

Name :

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⑧ Given transfer function is $\frac{K(S+3)}{(S+1)(S+2)}$

Poles for Given transfer function:

$$S+1=0 \text{ and } S+2=0 \quad \left\{ \text{Hence } P=2 \right.$$

$$\Rightarrow \boxed{S=-1} \text{ and } \boxed{S=-2}$$

and zeroes for Given transfer function:

$$S+3=0 \Rightarrow \boxed{S=-3}$$

\Downarrow
Zero of given transfer function.
 $\boxed{Z=-3}$

$$\text{Centroid} = \frac{(-1-2)-(-3)}{2-1} = \frac{-3+3}{1} = \textcircled{0}$$

Angle which asymptotes make with real axis =

$$\frac{(2q+1)}{2-1} \times 180^\circ \quad (q \text{ can be } 0, 1, \dots)$$

here $q=0$ because only one angle less than 360°

Angle of Asymptote = 180° .

for Breakaway and Break in points, let us take Characteristic Equation,

$$\text{ie } 1 + \frac{K(S+3)}{(S+1)(S+2)} = 0 \quad \Rightarrow \frac{-(S+3)(S+2) + (S+1)(S+2)}{(S+3)^2} = 0$$

$$\Rightarrow (S+1)(S+2) + K(S+3) = 0$$

$$\Rightarrow S^2 + 3S + 2 + KS + 3K = 0$$

$$\Rightarrow K = \frac{-(S+1)(S+2)}{(S+3)} \rightarrow \left(\frac{dK}{dS} = 0 \right)$$

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$$\Rightarrow (s+3)(2s+3) = (s+1)(s+2)$$

$$\Rightarrow 2s^2 + 9s + 9 = s^2 + 3s + 2$$

$$\Rightarrow \boxed{s^2 + 6s + 7 = 0} \rightarrow \text{Roots are}$$

\hookrightarrow two roots of given Equation are -1.58579 and -4.41421

There is no angle of departure (or) angle of arrival due to absence of complex zeroes (or) complex poles.

If we try to draw the root locus,

