

$$2A. \quad b_m = \frac{\text{Words/Sec}}{\text{Flops/Sec}} = \frac{1.1979 \times 10^6 / 4B / \text{Sec}}{1.2257 \times 10^3 \times 10^6 / \text{Sec}}$$

$$= \frac{1.1979}{4 \times 1.2257 \times 10^3} = 0.244 \times 10^{-3} \text{ word/Flop}$$

2B.  $L2 \text{ miss} > (\text{Bus Mem Transaction} = L3 \text{ miss})$

$$101,822 > 54,413$$

Cache Level 3

2C.  $\text{Average MFlops/s} = \frac{\text{Retired FP operations}}{\text{Total Execute}}$

$$1225.7025 \times 10^6 = \frac{7.134 \times 10^9}{\text{Total}}$$

$$\text{Total} = \frac{7.134 \times 10^9}{1.2257 \times 10^9} = 5.82 \text{ Sec.}$$

2D.  $\text{Retired Loads} > \text{Retired Store}$

$$6.9405 \times 10^8 > 1.995 \times 10^8$$

$$\frac{\text{Retired Loads}}{\text{Retired Store}} \approx \frac{6.9405 \times 10^8}{1.995 \times 10^8} \approx 3.5$$

Vector Triad

$$D = A \times B + C$$

$\downarrow \quad \uparrow \quad \uparrow \quad \uparrow$   
 Store Load

2E.  $\text{Retired FP op} = 7.134 \times 10^9$

Loads + Store

$$= 6.94 \times 10^8 + 1.99 \times 10^8 < 71.34 \times 10^8$$

$$= 9 \times 10^8$$

$$\frac{9 \times 10^8}{71.34 \times 10^8} = 0.126 > 0.244 \times 10^{-3}$$

Words/Flop

Cache + DRAM

DRAM BUS

F.

$$\text{Refused Inst} = 2.1 \times 10^{10} = 21 \times 10^9 > 9 \times 10^8 + 71.34 \times 10^8$$

$$= 210 \times 10^8 \gg 80.34 \times 10^8$$

Refused Inst. သောစာရင်းကောက်

G.

$$\text{CPU cycles} = 8.721 \times 10^9$$

$$5.82 \times \text{Time} = \frac{\text{CPU cycles}}{\text{freq}} = \frac{8.721 \times 10^9}{\text{freq}}$$

$$\text{freq} = \frac{8.721 \times 10^9}{5.82} = 1.498 \times 10^9 \text{ Hz}$$

$$= 1.498 \text{ GHz}$$