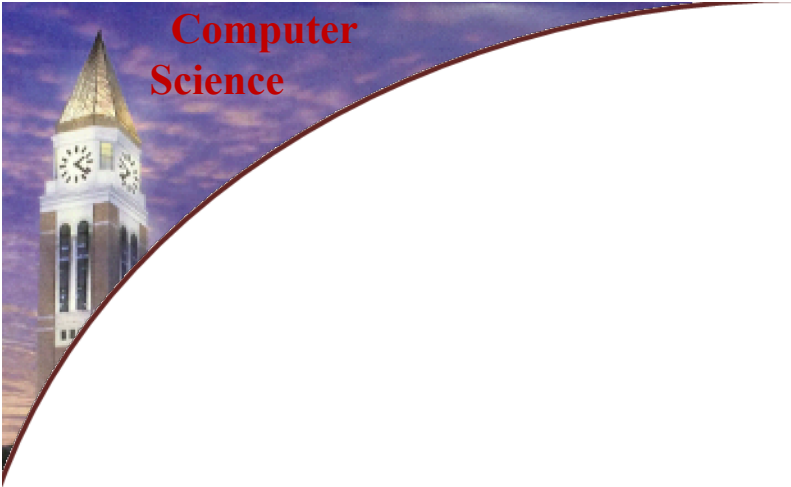
```
(define
  (fact n )
    (if
      (= n 0)
      1
      (* n (fact (- n 1)))
    )
)
```

```
(fact 4)
= (* 4 (fact 3))
= (* 4 (* 3 (fact 2)))
= (* 4 (* 3 (* 2 (fact 1))))
= (* 4 (* 3 (* 2 (* 1 (fact 0)))))
= (* 4 (* 3 (* 2 (* 1 1))))
= (* 4 (* 3 (* 2 1)))
= (* 4 (* 3 2))
= (* 4 6)
```

```
(define
  (fact n )
    (if
      (= n 0)
      1
      (* n (fact (- n 1)))
    )
)
```

```
(fact 4)
= (* 4 (fact 3))
= (* 4 (* 3 (fact 2)))
= (* 4 (* 3 (* 2 (fact 1))))
= (* 4 (* 3 (* 2 (* 1 (fact 0)))))
= (* 4 (* 3 (* 2 (* 1 1))))
= (* 4 (* 3 (* 2 1)))
= (* 4 (* 3 2))
= (* 4 6)
= 24
```

```
(define
  (fact n )
    (if
      (= n 0)
      1
      (* n (fact (- n 1)))
    )
)
```



Is it a good solution?

Is there another solution?

```
(define  
  (fact-new n )  
  . . .  
)
```

How many parameters do  
you need?

```
(define  
  (fact-new n )  
  (fact-tail n 1)  
)
```

Use the parameter to  
store the partial result



```
(define  
  (fact-new n )  
  . . .  
)
```

How many parameters do  
you need?

```
(define  
  (fact-tail n prod)  
    (if  
      (= n 0)  
      prod  
      (fact-tail (- n 1) (* n prod) )  
    )  
)
```

```
(define  
  (fact-new n )  
  . . .  
)
```

How many parameters do  
you need?

```
(define  
  (fact-tail n prod)  
    (if  
      (= n 0)  
      prod  
      (fact-tail (- n 1) (* n prod) )  
    )  
)
```

2<sup>nd</sup> parameter stores the  
intermediate result!

```
(define  
  (fact-new n )  
  . . .  
)
```

How many parameters do  
you need?

```
(define  
  (fact-tail n prod)  
    (if  
      (= n 0)  
      prod  
      (fact-tail (- n 1) (* n prod) )  
    )  
)
```

2<sup>nd</sup> parameter stores the  
intermediate result!


```
(define  
  (fact-new n )  
  . . .  
)
```

How many parameters do  
you need?

```
(define  
  (fact-tail n prod)  
    (if  
      (= n 0)  
      prod  
      (fact-tail (- n 1) (* n prod) )  
    )  
)
```

2<sup>nd</sup> parameter stores the  
intermediate result!

```
(define
  (fact-tail n prod)
    (if
      (= n 0)
      prod
      (fact-tail (- n 1) (* n prod) )
    )
)
```



```
(fact-new 4)
=(fact-tail 4 1)
=(fact-tail 3 4)
=(fact-tail 2 12)
=(fact-tail 1 24)
=(fact-tail 0 24)
= 24
```

```
(fact 4)
= (* 4 (fact 3))
= (* 4 (* 3 (fact 2)))
= (* 4 (* 3 (* 2 (fact 1))))
= (* 4 (* 3 (* 2 (* 1 (fact 0)))))
= (* 4 (* 3 (* 2 (* 1 1))))
= (* 4 (* 3 (* 2 1)))
= (* 4 (* 3 2))
= (* 4 6)
= 24
```

```
(define  
  (fact-new n )  
  (fact-tail n 1)  
)
```

```
(define  
  (fact-tail n prod)  
    (if  
      (= n 0)  
      prod  
      (fact-tail (- n 1) (* n prod) )  
    )  
)
```

tail recursion!

```
(define  
  (fact n )  
    (if  
      (= n 0)  
      1  
      (* n (fact (- n 1)))))
```

# Reversal of A List

---

- `(define (list-reversal lst) ... )`

``(1) => `(1)`

``( 1 2 3) => `(3 2 1)`

``( 1 2 3 4) => `(4 3 2 1)`

Tail recursion?

# Pairwise Reversal of A List

---

- `(define (pairwise-reversal lst) ... )`

``(1) => `(1)`

``( 1 2 3) => `(2 1 3)`

``( 1 2 3 4) => `(2 1 4 3)`

**Tail recursion?**