

# Executive Overview

2.10

Latest Inflation (%)



7.67

Policy Interest Rate (%)



6.30

Latest GDP Growth



68.16%

Debt-to-GDP (Latest, %)



-5.95%

Fiscal Balance (% of GDP, Latest)

Year

1991 2025

Country

- Algeria
- Angola
- Botswana
- Egypt
- Ethiopia
- Ghana
- Ivory Coast
- Kenya
- Nigeria
- Rwanda
- Senegal
- South Africa
- Tanzania
- Togo

## Inflation Rate - Historical Trend



# Fiscal Position Trend: Revenue vs Expenditure

1979 2025

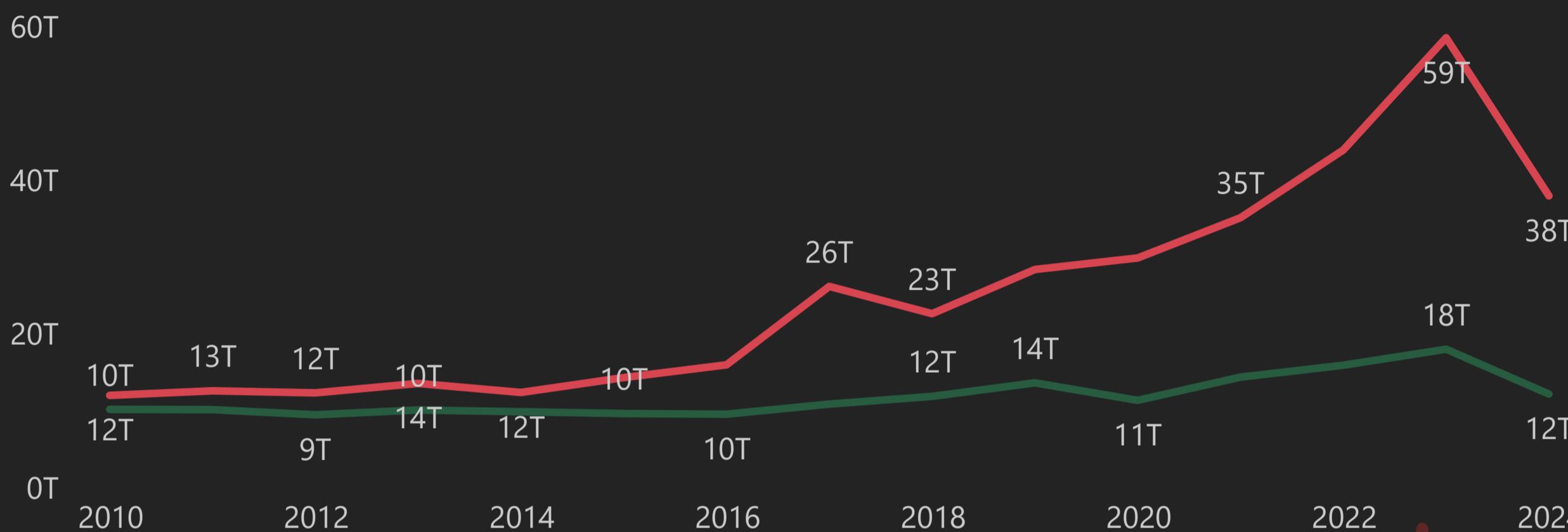
Country

Nigeria

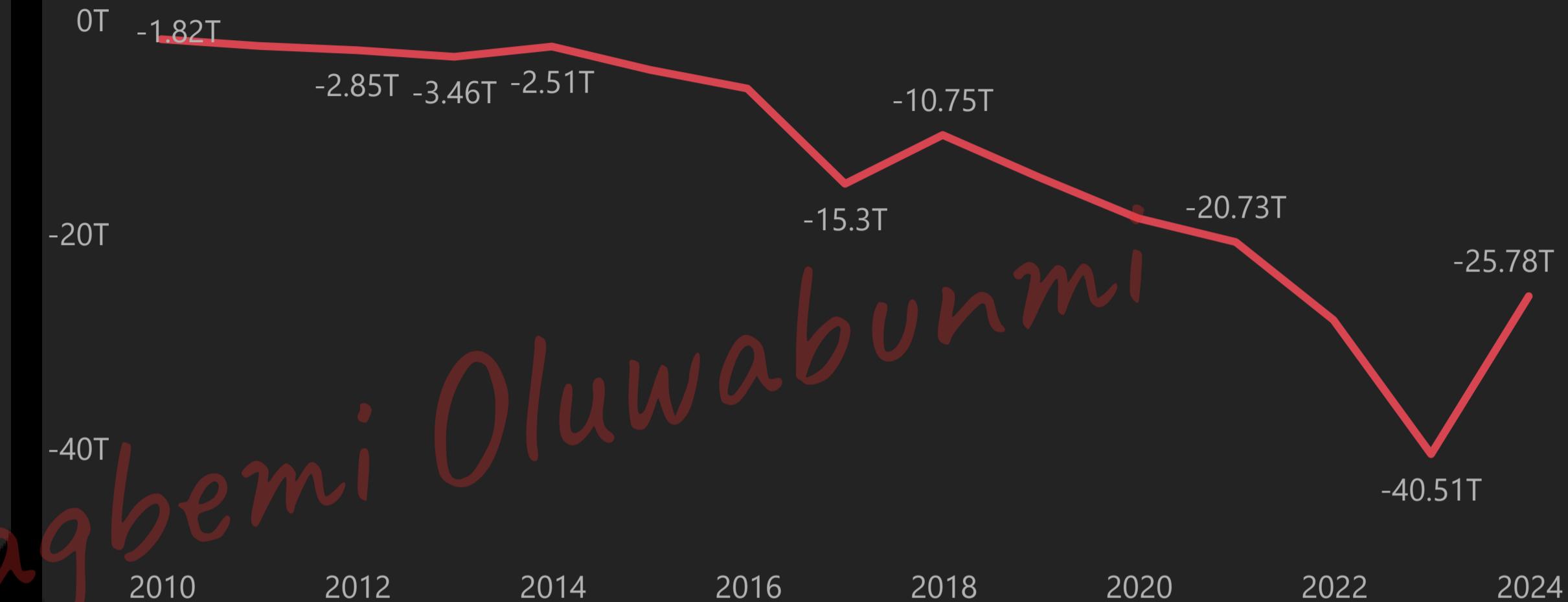


## Fiscal Position: Revenue vs Expenditure (Trend)

● Total Revenue ● Total Expenditure

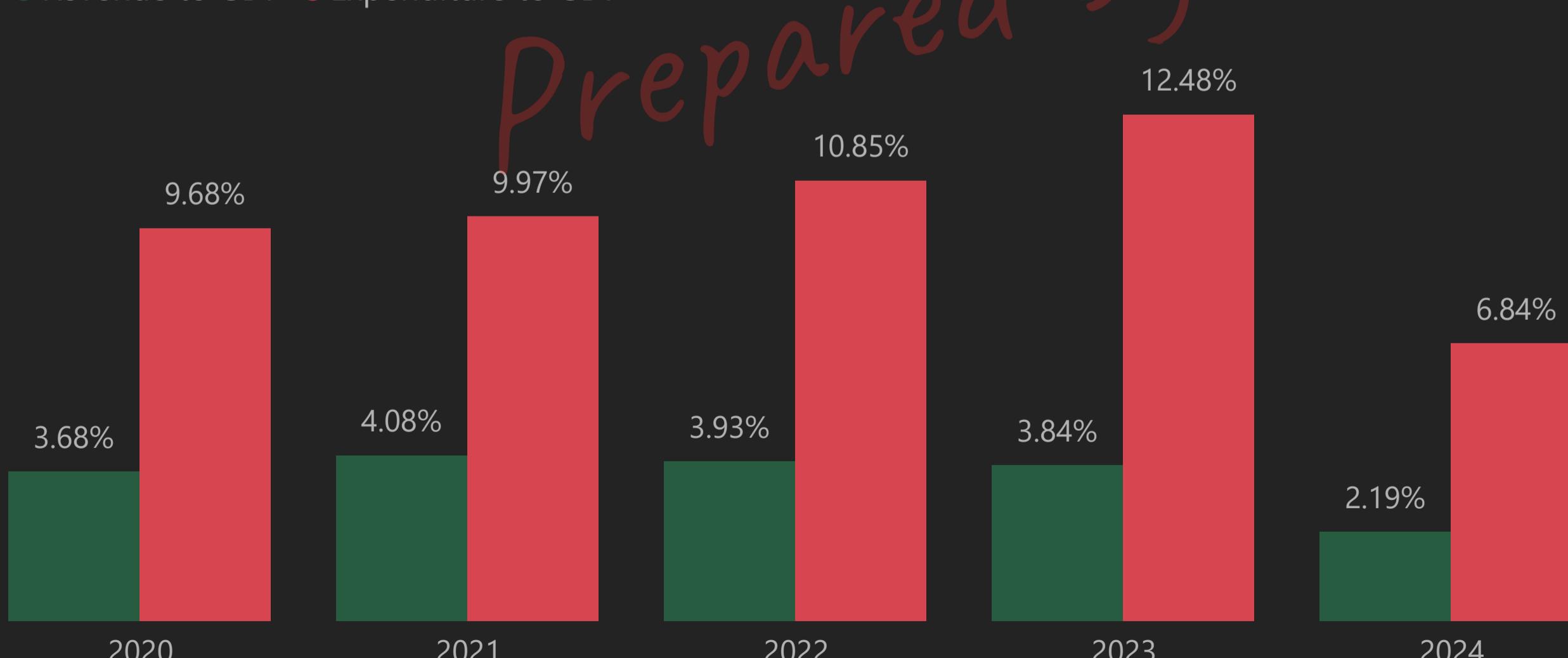


## Fiscal Gap (Revenue - Expenditure) - Trend Over Time



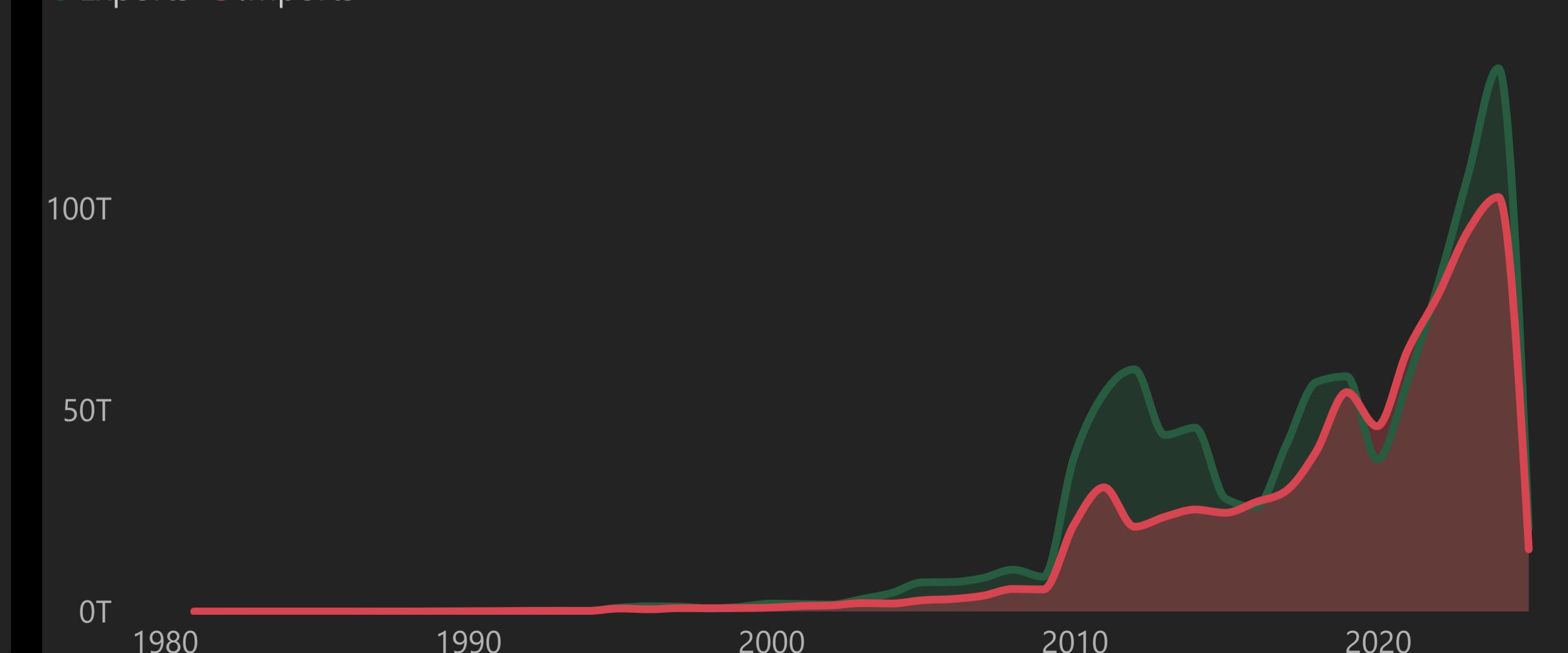
## Spending Pressure vs Revenue Capacity (% of GDP) - Last 5 Years

● Revenue to GDP ● Expenditure to GDP



## Trade Flows Trend (Exports vs Imports)

● Exports ● Imports



Prepared by: Aduragbemi Oluwabunmi

# Fiscal Balance Trend (% of GDP)

Algeria

# Angola

# Botswana

Egypt

Ethiopia

Ghana

Ivory Co...

Kenya

Nige

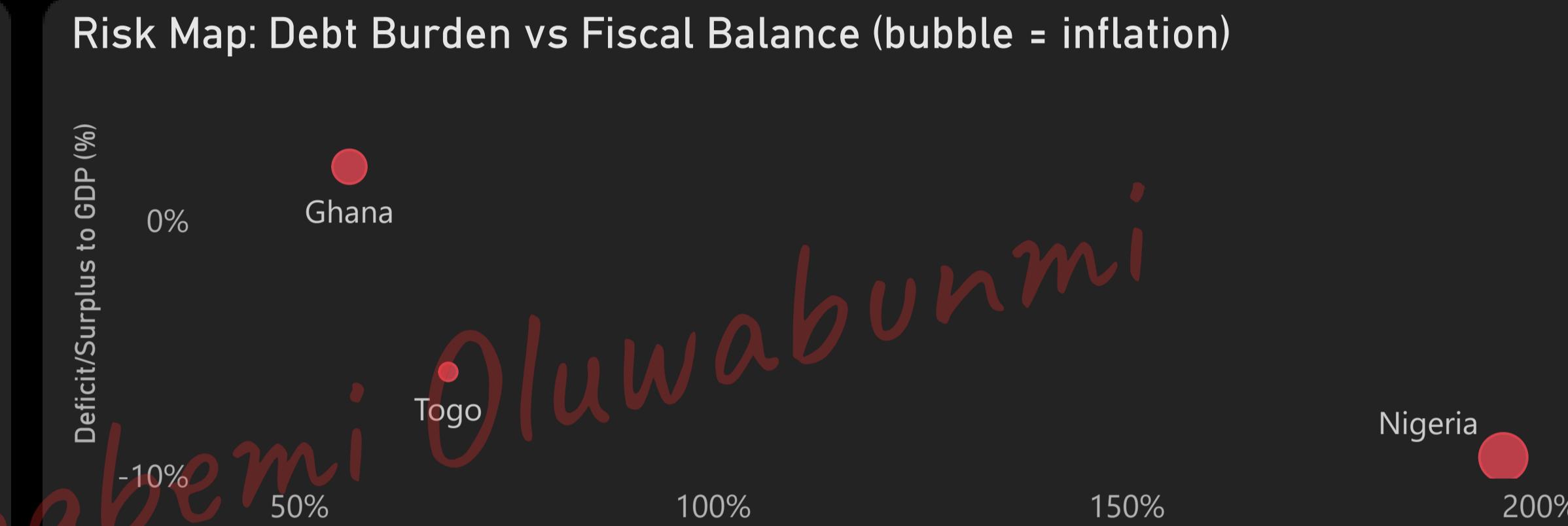
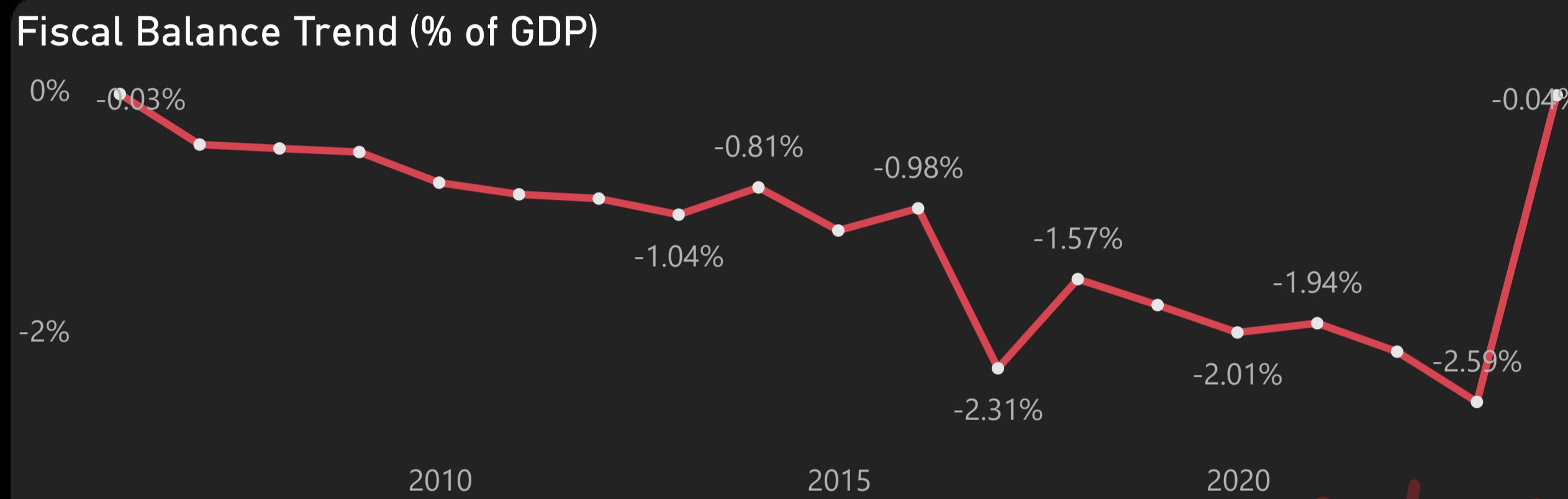
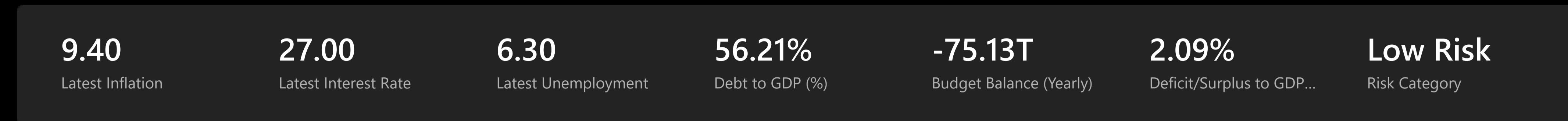
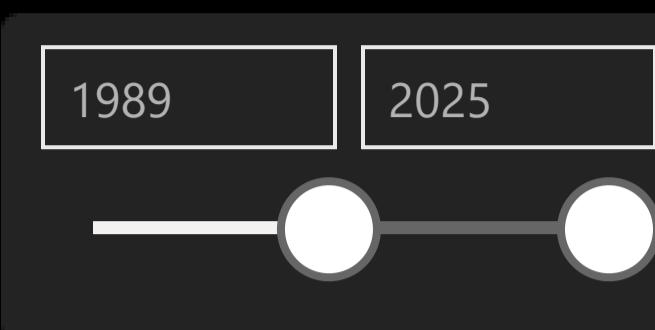
Rwanda

Sene

South Af...

## Tanzania

Togo



## Risk Leaderboard

Country	Debt to GDP	Deficit/Surplus to GDP	Latest Inflation	Latest Interest Rate	Risk Category
Algeria			4.14		Low Risk
Angola			20.74	19.50	Low Risk
Botswana				1.90	Low Risk
Egypt		-20.58%	13.90	19.30	Medium Risk
Ethiopia		-2.10%	26.60	14.30	Low Risk
Ghana	56.21%	2.09%	9.40	25.00	Low Risk
Ivory Coast		-4.05%	0.70	6.37	Low Risk
Kenya			3.70	10.80	Low Risk
Nigeria	195.66%	-9.29%	20.12	27.00	Low Risk
Rwanda	73.51%		5.80	6.50	Low Risk
Senegal		-4.55%			Low Risk
South Africa			2.80	7.50	Low Risk
Tanzania		-5.23%	3.20	6.00	Low Risk
Togo	68.16%	-5.95%	2.10	7.67	Low Risk



# Policy Priorities & Fiscal Adjustment Plan

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Budget Balance (Yearly)

27.27%

Revenue to GDP

39.24%

Expenditure to GDP

Medium Risk

Risk Category (Display)

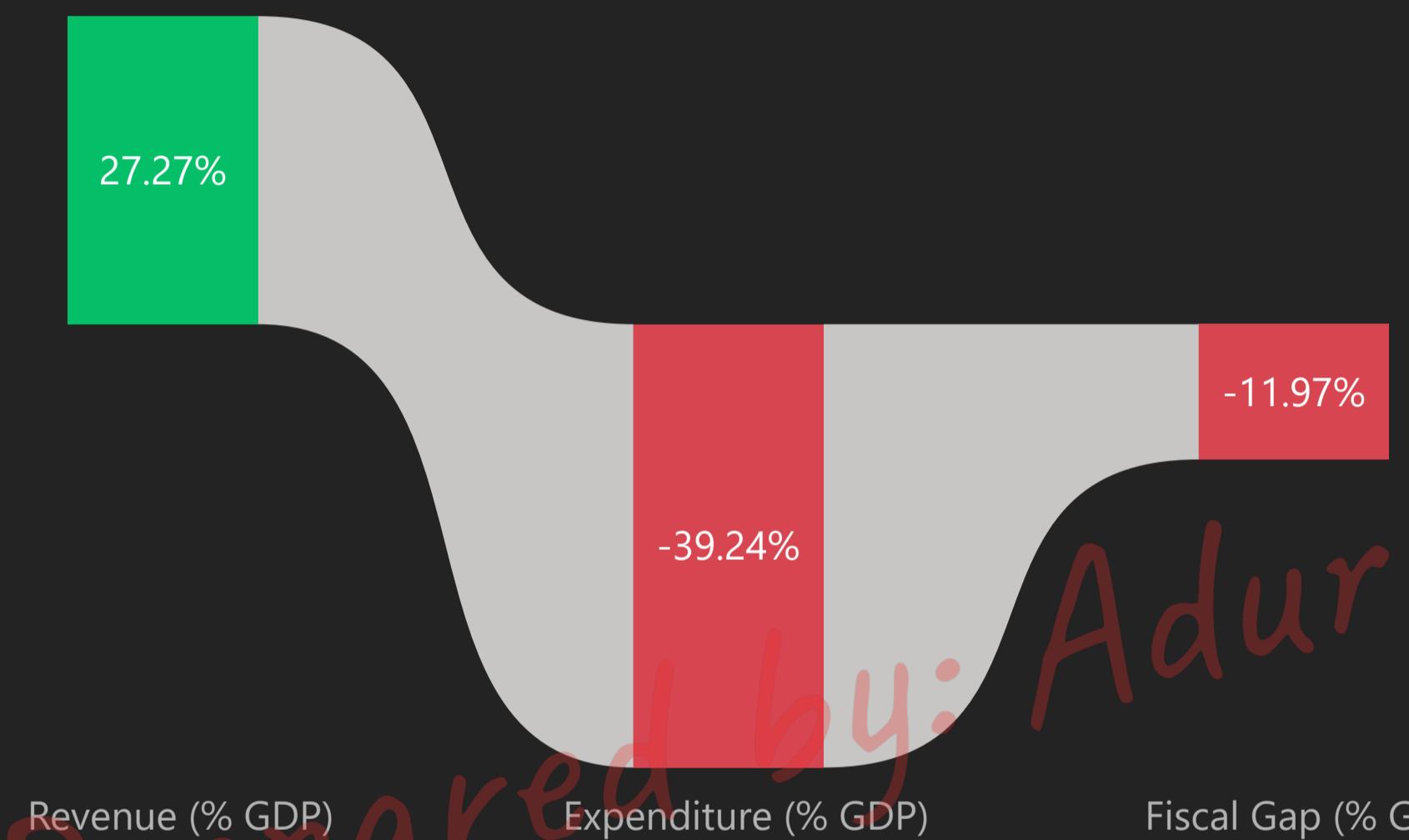
0.62%

Debt to GDP (Weighted)

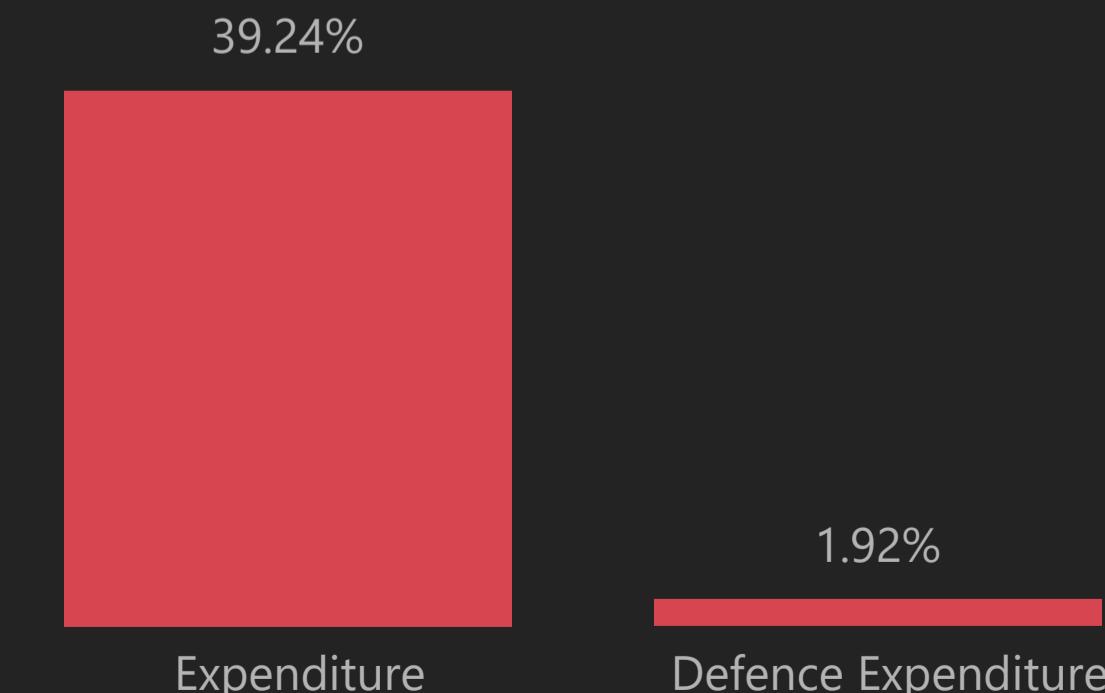
## Country

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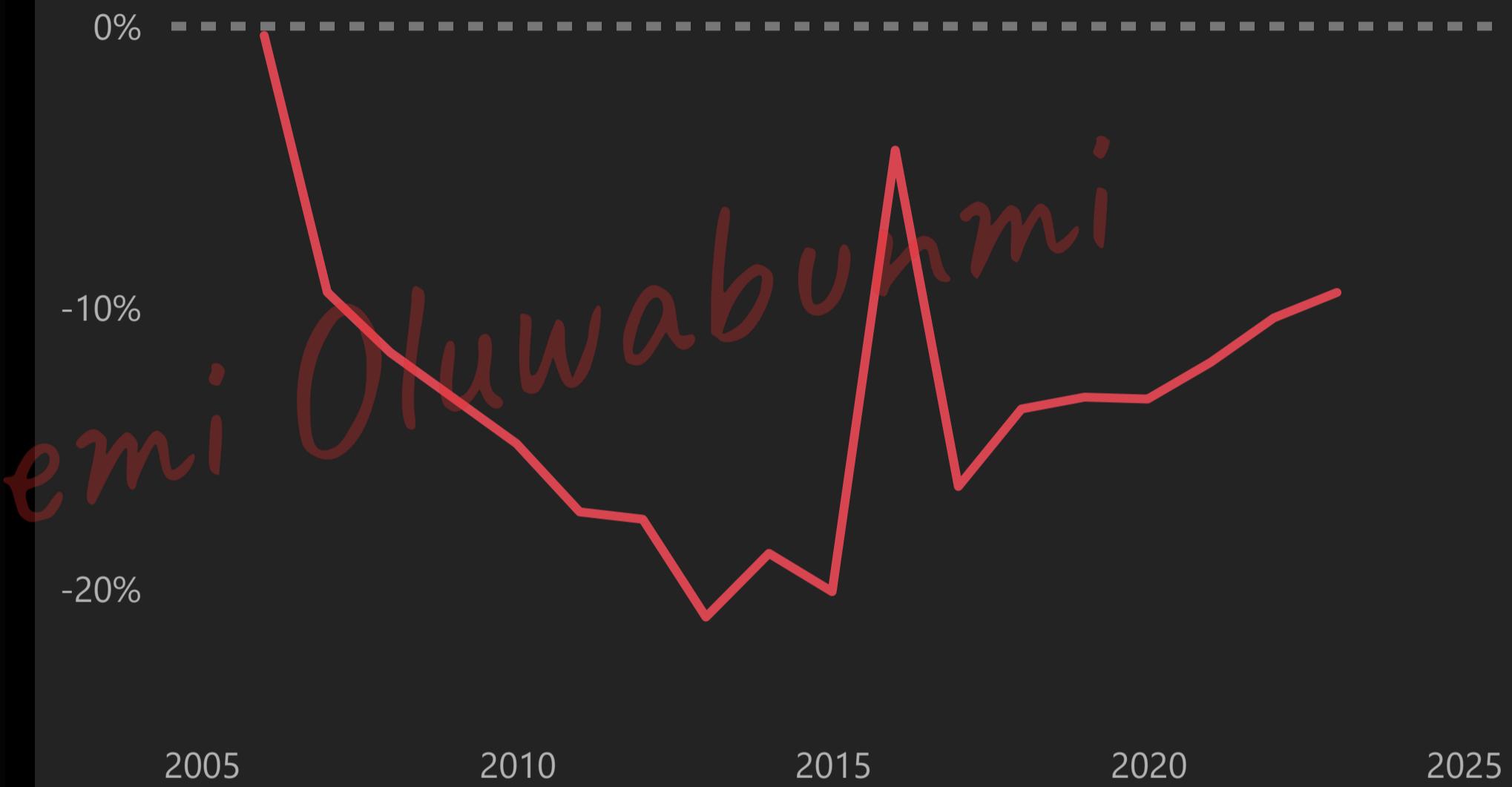
## Fiscal Gap Breakdown: Revenue vs Expenditure (% of GDP)



## Spending Mix (% of GDP)



## Fiscal Gap Trend Over Time (% of GDP)



## Revenue Composition (% of GDP)

