Security Design

SECURITY DESIGN FOR IT BIZ SOLUTIONS 2025

By Manuel Perez

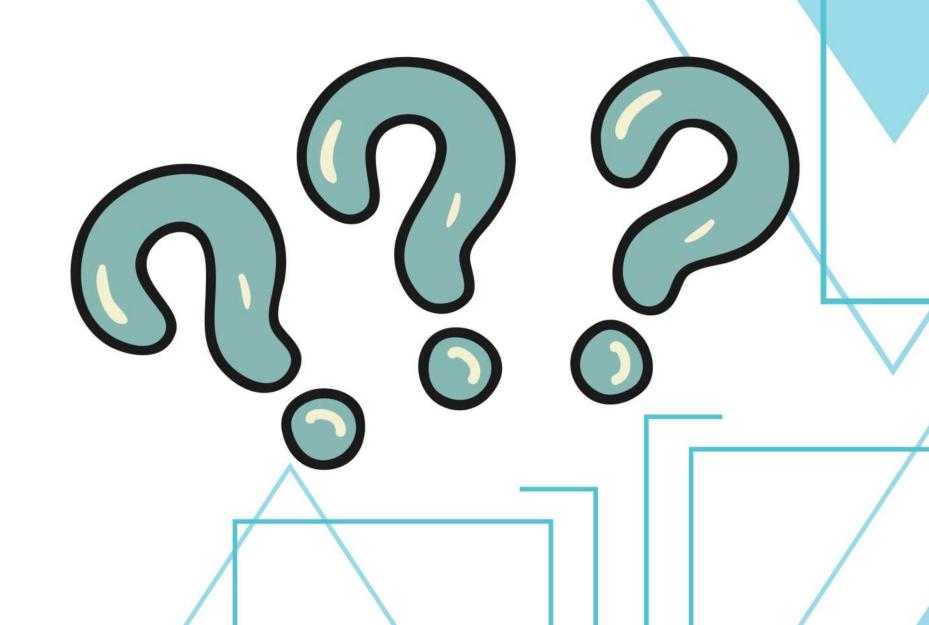
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IT BIZ SOLUTIONS

Offers technological solutions and services to its clients in the areas of:

- IT Services (Soft & Hard)
- Cyber-security Services
- EMAIL Services
- Marketing Services
- Support & Tranning Services



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IT Biz Solutions transforms information technology into business advantages The company offers different services:

- Managed IT Services,
- Managed Continuity,

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- Managed Workstations,
- Hardware Sales and Maintenance,

- Managed Email Service,
- Managed Security Services,
- Digital Marketing Services such as Website Design and Training

0000 **NETWORK DESIGN** 0000 0000 0000 IT Biz Solutions PC1-23 Switch Switch4 PC24-46 Computers Offices Bridge0 Router0 Internet x90 Switch5 PC47-69 Hub0 Switch6 PC70-90 Shared Resources Printer0 Server App 0000

NETWORK DESIGN

Network details

Type: LAN (Local Area Network)

Topology: Star

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QUANTITY	TYPE
90	PC
5	Switch
1	Hub
1	Bridge
1	Router
1	IPS Connection
1	Server App
1	Printer



IDENTIFIED ISSUE

- Overload bandwidth
- poor segmentation
- lack of security against DDoS attacks
- shared server for applications and storage
- High network congestion in working hours.

WORK PLAN

- Evaluate current network
- Develop and implement solutions to optimise traffic flow
- Monitor the implemented changes and configurations
- Ensure network security
- Complaints



PLAN

PLANNED NETWORK STRATEGY

- Segment the network by creating VLANs.
- Implement Quality of Service (QoS) policies
- Re-design network
- Enhance network security

PLANNED DESIGN

- l. Replace hubs and bridges with switches
- 2. Segment the network with VLANs
- 3. Balance the number of devices connected to the switches
- 4. Add at least one firewall
- 5. Add a backup server with disk in RAID



ADVANTAGES

- Unnecessary network traffic will be eliminated by reducing noise across all nodes
- Network security will be increased with segmentation

- Bandwidth will be used in the best way
- Policy Backup



Methodology PMBOK

INITIATING

Gathering
infiormation:
objectives, risks,
needs, assets and
current policies

PLANNING

Individual work teams
Responsible for
planning the
integration

EXECUTING

The project will be executed..

Align the company with the objectives

CONTROL

Control and monitor changes to maintain quality standars

CLOSURE

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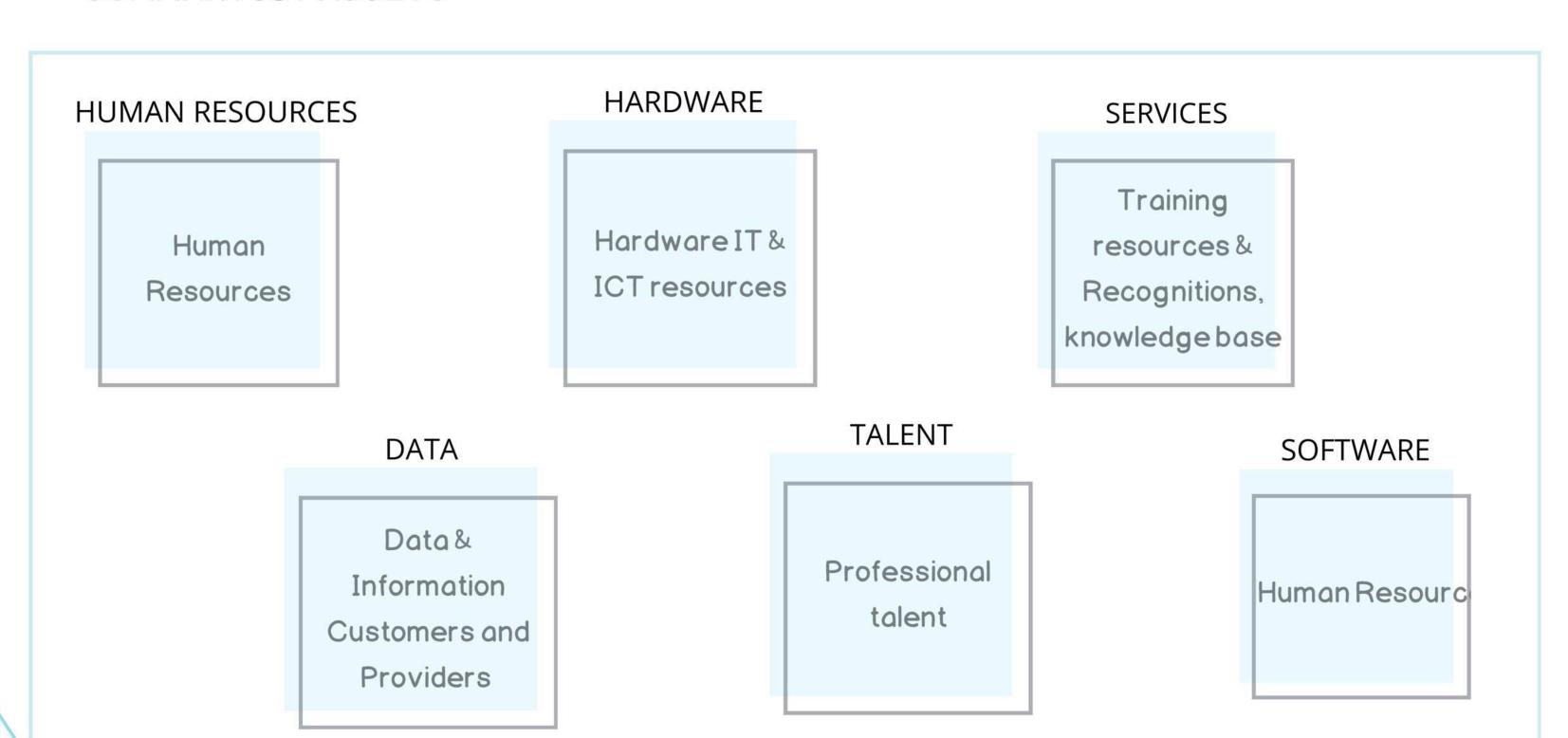
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TO START

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SUMMARY ICT ASSETS



THREAT MODELLING

Ransomware

Loss of critical information

Outdated systems
No backup policy

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Social Engineering
Attacks

Credential theft Financial fraud

Poor staff training
Password sec policy

DDoS Attack

Loss of services

Poor network protection

Based on international statistics, the greatest risks for a company

RISK MANAGEMENT PLAN

Ransomware

- Regular data backups
- Keep systems up to date
- Endpoint protection
- Regular training

Social Engineering Attacks

- Multi-factor authentication
- Regular training
- email filtering
- Plicies for confidentiality information
- Verification procedures

DDoS Attacks

- Cloud-based traffic filtering
- Firewalls and intrusion prevention systems
- Scalable network infrastructure

GENERAL SECURITY POLICIES

General Legislation

Workplace Health and Safety Act 2011 code

Code of conduct

Telecommunications Code of Practice 2018

Code of conduct

Workplace Health and Safety Regulations 2021

Standard

Customer service standards



PROPOSED SECURITY POLICIES

Focused on identified risks



LEGISLATION

GDPR

NIST

CCPA

ISO/IEC 27001

STANDARDS

CIS Controls

PCIDSS

MITRE ATT&CK Framework

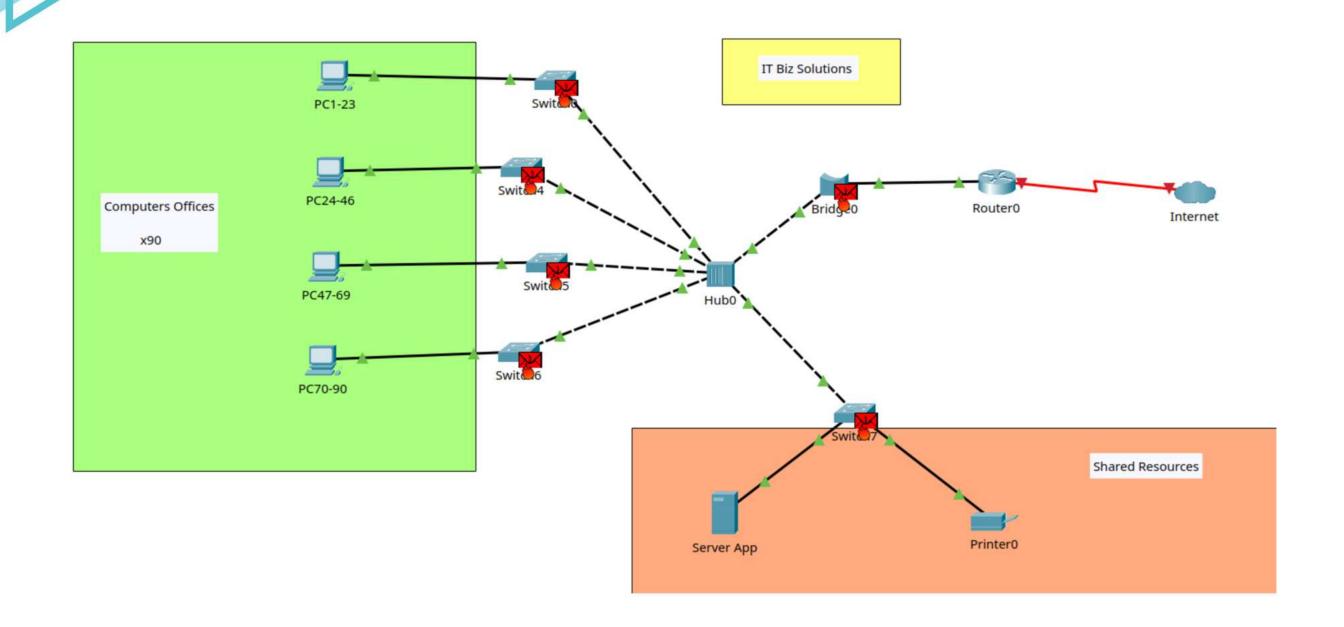
CODES OF CONDUCT

OECD Code of Good Practice

ISACA Code of Conduct

ISC

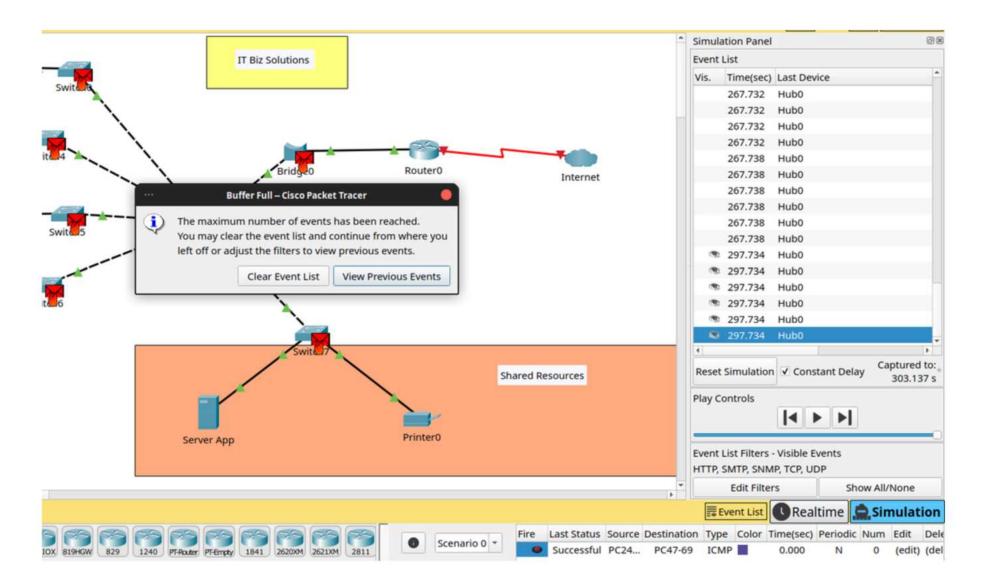
TRAFFIC CONGESTION EVAL



The packet is forwarded to all nodes in the network by the Hub. When the Bridge receives the packet, it replicates the packet and these packets are forwarded



TRAFFIC CONGESTION EVAL



Even though the packet has already arrived at its destination, the network is still saturated with replicated packets.



PROJECTED COSTS

- Duration: 3 months
- Network redesign
- Security training for employees on ransomware and phishing
- NAS server set up to mirror backups
- App server will no longer be used as a data backup

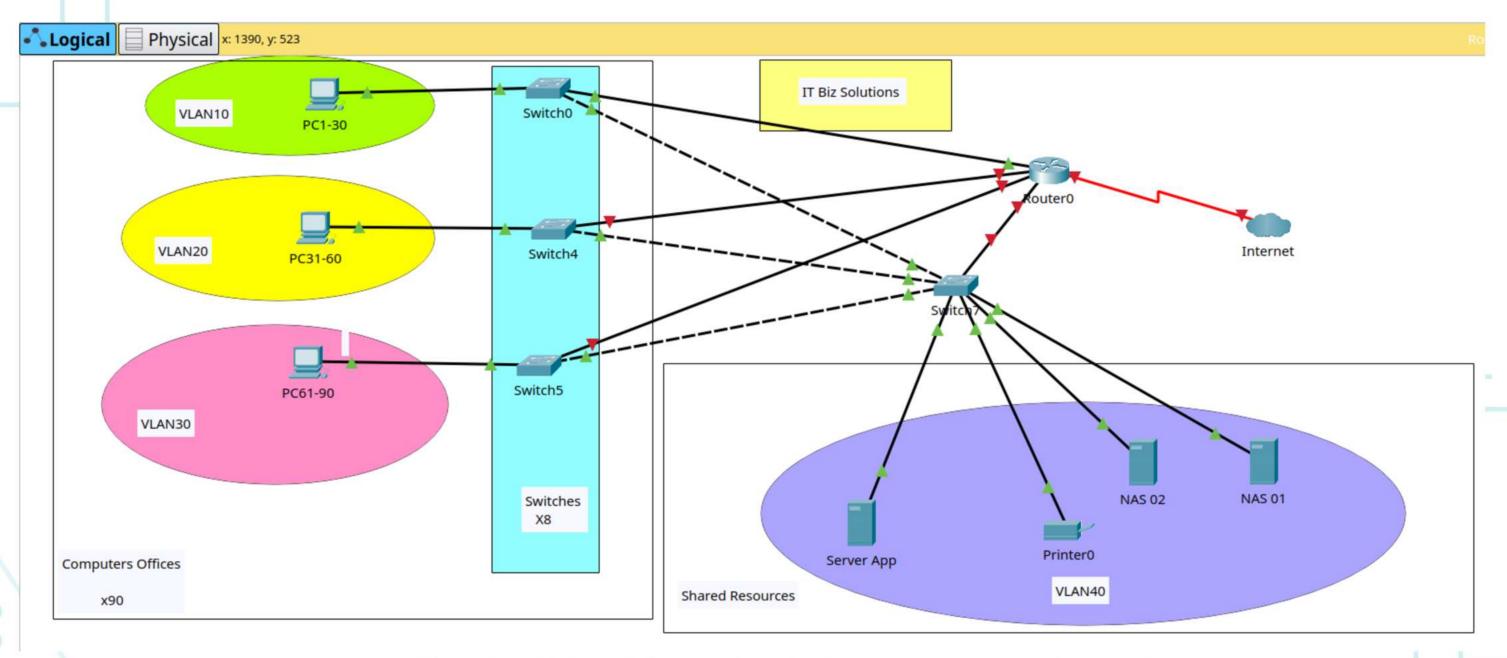


PROJECTED COSTS

ITEM	COST
Hardware	\$18,470
Monthly Services	\$3,750
Human Resources Training	\$4,500
Total Project Cost	\$26,720



PROPOSAL NETWORK DESIGN



For simplicity, PCs and switches are grouped together

PROPOSAL NETWORK DESIGN

Network details

Type: LAN (Local Area Network)

Topology: Star

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QUANTITY	TYPE
90	PC
9	SWITCH
2	NAS
1	ROUTER
1	ISP Connection
2	Server App
1	Printer









