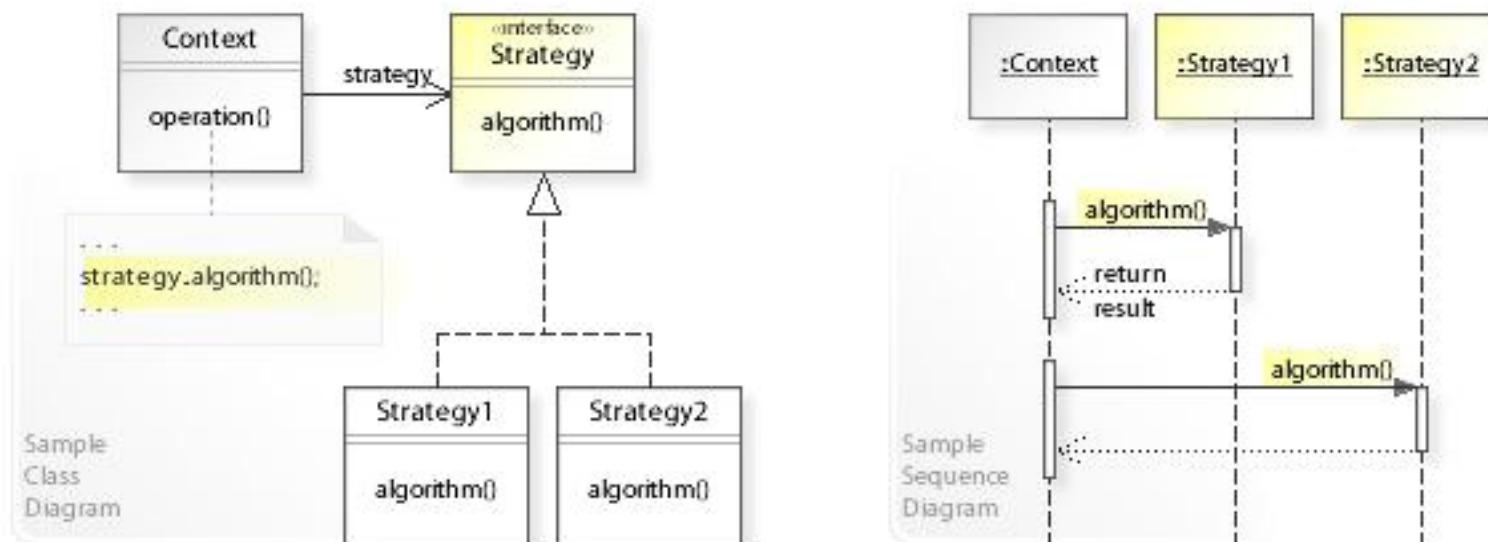


# Strategy

Паттерн Стратегия

# Strategy pattern (AKA Policy pattern)

- **Основная цель:** отделить **логику принятия решений** (*decision making logic*) от алгоритма (*algorithm*)
- **Результат:** выбор/запуск одного из нескольких алгоритмов



# Strategy pattern – способы реализации

- Run-time
  - Интерфейсы
    - Лямбды (Java 8+)
      - Ссылки на методы
  - Наследование классов
  - Рефлексия
  - Ссылки на методы (не Java)
- Compile-time
  - Generics & templates - Policy-based design  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Policy-based\\_design](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Policy-based_design)

# Выбор стратегии

- Реализацию стратегии выбирает само клиентское приложение

```
SortStrategy sorter = new BubbleSorter();
```



- Реализацию стратегии предоставляет система/фреймворк/контейнер/... через фабрики / IoC(DI, SL, конфиги,...),...

```
Calendar calendar = Calendar.getInstance();
```

# Зачем вообще нужна Стратегия?

- Вопрос:

Зачем вообще нужна какая-то стратегия?

Ведь если нужно что-то поменять можно  
сделать Ctrl-C + Ctrl-V или создать

наследника и переопределить поведение?

- Ответ:

**SOLID !**



# Strategy + SOLID = BFF

- **S – SRP** - Single-responsibility principle
  - A class should have only a single responsibility (непаняята)
  - A class should have one and only one reason to change, meaning that a class should have only one job
- **O – OCP** - Open-closed Principle
  - Objects or entities should be open for extension, but closed for modification
- **L – LSP** - Liskov substitution principle
  - Objects in a program should be replaceable with instances of their subtypes without altering the correctness of that program
- **I – ISP** - Interface segregation principle
  - Many client-specific interfaces are better than one general-purpose interface
  - Classes that implement interfaces, should not be forced to implement methods they do not use
- **D – DIP** - Dependency inversion principle
  - High level modules should not depend on low level modules rather both should depend on abstraction. Abstraction should not depend on details; rather detail should depend on abstraction

# Strategy ❤️ DRY, Strategy ❤️ EDP

- DRY – Don't Repeat Yourself!
  - DRY is good 😊
  - WET is bad 😞
    - write everything twice
    - we enjoy typing
    - waste everyone's time
- EDP – Explicit Dependencies Principle
  - Methods and classes should explicitly require any collaborating objects they need in order to function correctly  
*(through method parameters or constructor parameters)*
    - Explicit Dependencies is good 😊
    - Implicit Dependencies is bad 😞

# Coupling / Cohesion

Remember:

low in coupling and high in cohesion

