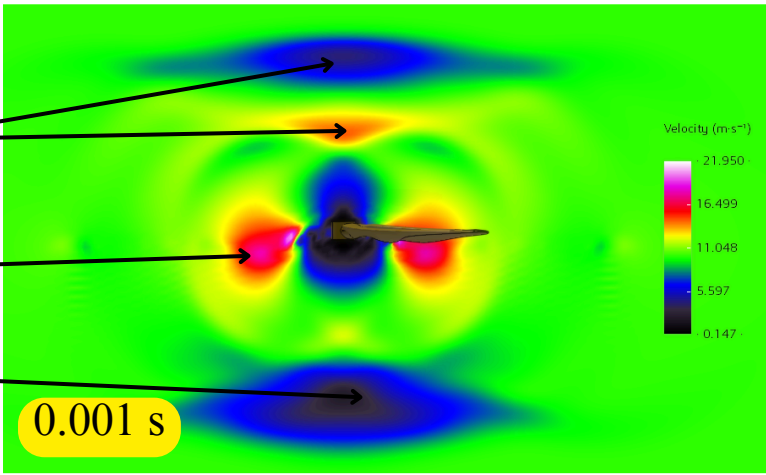


Toroidal Propeller - 12.5° - 10 m/s

Symmetrical flow pattern

High-velocity region

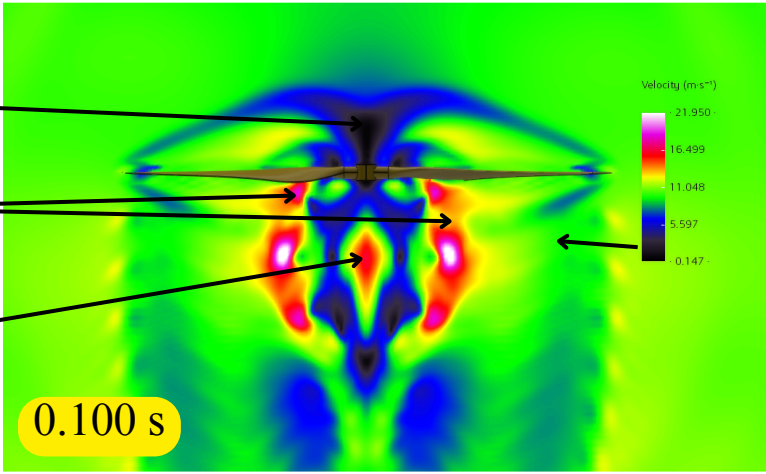
Downwash effects



Stable airflow

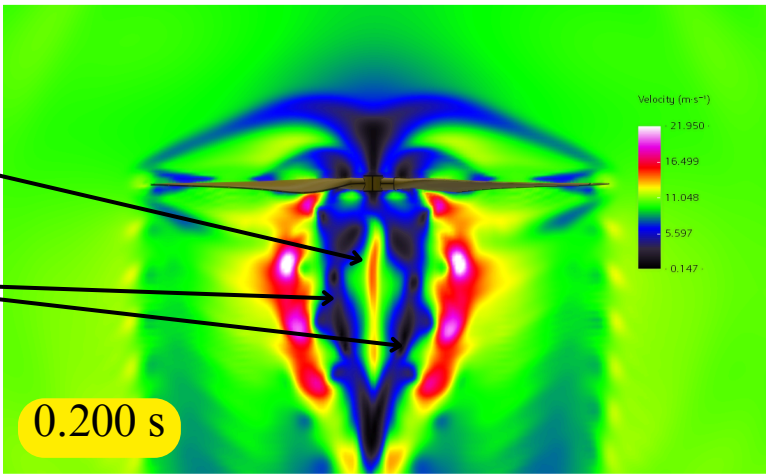
Starting to impart momentum/foppl vortices

Vortex Formation



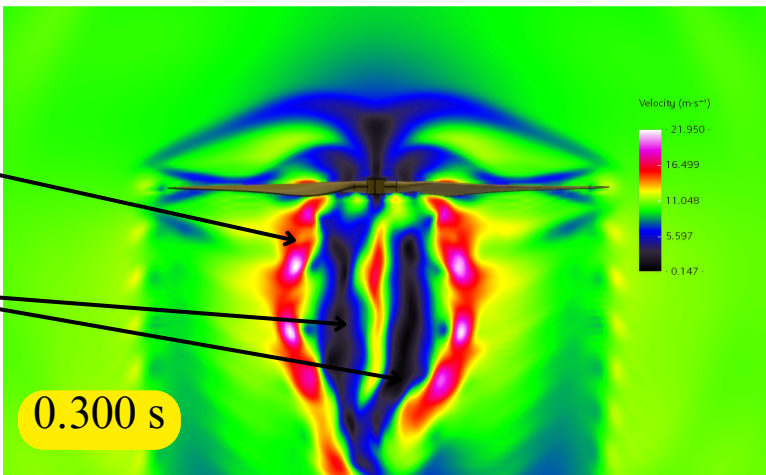
Well-defined vortex structures

Wake boundary expanding



Enhanced flow coherence

Turbulence development starts



Flow separation

Mature vortex shedding

