

Executive Overview



2.10

Latest Inflation (%)



7.67

Policy Interest Rate (%)



6.30

Latest GDP Growth



68.16%

Debt-to-GDP (Latest, %)



-5.95%

Fiscal Balance (% of GDP, Latest)

Year

1991

2025

Country

- ☐ Algeria
- ☐ Angola
- ☐ Botswana
- ☐ Egypt
- ☐ Ethiopia
- ☐ Ghana
- ☐ Ivory Coast
- ☐ Kenya
- ☐ Nigeria
- ☐ Rwanda
- ☐ Senegal
- ☐ South Africa
- ☐ Tanzania

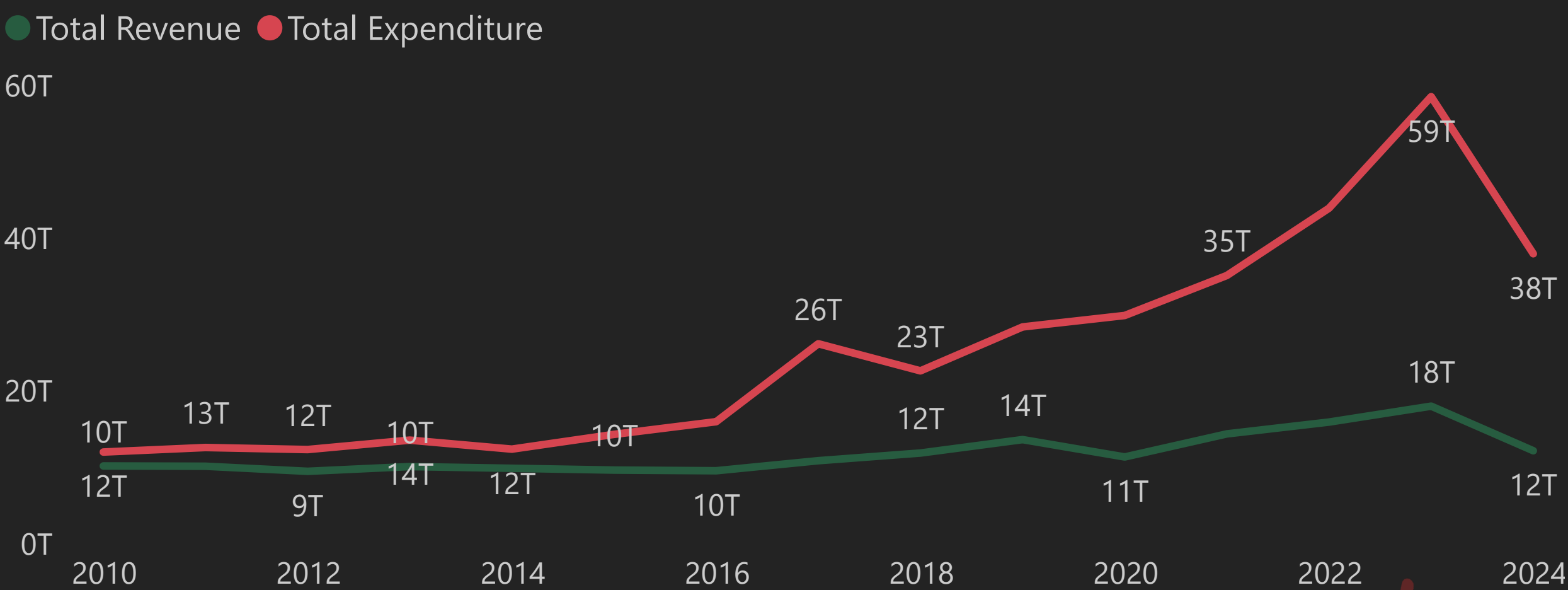
Togo

Inflation Rate - Historical Trend

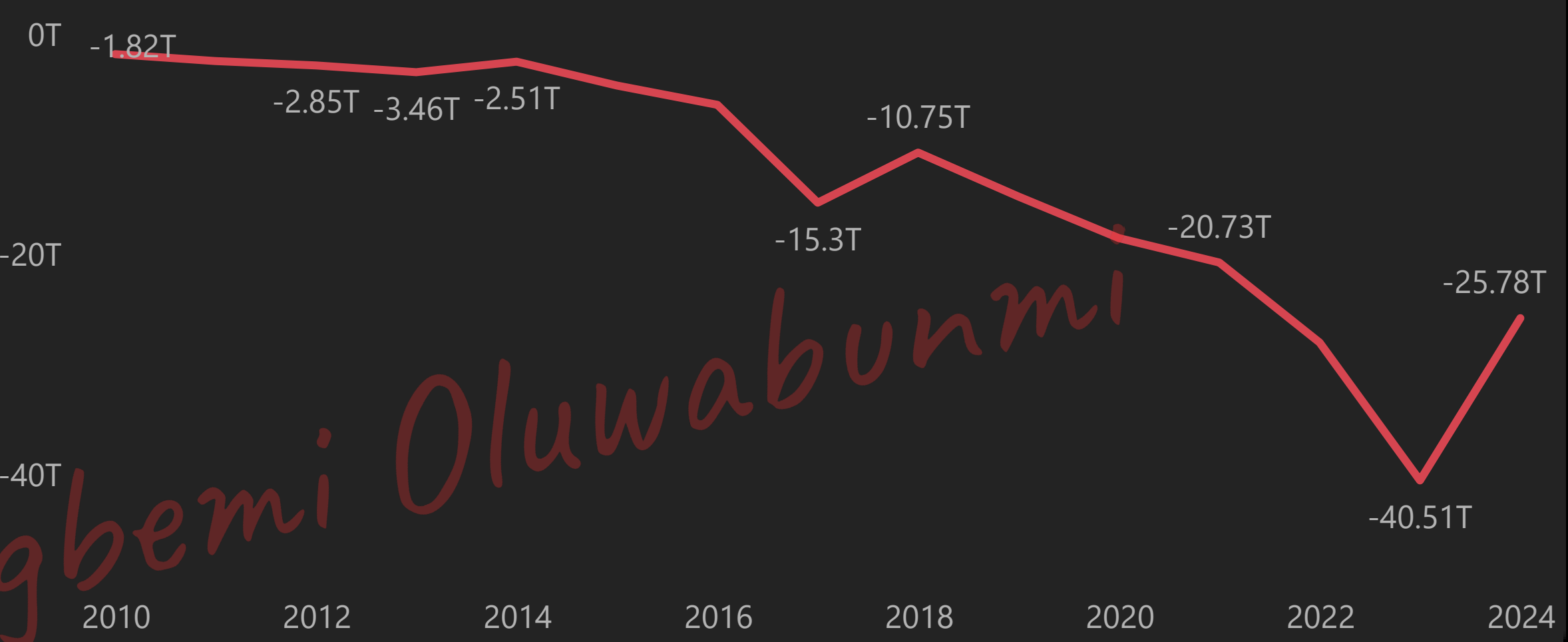


Fiscal Position Trend: Revenue vs Expenditure

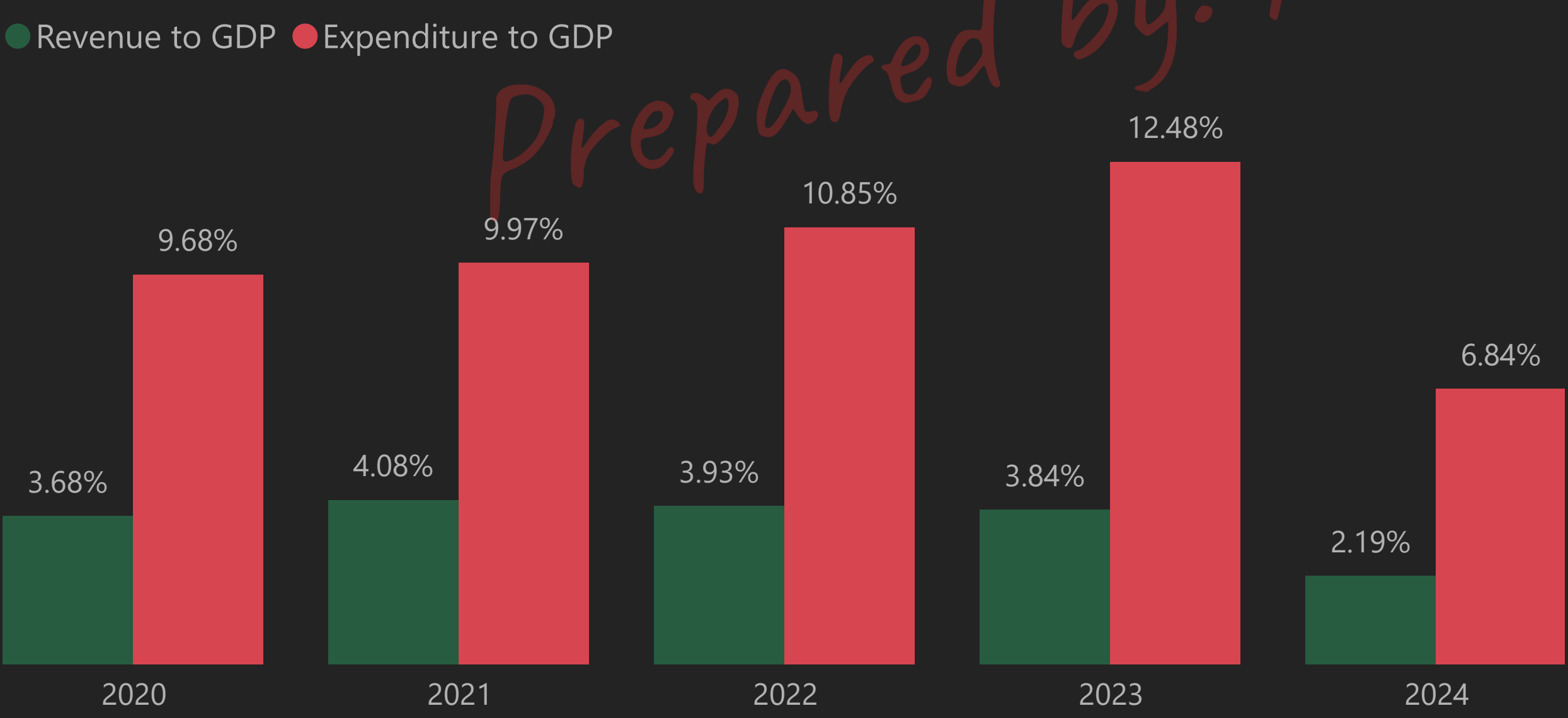
Fiscal Position: Revenue vs Expenditure (Trend)



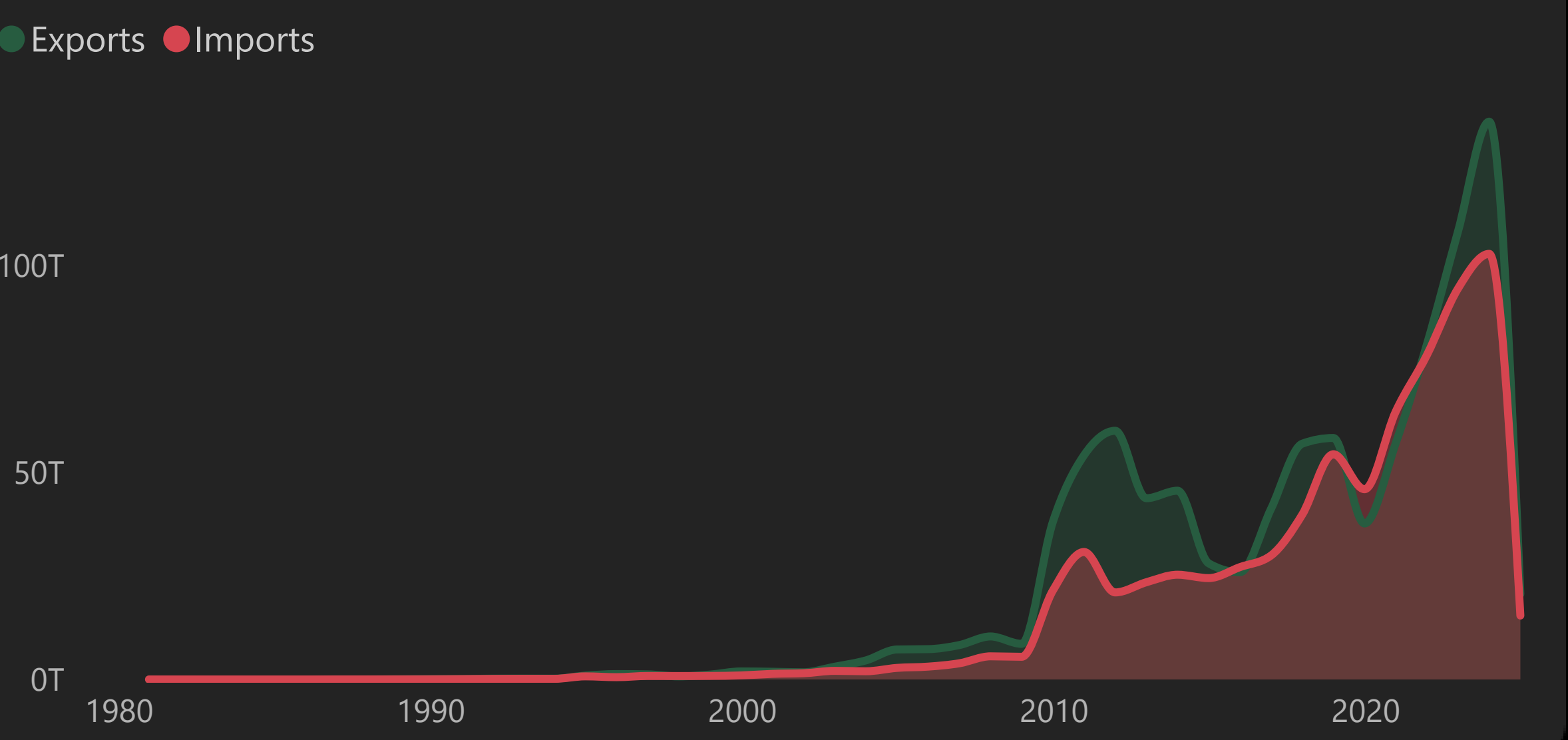
Fiscal Gap (Revenue - Expenditure) - Trend Over Time



Spending Pressure vs Revenue Capacity (% of GDP) - Last 5 Years



Trade Flows Trend (Exports vs Imports)



Fiscal Balance Trend (% of GDP)

AlgeriaAngolaBotswanaEgyptEthiopiaGhanaIvory Co...KenyaNigeriaRwandaSenegalSouth Af...TanzaniaTogo

19892025

9.40

Latest Inflation

27.00

Latest Interest Rate

6.30

Latest Unemployment

56.21%

Debt to GDP (%)

-75.13T

Budget Balance (Yearly)

2.09%

Deficit/Surplus to GDP...

Low Risk

Risk Category

Fiscal Balance Trend (% of GDP)

Year	Fiscal Balance (% of GDP)
1989	0%
1990	-0.03%
1991	-0.5%
1992	-0.6%
1993	-0.6%
1994	-0.7%
1995	-0.8%
1996	-0.81%
1997	-1.0%
1998	-1.04%
1999	-0.9%
2000	-0.98%
2001	-2.31%
2002	-1.57%
2003	-1.8%
2004	-2.0%
2005	-2.01%
2006	-1.9%
2007	-2.2%
2008	-2.59%
2009	-0.04%

Risk Map: Debt Burden vs Fiscal Balance (bubble = inflation)

Country	Debt to GDP (%)	Deficit/Surplus to GDP (%)	Inflation (%)
Ghana	56.21%	2.09%	9.40%
Togo	68.16%	-5.95%	2.10%
Nigeria	195.66%	-9.29%	20.12%

Risk Leaderboard

Country	Debt to GDP	Deficit/Surplus to GDP	Latest Inflation	Latest Interest Rate	Risk Category
Algeria			4.14		Low Risk
Angola			20.74	19.50	Low Risk
Botswana				1.90	Low Risk
Egypt		-20.58%	13.90	19.30	Medium Risk
Ethiopia		-2.10%	26.60	14.30	Low Risk
Ghana	56.21%	2.09%	9.40	25.00	Low Risk
Ivory Coast		-4.05%	0.70	6.37	Low Risk
Kenya			3.70	10.80	Low Risk
Nigeria	195.66%	-9.29%	20.12	27.00	Low Risk
Rwanda	73.51%		5.80	6.50	Low Risk
Senegal		-4.55%			Low Risk
South Africa			2.80	7.50	Low Risk
Tanzania		-5.23%	3.20	6.00	Low Risk
Toqo	68.16%	-5.95%	2.10	7.67	Low Risk

Debt Burden Trend (% of GDP)

Year	Debt Burden (% of GDP)
2005	0.26%
2006	0.24%
2007	0.14%
2008	0.34%
2009	53.47%
2010	52.76%
2011	58.24%
2012	58.24%
2013	95.0%
2014	187.25%
2015	56.21%

Policy Priorities & Fiscal Adjustment Plan

-16.40T

Budget Balance (Yearly)

27.27%

Revenue to GDP

39.24%

Expenditure to GDP

Medium Risk

Risk Category (Display)

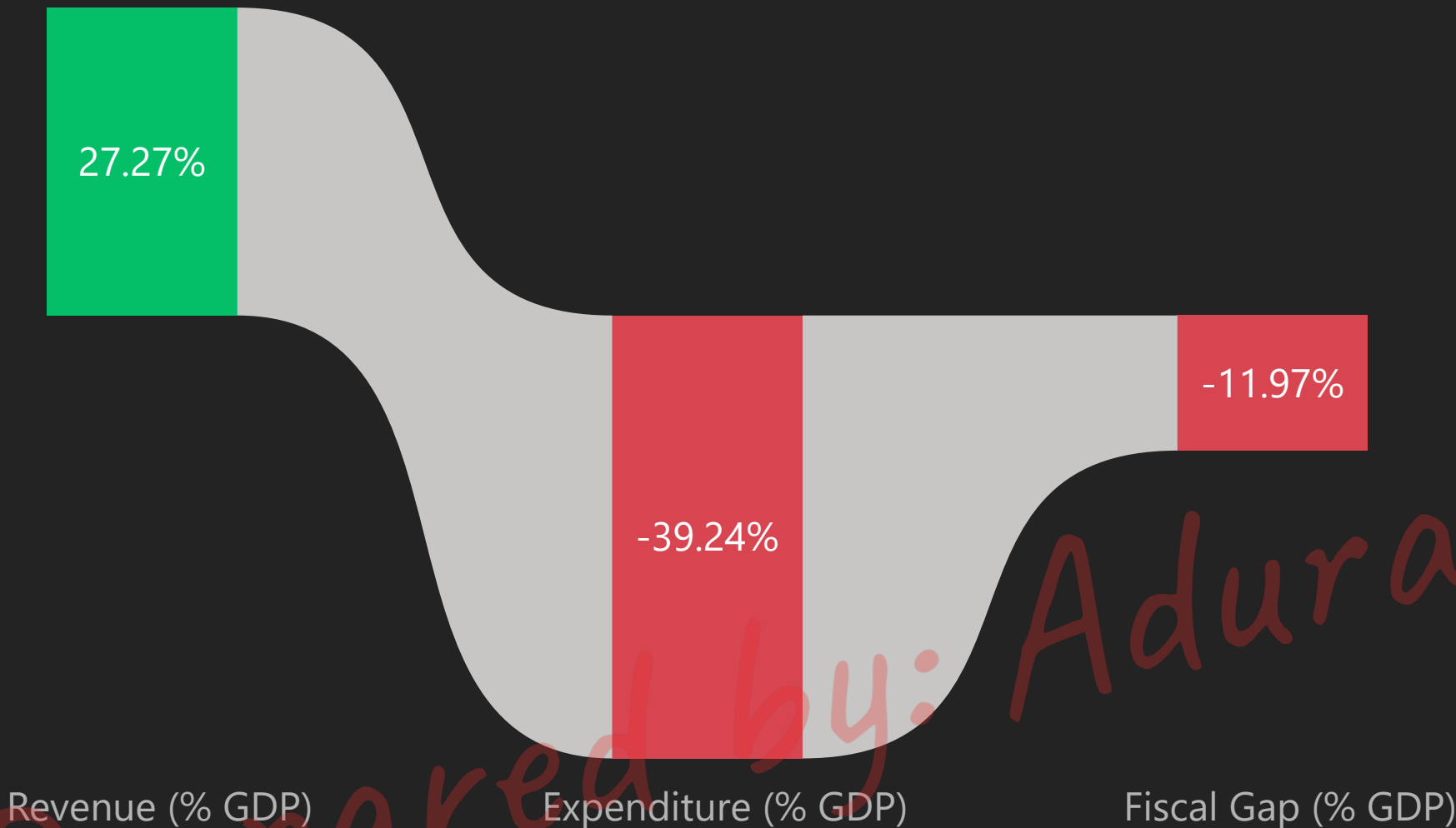
0.62%

Debt to GDP (Weighted)

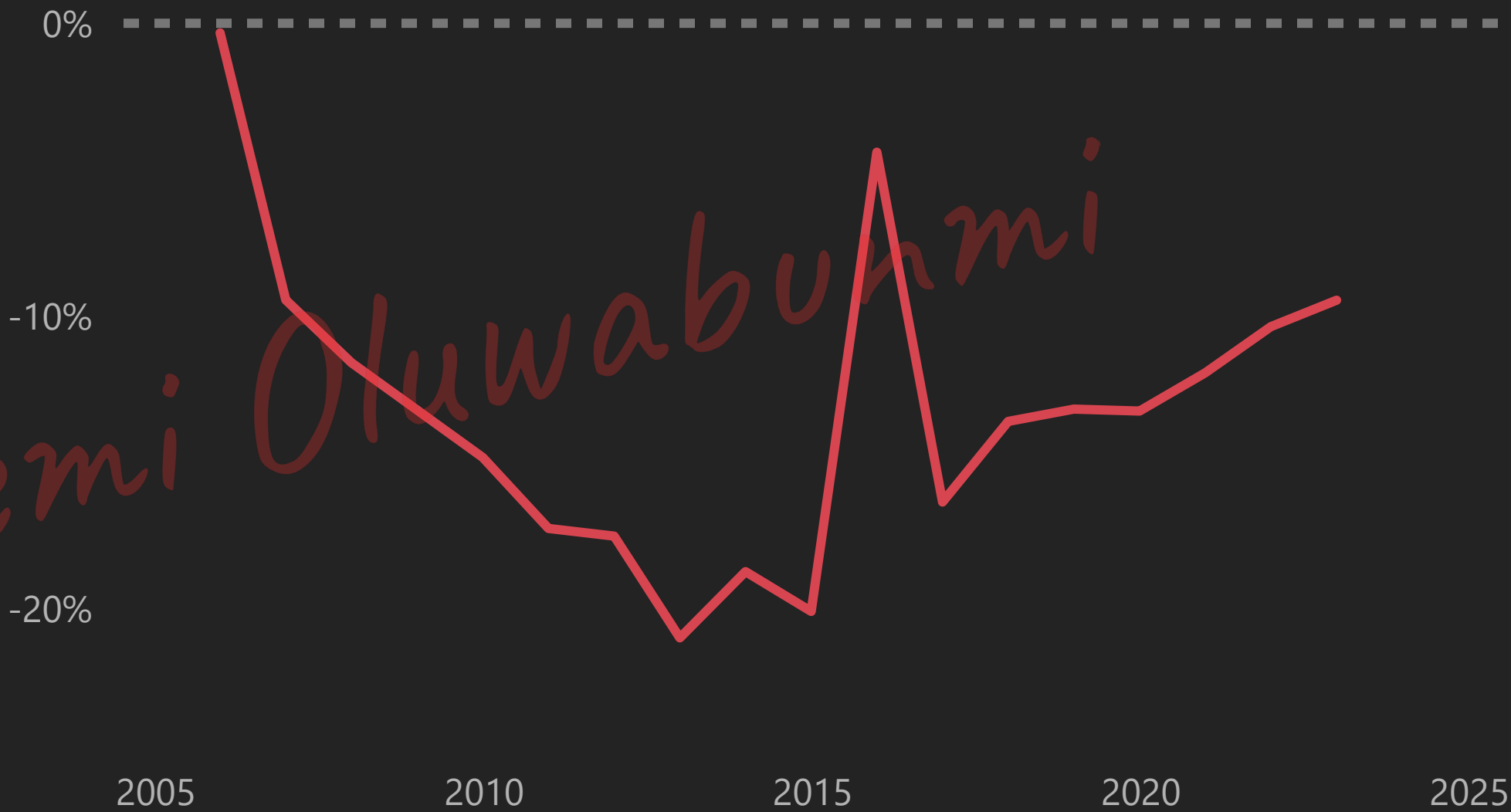
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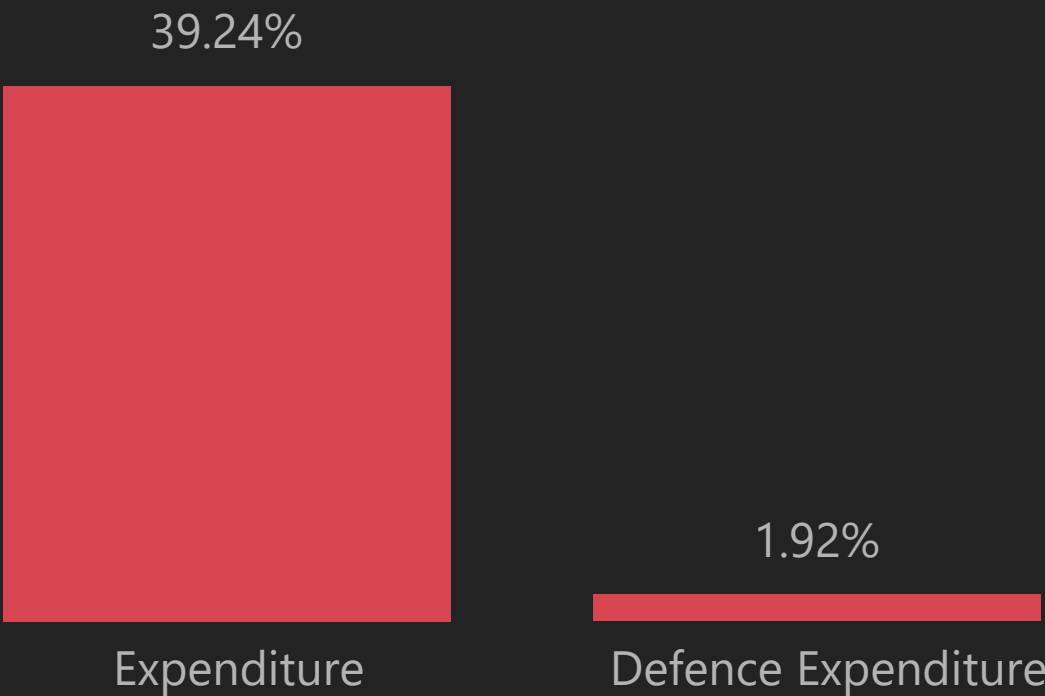
Fiscal Gap Breakdown: Revenue vs Expenditure (% of GDP)



Fiscal Gap Trend Over Time (% of GDP)



Spending Mix (% of GDP)



Revenue Composition (% of GDP)

