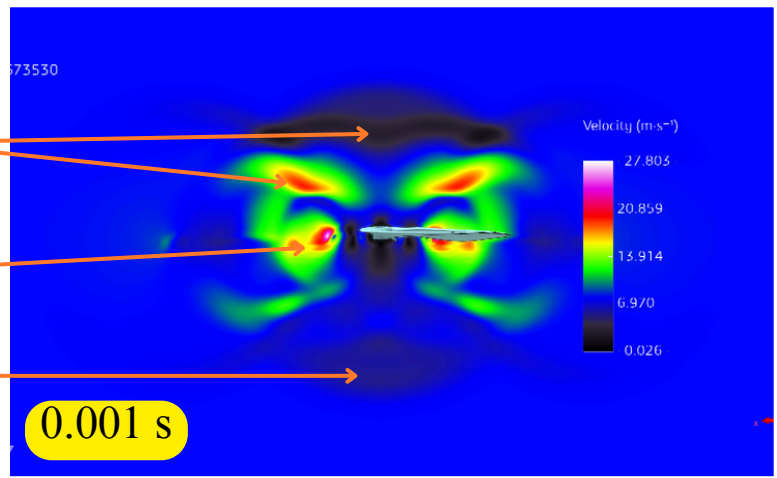


# Toroidal Propeller - 30° - 8 m/s

Symmetrical flow pattern

High-velocity region

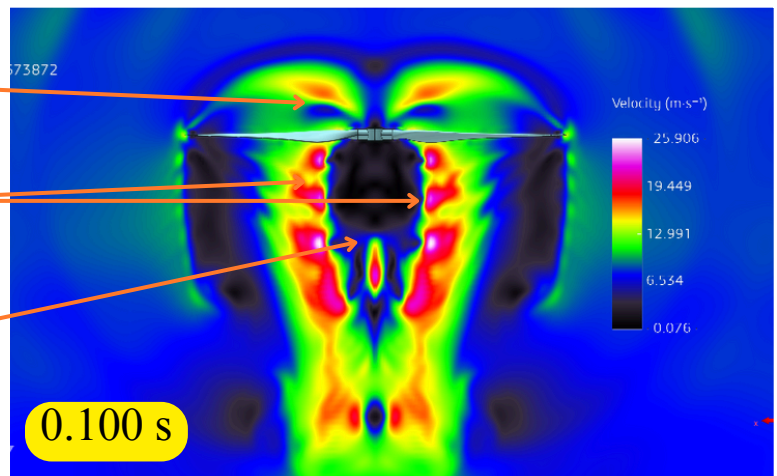
Downwash effects



Stable airflow at the top

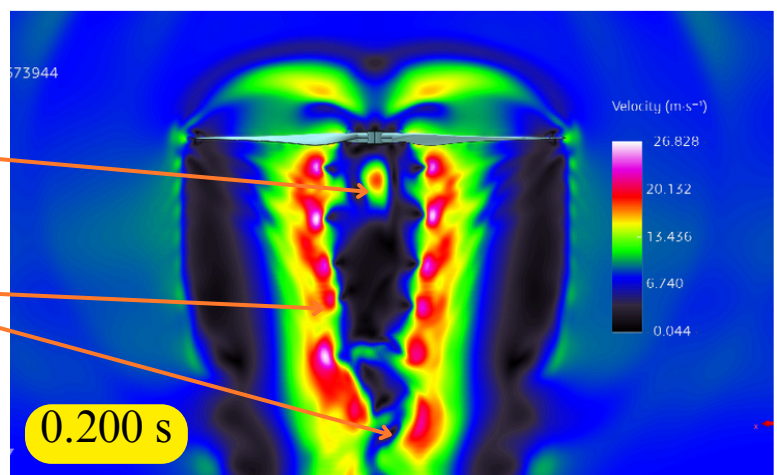
Starting to impart momentum (High)/foppl vortices

Lowest velocity region



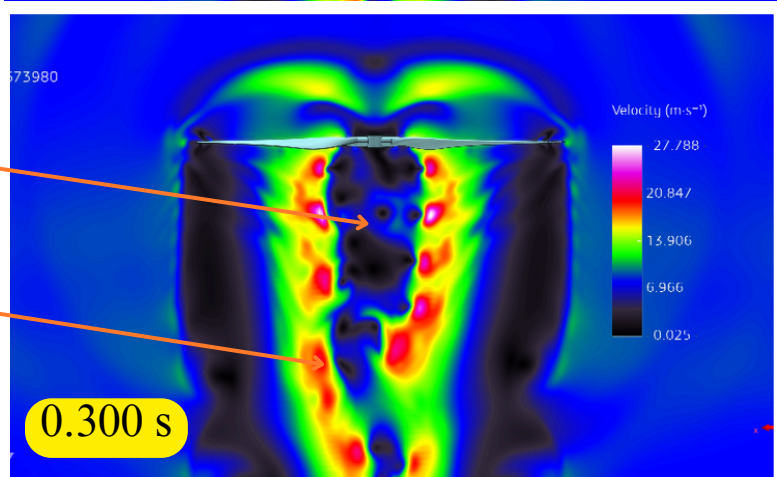
Velocity region became small in the middle

Wake extending downstream and also breaks



Wake turbulence became large (low velocity)

Slightly decrease and unsymmetrical of momentum transfer (thinner)



Sustained thrust output at the tips

Long decaying vortex region

