```
In [ ]: # imports and definitions
        import numpy as np
        import pandas as pd
        import tensorflow as tf
        from IPython.display import display, HTML
        # import logs
        print(f'tensorflow version: {tf. version }')
        print(f'num of GPU available: {len(tf.config.list_physical_devices())}')
        tensorflow version: 2.10.0
        num of GPU available: 1
In [ ]: original df = pd.read csv('datasets/new data.csv')
        df = original df
        print(f'working dataset:')
        display(df.head(5))
        working dataset:
           Dp Tt V q Tt/Dp Dmi/Dp Dmj/Dp
                                             Dmi
                                                  Dmj Vh/Vp
        0
            6 6 2 35
                                       2.17 10.02 13.02
                          1.0
                                1.67
                                                        5.42
            6 6 3 50
                                       2.83 13.02 16.98
        1
                          1.0
                                2.17
                                                        9.21
            6 6 4 60
                          1.0
                                2.33
                                       3.00 13.98 18.00
                                                       10.50
               6 2 70
                          1.0
                                0.00
                                       0.00
                                             0.00
                                                  0.00
                                                        0.00
            6 6 3 35
                         1.0
                                2.33
                                       2.67 13.98 16.02
                                                        9.33
In [ ]: # checking of nulls / na
        a = pd.DataFrame(df.isnull().sum())
        a['# of null values'] = a[0]
        null val = a[['# of null values']]
        print(f'Before dropping null values:\n# of Rows, Columns: {df.shape}')
        display(null val)
        # removing nulls / na
        df = df.dropna(axis=0)
        a = pd.DataFrame(df.isnull().sum())
        a['# of null values'] = a[0]
        null val = a[['# of null values']]
        print(f'After dropping null values:\n# of Rows, Columns: {df.shape}')
        display(null val)
        Before dropping null values:
        # of Rows, Columns: (36, 10)
```

	# of null values
Dp	0
Tt	0
V	0
q	0
Tt/Dp	0
Dmi/Dp	0
Dmj/Dp	0
Dmi	0
Dmj	0
Vh/Vp	0

After dropping null values: # of Rows, Columns: (36, 10)

of null values

Dp	0
Tt	0
V	0
q	0
Tt/Dp	0
Dmi/Dp	0
Dmj/Dp	0
Dmi	0
Dmj	0
Vh/Vp	0

```
In [ ]: c = pd.plotting.scatter_matrix(df, alpha=0.2, figsize=(20, 20), diagonal=
    c
```

/home/crimson/miniconda3/envs/tf/lib/python3.9/site-packages/pandas/plott
ing/_matplotlib/misc.py:101: UserWarning: Attempting to set identical low
and high xlims makes transformation singular; automatically expanding.
 ax.set xlim(boundaries list[j])

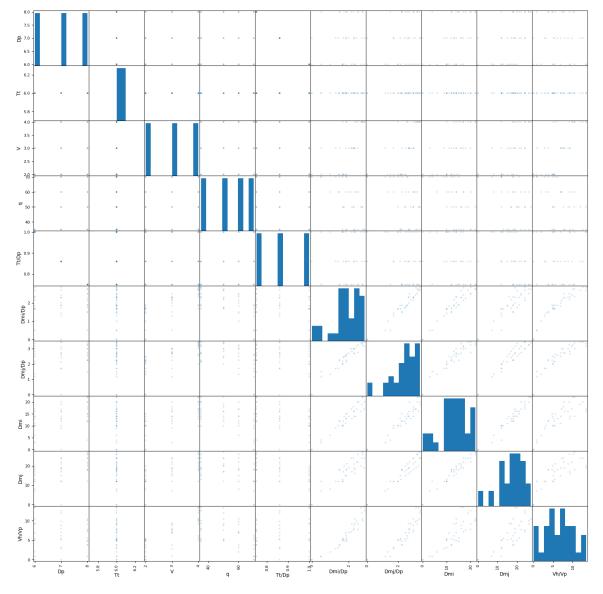
/home/crimson/miniconda3/envs/tf/lib/python3.9/site-packages/pandas/plotting/_matplotlib/misc.py:102: UserWarning: Attempting to set identical low and high ylims makes transformation singular; automatically expanding. ax.set_ylim(boundaries_list[i])

/home/crimson/miniconda3/envs/tf/lib/python3.9/site-packages/pandas/plotting/_matplotlib/misc.py:92: UserWarning: Attempting to set identical low and high xlims makes transformation singular; automatically expanding.

ax.set xlim(boundaries list[i])

```
Out[]: array([[<AxesSubplot: xlabel='Dp', ylabel='Dp'>,
                <AxesSubplot: xlabel='Tt', ylabel='Dp'>,
                <AxesSubplot: xlabel='V', ylabel='Dp'>,
                <AxesSubplot: xlabel='q', ylabel='Dp'>,
                <AxesSubplot: xlabel='Tt/Dp', ylabel='Dp'>,
                <AxesSubplot: xlabel='Dmi/Dp', ylabel='Dp'>,
                <AxesSubplot: xlabel='Dmj/Dp', ylabel='Dp'>,
                <AxesSubplot: xlabel='Dmi', ylabel='Dp'>,
                <AxesSubplot: xlabel='Dmj', ylabel='Dp'>,
                <AxesSubplot: xlabel='Vh/Vp', ylabel='Dp'>],
               [<AxesSubplot: xlabel='Dp', ylabel='Tt'>,
                <AxesSubplot: xlabel='Tt', ylabel='Tt'>,
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                <AxesSubplot: xlabel='Dmj/Dp', ylabel='Tt'>,
                <AxesSubplot: xlabel='Dmi', ylabel='Tt'>,
                <AxesSubplot: xlabel='Dmj', ylabel='Tt'>,
                <AxesSubplot: xlabel='Vh/Vp', ylabel='Tt'>],
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                <AxesSubplot: xlabel='Tt', ylabel='V'>,
                <AxesSubplot: xlabel='V', ylabel='V'>,
                <AxesSubplot: xlabel='q', ylabel='V'>,
                <AxesSubplot: xlabel='Tt/Dp', ylabel='V'>,
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                <AxesSubplot: xlabel='Dmj/Dp', ylabel='V'>,
                <AxesSubplot: xlabel='Dmi', ylabel='V'>,
                <AxesSubplot: xlabel='Dmj', ylabel='V'>,
                <AxesSubplot: xlabel='Vh/Vp', ylabel='V'>],
               [<AxesSubplot: xlabel='Dp', ylabel='q'>,
                <AxesSubplot: xlabel='Tt', ylabel='q'>,
                <AxesSubplot: xlabel='V', ylabel='q'>,
                <AxesSubplot: xlabel='q', ylabel='q'>,
                <AxesSubplot: xlabel='Tt/Dp', ylabel='q'>,
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                <AxesSubplot: xlabel='Dmj/Dp', ylabel='q'>,
                <AxesSubplot: xlabel='Dmi', ylabel='q'>,
                <AxesSubplot: xlabel='Dmj', ylabel='q'>,
                <AxesSubplot: xlabel='Vh/Vp', ylabel='q'>],
               [<AxesSubplot: xlabel='Dp', ylabel='Tt/Dp'>,
                <AxesSubplot: xlabel='Tt', ylabel='Tt/Dp'>,
                <AxesSubplot: xlabel='V', ylabel='Tt/Dp'>,
                <AxesSubplot: xlabel='q', ylabel='Tt/Dp'>,
                <AxesSubplot: xlabel='Tt/Dp', ylabel='Tt/Dp'>,
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                <AxesSubplot: xlabel='Dmj/Dp', ylabel='Tt/Dp'>,
                <AxesSubplot: xlabel='Dmi', ylabel='Tt/Dp'>,
                <AxesSubplot: xlabel='Dmj', ylabel='Tt/Dp'>,
                <AxesSubplot: xlabel='Vh/Vp', ylabel='Tt/Dp'>],
               [<AxesSubplot: xlabel='Dp', ylabel='Dmi/Dp'>,
                <AxesSubplot: xlabel='Tt', ylabel='Dmi/Dp'>,
                <AxesSubplot: xlabel='V', ylabel='Dmi/Dp'>,
                <AxesSubplot: xlabel='q', ylabel='Dmi/Dp'>,
                <AxesSubplot: xlabel='Tt/Dp', ylabel='Dmi/Dp'>,
                <AxesSubplot: xlabel='Dmi/Dp', ylabel='Dmi/Dp'>,
                <AxesSubplot: xlabel='Dmj/Dp', ylabel='Dmi/Dp'>,
                <AxesSubplot: xlabel='Dmi', ylabel='Dmi/Dp'>,
                <AxesSubplot: xlabel='Dmj', ylabel='Dmi/Dp'>,
                <AxesSubplot: xlabel='Vh/Vp', ylabel='Dmi/Dp'>],
```

```
[<AxesSubplot: xlabel='Dp', ylabel='Dmj/Dp'>,
<AxesSubplot: xlabel='Tt', ylabel='Dmj/Dp'>,
<AxesSubplot: xlabel='V', ylabel='Dmj/Dp'>,
<AxesSubplot: xlabel='q', ylabel='Dmj/Dp'>,
<AxesSubplot: xlabel='Tt/Dp', ylabel='Dmj/Dp'>,
<AxesSubplot: xlabel='Dmi/Dp', ylabel='Dmj/Dp'>,
<AxesSubplot: xlabel='Dmj/Dp', ylabel='Dmj/Dp'>,
<AxesSubplot: xlabel='Dmi', ylabel='Dmj/Dp'>,
<AxesSubplot: xlabel='Dmj', ylabel='Dmj/Dp'>,
<AxesSubplot: xlabel='Vh/Vp', ylabel='Dmj/Dp'>],
[<AxesSubplot: xlabel='Dp', ylabel='Dmi'>,
<AxesSubplot: xlabel='Tt', ylabel='Dmi'>,
<AxesSubplot: xlabel='V', ylabel='Dmi'>,
<AxesSubplot: xlabel='q', ylabel='Dmi'>,
<AxesSubplot: xlabel='Tt/Dp', ylabel='Dmi'>,
<AxesSubplot: xlabel='Dmi/Dp', ylabel='Dmi'>,
<AxesSubplot: xlabel='Dmj/Dp', ylabel='Dmi'>,
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<AxesSubplot: xlabel='Dmj', ylabel='Dmi'>,
<AxesSubplot: xlabel='Vh/Vp', ylabel='Dmi'>],
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<AxesSubplot: xlabel='Tt', ylabel='Dmj'>,
<AxesSubplot: xlabel='V', ylabel='Dmj'>,
<AxesSubplot: xlabel='q', ylabel='Dmj'>,
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<AxesSubplot: xlabel='Dmi/Dp', ylabel='Dmj'>,
<AxesSubplot: xlabel='Dmj/Dp', ylabel='Dmj'>,
<AxesSubplot: xlabel='Dmi', ylabel='Dmj'>,
<AxesSubplot: xlabel='Dmj', ylabel='Dmj'>,
<AxesSubplot: xlabel='Vh/Vp', ylabel='Dmj'>],
[<AxesSubplot: xlabel='Dp', ylabel='Vh/Vp'>,
<AxesSubplot: xlabel='Tt', ylabel='Vh/Vp'>,
<AxesSubplot: xlabel='V', ylabel='Vh/Vp'>,
<AxesSubplot: xlabel='q', ylabel='Vh/Vp'>,
<AxesSubplot: xlabel='Tt/Dp', ylabel='Vh/Vp'>,
<AxesSubplot: xlabel='Dmi/Dp', ylabel='Vh/Vp'>,
<AxesSubplot: xlabel='Dmj/Dp', ylabel='Vh/Vp'>,
<AxesSubplot: xlabel='Dmi', ylabel='Vh/Vp'>,
<AxesSubplot: xlabel='Dmj', ylabel='Vh/Vp'>,
<AxesSubplot: xlabel='Vh/Vp', ylabel='Vh/Vp'>]], dtype=object)
```



In []: # feature engineering
display(df.head(10))

	Dp	Tt	٧	q	Tt/Dp	Dmi/Dp	Dmj/Dp	Dmi	Dmj	Vh/Vp
0	6	6	2	35	1.0	1.67	2.17	10.02	13.02	5.42
1	6	6	3	50	1.0	2.17	2.83	13.02	16.98	9.21
2	6	6	4	60	1.0	2.33	3.00	13.98	18.00	10.50
3	6	6	2	70	1.0	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
4	6	6	3	35	1.0	2.33	2.67	13.98	16.02	9.33
5	6	6	4	50	1.0	2.67	3.33	16.02	19.98	13.34
6	6	6	2	60	1.0	1.00	1.33	6.00	7.98	2.00
7	6	6	3	70	1.0	0.50	1.17	3.00	7.02	0.88
8	6	6	4	35	1.0	2.83	3.17	16.98	19.02	13.46
9	6	6	2	50	1.0	1.67	2.00	10.02	12.00	5.00

```
In [ ]: # Split into train and eval
        SCALE = 10
         BATCH SIZE=2
         SEED = 1024
         traindf = df.sample(frac=0.9, random state=SEED)
         evaldf = df.drop(traindf.index)
         print('# of Rows, Columns: ',df.shape)
        display(df.head(10))
        print(f'traindf shape: {traindf.shape}, evaldf shape: {evaldf.shape}')
        # of Rows, Columns: (36, 10)
           Dp Tt V q Tt/Dp Dmi/Dp Dmj/Dp
                                              Dmi
                                                    Dmj Vh/Vp
         0
               6 2 35
                          1.0
                                 1.67
                                        2.17 10.02 13.02
                                                          5.42
         1
               6 3 50
                          1.0
                                        2.83 13.02 16.98
            6
                                 2.17
                                                          9.21
         2
            6 6 4 60
                          1.0
                                 2.33
                                        3.00 13.98 18.00
                                                         10.50
         3
               6 2 70
                          1.0
                                 0.00
                                        0.00
                                              0.00
                                                          0.00
            6
                                                    0.00
            6 6 3 35
                                 2.33
                                        2.67 13.98 16.02
                                                          9.33
                          1.0
                                        3.33 16.02 19.98
         5
            6 6 4 50
                          1.0
                                 2.67
                                                         13.34
         6
            6
               6 2 60
                          1.0
                                 1.00
                                        1.33
                                              6.00
                                                    7.98
                                                          2.00
         7
               6 3 70
                          1.0
                                 0.50
                                        1.17
                                              3.00
                                                    7.02
                                                          0.88
         8
            6
               6 4 35
                          1.0
                                 2.83
                                        3.17 16.98 19.02
                                                         13.46
         9
            6 6 2 50
                          1.0
                                 1.67
                                        2.00 10.02 12.00
                                                          5.00
         traindf shape: (32, 10), evaldf shape: (4, 10)
In [ ]: n neurons = 16
        model = tf.keras.models.Sequential([
             tf.keras.layers.Dense(n_neurons, input_dim=9, activation='relu'),
             tf.keras.layers.Dense(n_neurons, activation='relu'),
             tf.keras.layers.Dense(n neurons, activation='relu'),
             tf.keras.layers.Dense(1),
         ])
        model.summary()
```

Model: "sequential 6"

```
Layer (type)
                                      Output Shape
                                                                Param #
         _____
         dense 24 (Dense)
                                      (None, 16)
                                                                 160
         dense 25 (Dense)
                                      (None, 16)
                                                                 272
         dense 26 (Dense)
                                      (None, 16)
                                                                 272
         dense 27 (Dense)
                                      (None, 1)
                                                                 17
        Total params: 721
        Trainable params: 721
        Non-trainable params: 0
In [ ]: loss = 'mean squared logarithmic error'
        opt = 'Adam'
        model.compile(
            loss=loss,
            # optimizer=tf.keras.optimizers.SGD(learning rate=1e-8),
            optimizer=opt,
            metrics=[
                tf.keras.metrics.MeanSquaredError(),
                # tf.keras.metrics.Accuracy(),
            ]
In [ ]: train labels = traindf.pop('Vh/Vp')
        eval labels = evaldf.pop('Vh/Vp')
        # display(train labels.head(10))
        # display(eval labels.head(10))
In [ ]: | %%time
        import tensorboard
        import datetime
        log dir = f'logs/{str(n neurons)}-{str(opt)}-{str(loss)}'
        tensorboard = tf.keras.callbacks.TensorBoard(log dir=log dir)
        history = model.fit(
            x = traindf, y = train labels,
            epochs=50,
            validation split=0.1,
            batch size=BATCH SIZE,
            callbacks=[tensorboard]
```

Epoch 1/50

/home/crimson/miniconda3/envs/tf/lib/python3.9/site-packages/keras/engine /data adapter.py:1699: FutureWarning: The behavior of `series[i:j]` with an integer-dtype index is deprecated. In a future version, this will be t reated as *label-based* indexing, consistent with e.g. `series[i]` lookup s. To retain the old behavior, use `series.iloc[i:j]`. To get the future behavior, use `series.loc[i:j]`. return t[start:end]

```
an_squared_error: 49.2726 - val_loss: 1.0487 - val_mean_squared_error: 1
9.0385
Epoch 2/50
n squared error: 36.5310 - val loss: 0.8167 - val mean squared error: 14.
1515
n_squared_error: 29.0253 - val_loss: 0.7163 - val_mean_squared_error: 10.
9981
Epoch 4/50
n squared error: 23.1694 - val loss: 0.7158 - val mean squared error: 9.5
064
Epoch 5/50
n squared error: 20.1221 - val loss: 0.4812 - val mean squared error: 6.7
254
Epoch 6/50
n squared error: 17.7274 - val loss: 0.1695 - val mean squared error: 4.7
656
Epoch 7/50
n squared error: 15.7722 - val loss: 0.0795 - val mean squared error: 4.1
398
Epoch 8/50
n squared error: 13.6951 - val loss: 0.0467 - val mean squared error: 3.1
342
Epoch 9/50
n squared error: 11.3754 - val loss: 0.0292 - val mean squared error: 2.4
596
Epoch 10/50
n squared error: 9.6521 - val loss: 0.0178 - val mean squared error: 1.96
Epoch 11/50
n squared error: 8.4537 - val loss: 0.0204 - val mean squared error: 1.27
35
Epoch 12/50
n squared error: 7.2602 - val loss: 0.0080 - val mean squared error: 1.35
96
Epoch 13/50
n squared error: 7.0879 - val_loss: 0.0121 - val_mean_squared_error: 0.94
24
Epoch 14/50
n squared error: 6.3250 - val loss: 0.0034 - val mean squared error: 1.22
Epoch 15/50
n_squared_error: 5.9320 - val_loss: 0.0069 - val_mean_squared_error: 0.89
32
Epoch 16/50
```

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```
n_squared_error: 5.5381 - val_loss: 0.0067 - val_mean_squared_error: 0.83
33
Epoch 17/50
n squared error: 5.7790 - val loss: 0.0021 - val mean squared error: 1.29
19
n_squared_error: 5.3721 - val_loss: 0.0047 - val_mean_squared_error: 1.18
Epoch 19/50
n squared error: 4.8451 - val loss: 0.0075 - val mean squared error: 0.93
54
Epoch 20/50
n squared error: 4.7466 - val loss: 0.0016 - val mean squared error: 1.00
05
Epoch 21/50
n squared error: 4.4273 - val loss: 9.0610e-04 - val mean squared error:
1.0051
Epoch 22/50
n squared error: 4.4774 - val loss: 0.0012 - val mean squared error: 1.06
23
Epoch 23/50
n squared error: 4.3961 - val loss: 0.0124 - val mean squared error: 0.74
10
Epoch 24/50
n squared error: 4.1637 - val loss: 4.8360e-04 - val mean squared error:
1.2653
Epoch 25/50
n squared error: 4.3125 - val loss: 0.0032 - val mean squared error: 0.94
Epoch 26/50
n squared error: 4.0418 - val loss: 0.0053 - val mean squared error: 0.80
Epoch 27/50
n squared error: 3.9643 - val loss: 5.2382e-04 - val mean squared error:
0.9103
Epoch 28/50
n squared error: 3.9717 - val loss: 0.0054 - val mean squared error: 0.67
61
Epoch 29/50
n squared error: 3.8838 - val loss: 0.0037 - val mean squared error: 1.49
Epoch 30/50
n_squared_error: 3.8001 - val_loss: 0.0071 - val_mean_squared_error: 0.61
62
Epoch 31/50
```

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```
n squared error: 3.6133 - val loss: 9.4892e-04 - val mean squared error:
1.3147
Epoch 32/50
n squared error: 4.1920 - val loss: 0.0081 - val mean squared error: 0.88
03
n_squared_error: 4.5292 - val_loss: 0.0034 - val_mean_squared_error: 1.41
Epoch 34/50
n squared error: 3.6192 - val loss: 0.0028 - val mean squared error: 0.82
33
Epoch 35/50
n squared error: 3.4958 - val loss: 8.7470e-05 - val mean squared error:
1.1736
Epoch 36/50
n squared error: 3.4699 - val loss: 0.0013 - val mean squared error: 0.84
03
Epoch 37/50
n squared error: 3.5529 - val loss: 0.0011 - val mean squared error: 0.78
47
Epoch 38/50
n squared error: 3.3260 - val loss: 0.0016 - val mean squared error: 0.75
97
Epoch 39/50
n squared error: 3.4507 - val loss: 0.0199 - val mean squared error: 0.85
63
Epoch 40/50
n squared error: 3.8328 - val loss: 9.6616e-04 - val mean squared error:
0.7543
Epoch 41/50
n squared error: 3.4567 - val loss: 4.7281e-04 - val mean squared error:
0.7886
Epoch 42/50
n squared error: 3.4895 - val loss: 3.7000e-04 - val mean squared error:
0.8650
Epoch 43/50
n squared error: 3.2459 - val loss: 5.3935e-04 - val mean squared error:
0.7946
Epoch 44/50
14/14 [=============== ] - 0s 4ms/step - loss: 0.0343 - mea
n squared error: 3.1029 - val loss: 7.6509e-04 - val mean squared error:
0.7450
Epoch 45/50
n_squared_error: 3.1723 - val_loss: 0.0012 - val_mean_squared_error: 0.85
74
Epoch 46/50
```

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50

```
n squared error: 3.0124 - val loss: 2.8921e-04 - val mean squared error:
     1.0357
     Epoch 47/50
     n squared error: 3.2745 - val loss: 0.0148 - val mean squared error: 0.70
     87
     Epoch 48/50
     n_squared_error: 2.8558 - val_loss: 0.0070 - val_mean_squared_error: 1.79
     Epoch 49/50
     14/14 [=======
                   n squared error: 2.9762 - val loss: 0.0258 - val mean squared error: 1.08
     23
     Epoch 50/50
     n squared error: 2.8711 - val loss: 0.0022 - val mean squared error: 1.06
     87
     CPU times: user 4.15 s, sys: 328 ms, total: 4.48 s
     Wall time: 3.69 s
In [ ]: import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
     plt.plot(history.history['loss'], label='loss')
     plt.plot(history.history['val_loss'], label='val_loss')
     # plt.plot(history.history['mean squared error'], label='rmse')
     plt.legend()
     plt.show()
                                               loss
                                               val loss
      2.0
      1.5
      1.0
      0.5
      0.0
```

```
In [ ]: results = model.evaluate(x = evaldf, y = eval_labels)
    print(f'test loss, test acc: {results}')
```

20

30

40

0

10

n_squared_error: 1.6445

test loss, test acc: [0.02127729542553425, 1.644518256187439]