

⑦ Transfer function is given as $\left(\frac{K \cdot S}{S^2 + 2S + 5} \right)$

In this Transfer function, poles are $-1+2i$ and $-1-2i$ and the zero of the Transfer function is $(S=0)$

$$\Rightarrow \boxed{P=2} \text{ and } \boxed{Z=1}$$

$$\text{Centroid of Asymptotes} = \frac{(-1+2i - 1 - 2i) - (0)}{2-1}$$

$$= \frac{-2}{1} = \boxed{-2} \quad \text{centroid}$$

$$\text{Angle of Asymptotes} = \left(\frac{(2 \cdot 90^\circ)}{2-1} \right) \times 180^\circ = \left(\frac{2 \cdot 90^\circ}{1} \right) \times 180^\circ$$

(90°) (180°) only one asymptote

Now, let us find,

Breakaway point

⑧ Break in point

$$s^2 + 2s + 5$$

$$\Rightarrow K = \frac{-(s^2 + 2s + 5)}{s}$$

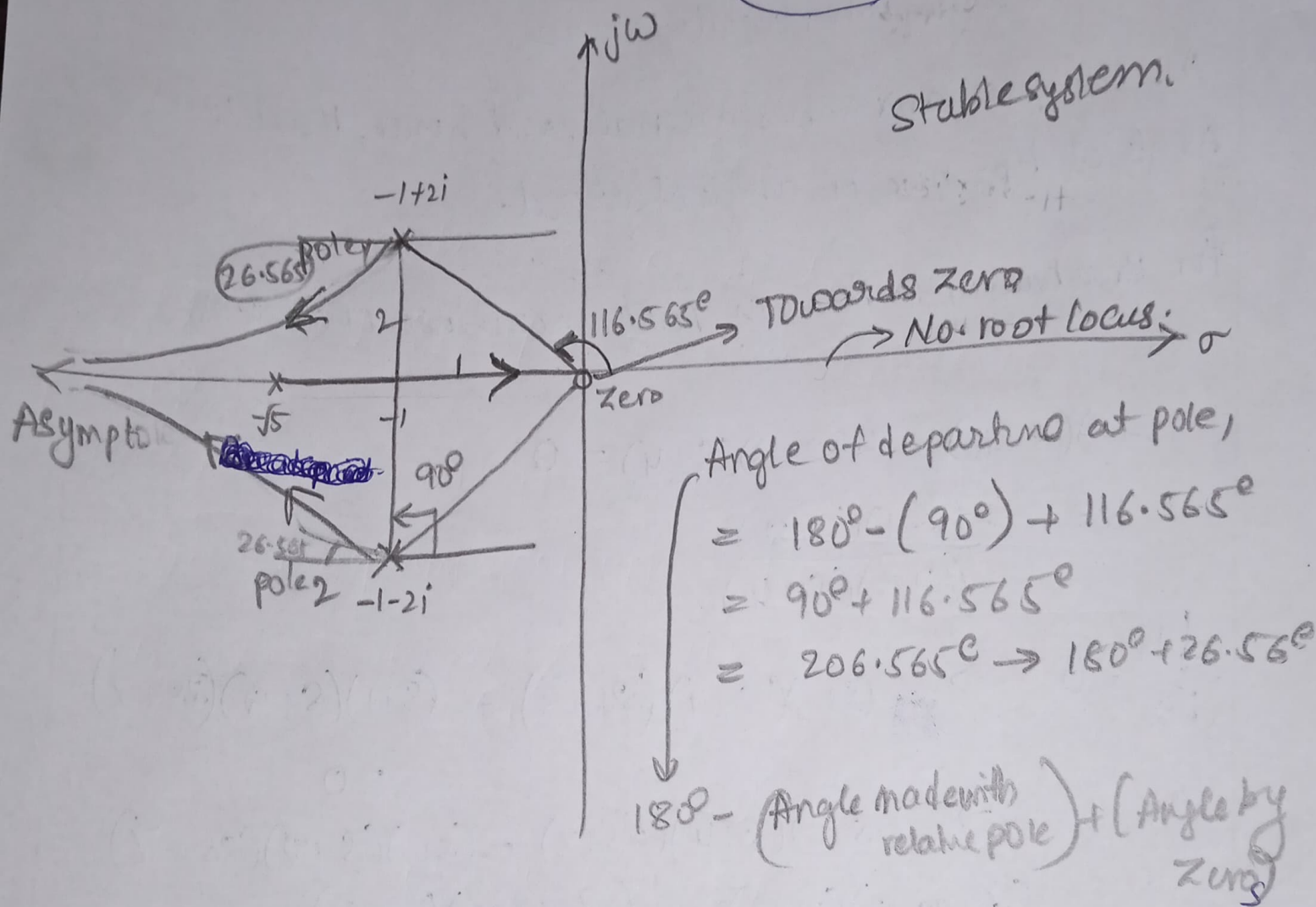
$$\frac{dK}{ds} = +1 - \frac{5}{s^2} = 0$$

$$1 = \frac{5}{s^2} \Rightarrow s^2 = 5$$

$$\Rightarrow s = \pm \sqrt{5}$$

$$\Rightarrow s = \pm 2.236067$$

There cannot be a Break point in positive side,
let us try to draw the root locus, $s = -\sqrt{5}$



Asymptote is along -ve real axis

From $-\sqrt{5}$ to origin (zero) and two branches from pole