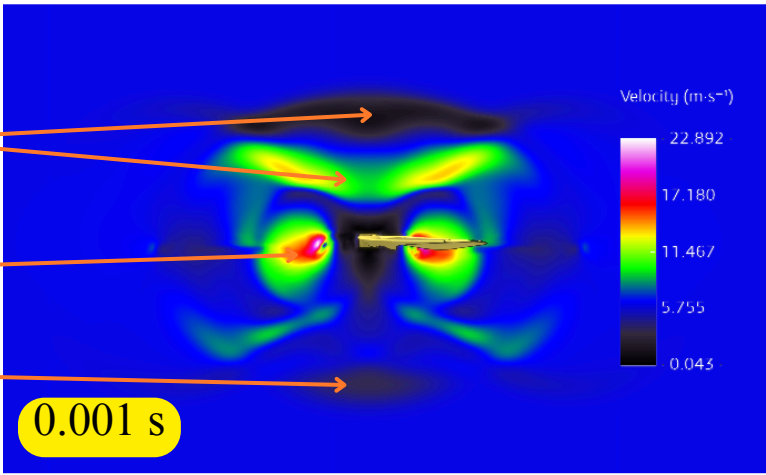


Toroidal Propeller - 22.5° - 6 m/s

Symmetrical flow pattern

High-velocity region

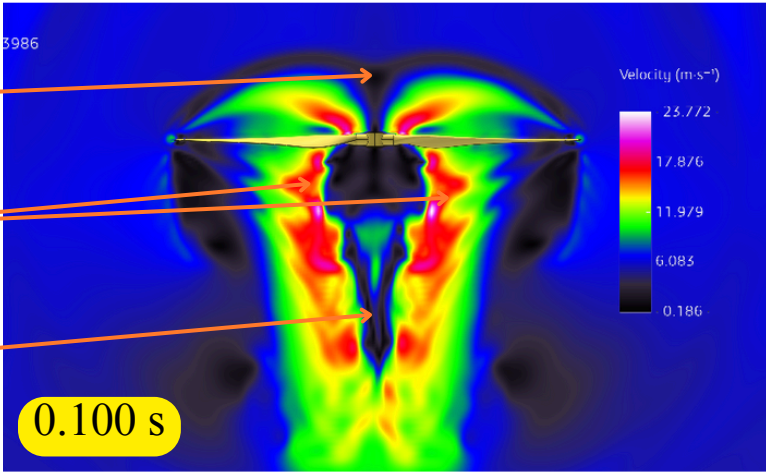
Downwash effects



Stable airflow

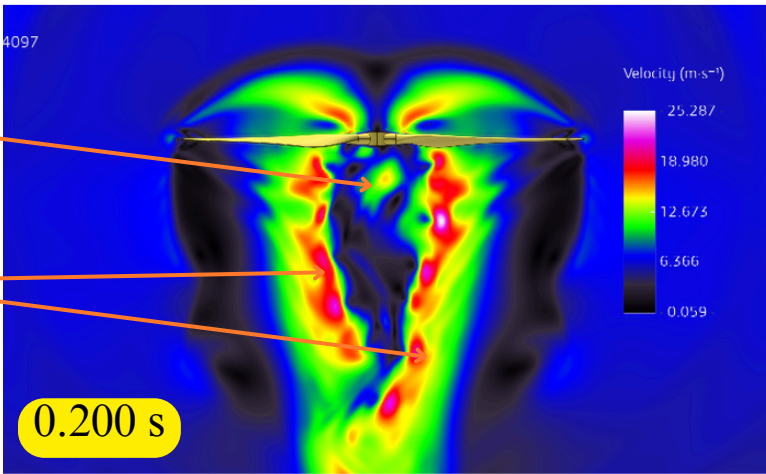
Developing momentum and foppl vortices

Wake zone strengthening



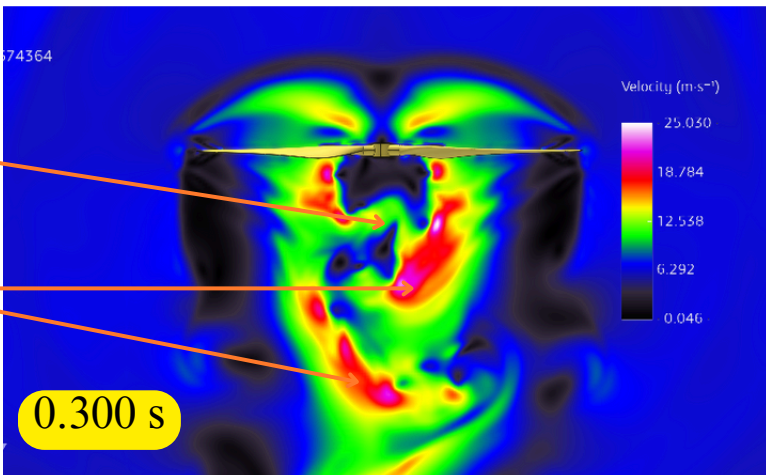
Vortex starting to fade

Momentum transfer became thinner



High vortex structure is not present

Large part of wake turbulence



Stable thrust region at the tips

Long decaying vortex region

