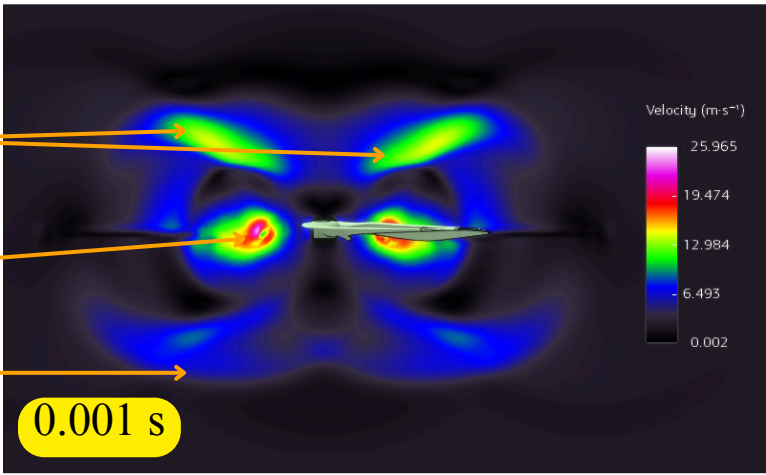


Toroidal Propeller - 27.5° - 2 m/s

Symmetrical flow pattern

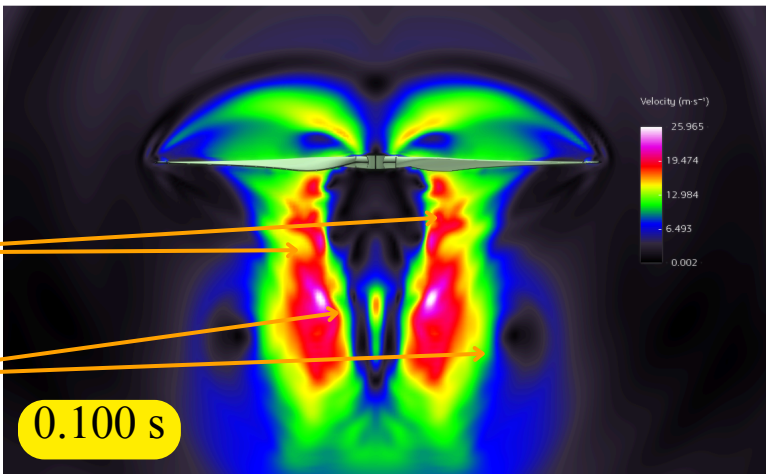
Minimal vortex region

Downwash effects



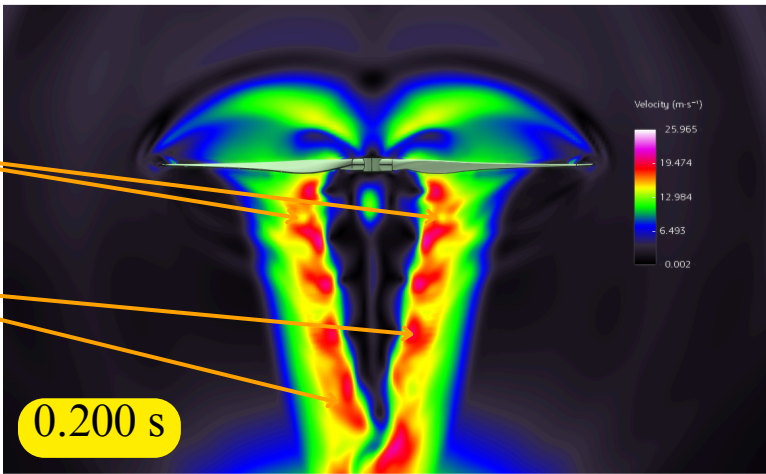
Starting to impart momentum (High)/foppl vortices

Evident shear layer



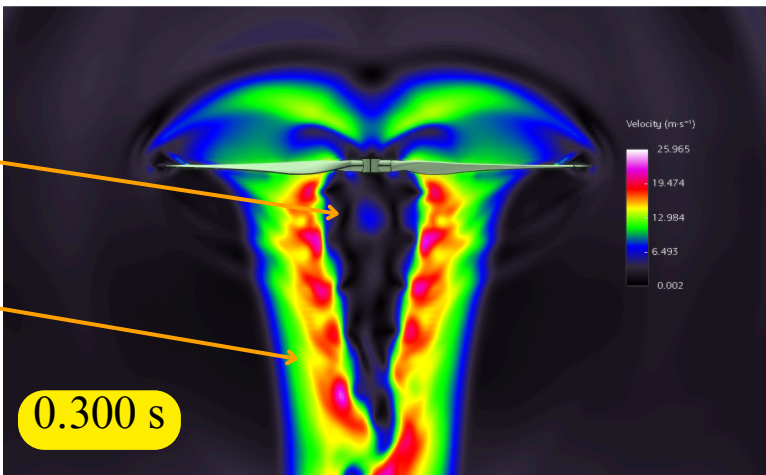
Vortex pairing

Moderate turbulence and elongated wake structure



Wake turbulence is high, no vortex formed

Almost symmetrical wake flow



Stable thrust region at the tips

Vortex is slightly forming

