## **Table of Contents**

```
% In order to run this script you need matlab_rosbag package
% https://github.com/bcharrow/matlab rosbag (source)
% https://github.com/bcharrow/matlab_rosbag/releases (binary)
% In case you face the follosing linking error
% matlab_rosbag-0.5.0-mac64/rosbag_wrapper.mexmaci64,
% 6): Symbol not found: __ZTISt16invalid_argument
% try this re-compiled binary
% https://cmu.app.box.com/s/9hs153nwa19uqvzboglkz7y84r6jzzxg
% https://dl.dropboxusercontent.com/u/12446150/matlab_rosbag-0.5.0-
mac64_matlabR2015a.zip
% Tested platform: Mac EI Capitan 10.11.6 with MATLAB R2016a
path(path, '../read_bags');
path(path, '../helper_functions');
% two experiments are needed to validate the identification
bagfile_exp1 = '2016-11-10-14-47-30.bag';
bagfile_exp2 = '2016-11-10-14-49-11.bag';
topic_imu = '/hawk/fcu/imu';
topic_motor_speed = '/hawk/fcu/motor_speed';
topic rcdata = '/hawk/fcu/rcdata';
topic_vicon = '/hawk/vrpn_client/estimated_transform';
topic_rpy_thrust_cmd = '/hawk/fcu/command/roll_pitch_yawrate_thrust';
bag1 = ros.Bag(bagfile exp1);
bag2 = ros.Bag(bagfile_exp2);
First experriment info:
bag1.info
ans =
       2016-11-10-14-47-30.bag
path:
version: 2.0
duration: 49.5s
start:
       Nov 10 2016 14:47:30.76 (1478785650.76)
```

```
Nov 10 2016 14:48:20.31 (1478785700.31)
end:
size:
         6.5 MB
messages: 24953
types:
         asctec hl comm/DoubleArrayStamped
 [fb60495edd59d3fcf90e173153ae8a9a]
          asctec hl comm/GpsCustom
 [ea845c87e3fc5ff92a4bebb639327746]
          asctec hl comm/MotorSpeed
 [3070a95b3ba41b42ea1ab4ed7544fc82]
          asctec_hl_comm/mav_rcdata
 [2511326b0deceba64dcfc173bba8678e]
          asctec_hl_comm/mav_status
 [f975cbdf223868931f194323c62d7be5]
          diagnostic_msgs/DiagnosticArray
 [60810da900de1dd6ddd437c3503511da]
          dynamic_reconfigure/Config
 [958f16a05573709014982821e6822580]
          dynamic_reconfigure/ConfigDescription
 [757ce9d44ba8ddd801bb30bc456f946f]
          geometry_msgs/PointStamped
 [c63aecb41bfdfd6b7e1fac37c7cbe7bf]
          geometry_msgs/PoseStamped
 [d3812c3cbc69362b77dc0b19b345f8f5]
          geometry msgs/Vector3Stamped
 [7b324c7325e683bf02a9b14b01090ec7]
          mav msqs/RollPitchYawrateThrust
 [10a56a30857affade0889a3662fc2bc9]
          rosgraph_msgs/Log
 [acffd30cd6b6de30f120938c17c593fb]
          sensor msqs/Imu
 [6a62c6daae103f4ff57a132d6f95cec2]
          sensor_msgs/Joy
 [5a9ea5f83505693b71e785041e67a8bb]
          sensor_msgs/NavSatFix
 [2d3a8cd499b9b4a0249fb98fd05cfa48]
          std msqs/String
 [992ce8a1687cec8c8bd883ec73ca41d1]
          visualization_msgs/Marker
 [18326976df9d29249efc939e00342cde]
topics: /diagnostics
                        38 msqs : diagnostic msqs/DiagnosticArray
          /hawk/fcu/command/roll_pitch_yawrate_thrust
                       993 msgs : mav_msgs/RollPitchYawrateThrust
          /hawk/fcu/current pose
                       495 msgs : geometry_msgs/PoseStamped
          /hawk/fcu/debug
                       495 msgs : asctec_hl_comm/DoubleArrayStamped
          /hawk/fcu/qps
                       248 msgs : sensor_msgs/NavSatFix
```

```
/hawk/fcu/gps_custom
                       248 msgs : asctec hl comm/GpsCustom
          /hawk/fcu/imu
                      4964 msgs : sensor_msgs/Imu
          /hawk/fcu/mag
                      4942 msgs : geometry_msgs/Vector3Stamped
          /hawk/fcu/motor_speed
                      4942 msgs : asctec_hl_comm/MotorSpeed
          /hawk/fcu/pressure height
                      4962 msgs : geometry_msgs/PointStamped
          /hawk/fcu/rc
                       995 msgs : sensor_msgs/Joy
          /hawk/fcu/rcdata
                       995 msgs : asctec_hl_comm/mav_rcdata
          /hawk/fcu/status
                        99 msgs : asctec_hl_comm/mav_status
          /hawk/hawk_hl_node/fcu/parameter_descriptions
                                1 msq : dynamic reconfigure/
ConfigDescription
          /hawk/hawk_hl_node/fcu/parameter_updates
                         1 msg : dynamic_reconfigure/Config
          /hawk/hawk_hl_node/ssdk/parameter_descriptions
                                1 msq
                                       : dynamic_reconfigure/
ConfigDescription
          /hawk/hawk_hl_node/ssdk/parameter_updates
                               : dynamic reconfigure/Config
          /hawk/mav nonlinear mpc/NeuralNetworkDisturbanceObserver/
parameter_descriptions
                           1 msg : dynamic_reconfigure/
ConfigDescription
          /hawk/mav_nonlinear_mpc/NeuralNetworkDisturbanceObserver/
                                 : dynamic_reconfigure/Config
parameter updates
                          1 msq
          /hawk/mav_nonlinear_mpc/controller/parameter_descriptions
                           1 msg : dynamic_reconfigure/
ConfigDescription
          /hawk/mav nonlinear mpc/controller/parameter updates
                         1 msg : dynamic_reconfigure/Config
          /hawk/reference_trajectory
                       497 msgs : visualization_msgs/Marker
          /hawk/state machine/state info
                         3 msgs : std_msgs/String
```

/rosout

15 msqs : rosqraph msqs/Loq

(3 connections)

/rosout\_agg

14 msgs : rosgraph\_msgs/Log

### Second experiment info:

bag2.info

ans =

path: 2016-11-10-14-49-11.bag

version: 2.0 duration: 42.7s

start: Nov 10 2016 14:49:11.71 (1478785751.71) end: Nov 10 2016 14:49:54.41 (1478785794.41)

size: 5.6 MB messages: 21503

types: asctec\_hl\_comm/DoubleArrayStamped

[fb60495edd59d3fcf90e173153ae8a9a]

asctec\_hl\_comm/GpsCustom

[ea845c87e3fc5ff92a4bebb639327746]

asctec\_hl\_comm/MotorSpeed

[3070a95b3ba41b42ea1ab4ed7544fc82]

asctec\_hl\_comm/mav\_rcdata

[2511326b0deceba64dcfc173bba8678e]

asctec\_hl\_comm/mav\_status

[f975cbdf223868931f194323c62d7be5]

diagnostic\_msgs/DiagnosticArray

[60810da900de1dd6ddd437c3503511da]

dynamic\_reconfigure/Config

[958f16a05573709014982821e6822580]

dynamic\_reconfigure/ConfigDescription

[757ce9d44ba8ddd801bb30bc456f946f]

geometry\_msgs/PointStamped

[c63aecb41bfdfd6b7e1fac37c7cbe7bf]

geometry\_msgs/PoseStamped

[d3812c3cbc69362b77dc0b19b345f8f5]

[7b324c7325e683bf02a9b14b01090ec7]

mav\_msgs/RollPitchYawrateThrust

geometry\_msgs/Vector3Stamped

[10a56a30857affade0889a3662fc2bc9]

rosgraph\_msgs/Log

[acffd30cd6b6de30f120938c17c593fb]

sensor\_msgs/Imu

[6a62c6daae103f4ff57a132d6f95cec2]

sensor\_msgs/Joy

[5a9ea5f83505693b71e785041e67a8bb]

sensor\_msgs/NavSatFix

[2d3a8cd499b9b4a0249fb98fd05cfa48]

```
std_msgs/String
 [992ce8a1687cec8c8bd883ec73ca41d1]
          visualization msqs/Marker
 [18326976df9d29249efc939e00342cde]
topics: /diagnostics
                        32 msgs : diagnostic_msgs/DiagnosticArray
          /hawk/fcu/command/roll pitch yawrate thrust
                       857 msgs : mav_msgs/RollPitchYawrateThrust
          /hawk/fcu/current_pose
                       426 msgs : geometry_msgs/PoseStamped
          /hawk/fcu/debug
                       426 msgs : asctec_hl_comm/DoubleArrayStamped
          /hawk/fcu/qps
                       214 msgs : sensor_msgs/NavSatFix
          /hawk/fcu/gps_custom
                       214 msgs : asctec_hl_comm/GpsCustom
          /hawk/fcu/imu
                      4285 msgs : sensor msgs/Imu
          /hawk/fcu/mag
                     4261 msgs : geometry_msgs/Vector3Stamped
          /hawk/fcu/motor_speed
                      4252 msgs : asctec_hl_comm/MotorSpeed
          /hawk/fcu/pressure_height
                      4272 msgs : geometry_msgs/PointStamped
          /hawk/fcu/rc
                       857 msgs : sensor_msgs/Joy
          /hawk/fcu/rcdata
                       857 msgs : asctec_hl_comm/mav_rcdata
          /hawk/fcu/status
                        85 msgs : asctec_hl_comm/mav_status
          /hawk/hawk_hl_node/fcu/parameter_descriptions
                                1 msg
                                       : dynamic_reconfigure/
ConfigDescription
          /hawk/hawk_hl_node/fcu/parameter_updates
                         1 msg
                               : dynamic_reconfigure/Config
          /hawk/hawk_hl_node/ssdk/parameter_descriptions
                                1 msg : dynamic_reconfigure/
ConfigDescription
```

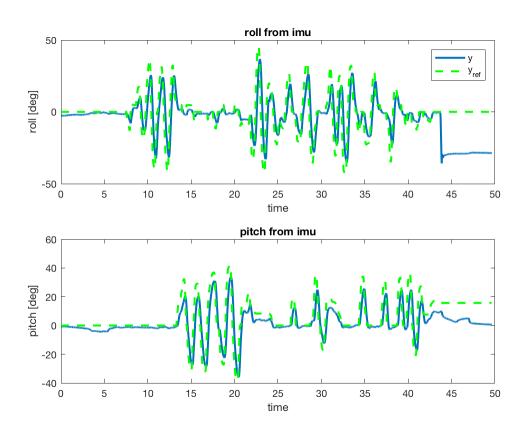
```
/hawk/hawk_hl_node/ssdk/parameter_updates
                         1 msq
                                 : dynamic reconfigure/Config
          /hawk/mav nonlinear mpc/NeuralNetworkDisturbanceObserver/
parameter_descriptions
                           1 msg
                                  : dynamic_reconfigure/
ConfigDescription
          /hawk/mav_nonlinear_mpc/NeuralNetworkDisturbanceObserver/
                                   : dynamic reconfigure/Config
parameter updates
                           1 msg
          /hawk/mav_nonlinear_mpc/controller/parameter_descriptions
                                  : dynamic_reconfigure/
                           1 msg
ConfigDescription
          /hawk/mav nonlinear mpc/controller/parameter updates
                               : dynamic reconfigure/Config
                         1 msq
          /hawk/reference_trajectory
                       428 msgs : visualization msgs/Marker
          /hawk/state machine/state info
                         3 msgs : std_msgs/String
          /rosout
                       16 msgs : rosgraph_msgs/Log
  (3 connections)
          /rosout_agg
                        10 msgs : rosgraph msgs/Log
Experiment1.IMU = readImu(bag1, topic_imu);
Experiment2.IMU = readImu(bag2, topic_imu);
% Experiment1.MotorSpeed = readMotorSpeed(bag1, topic_motor_speed);
% Experiment2.MotorSpeed = readMotorSpeed(bag2, topic_motor_speed);
% Experiment1.Vicon = readTransformStamped(bag1, topic vicon);
% Experiment2.Vicon = readTransformStamped(bag2, topic_vicon);
% Experiment1.RCData = readRCData(bag1, topic rcdata);
% Experiment2.RCData = readRCData(bag2, topic_rcdata);
Experiment1.rpy_cmd = readCommnadRollPitchYawRateThrust(bag1,
 topic_rpy_thrust_cmd);
Experiment2.rpy cmd = readCommnadRollPitchYawRateThrust(bag2,
 topic_rpy_thrust_cmd);
% Write the quaternions from VICON properly
% Experiment1.Vicon.q = [Experiment1.Vicon.q(4,:);
 Experiment1.Vicon.q(1,:);...
      Experiment1.Vicon.q(2,:); Experiment1.Vicon.q(3,:)];
Experiment1.IMU.q = [Experiment1.IMU.q(4,:);
 Experiment1.IMU.q(1,:); ...
    Experiment1.IMU.q(2,:); Experiment1.IMU.q(3,:)];
% Experiment2.Vicon.q = [Experiment2.Vicon.q(4,:);
 Experiment2.Vicon.q(1,:);...
      Experiment2.Vicon.q(2,:); Experiment2.Vicon.q(3,:)];
```

```
Experiment 2. IMU. q(1,:); ...
    Experiment2.IMU.q(2,:); Experiment2.IMU.q(3,:)];
% Experiment1.rpy = quat2rpy(Experiment1.Vicon.q);
Experiment1.rpy_imu = quat2rpy(Experiment1.IMU.q);
% Experiment2.rpy = quat2rpy(Experiment2.Vicon.q);
Experiment2.rpy_imu = quat2rpy(Experiment2.IMU.q);
%time from 0
% Experiment1.Vicon.t = Experiment1.Vicon.t - Experiment1.Vicon.t(1);
% Experiment1.RCData.t = Experiment1.RCData.t -
 Experiment1.RCData.t(1);
Experiment1.IMU.t = Experiment1.IMU.t - Experiment1.IMU.t(1);
Experiment1.rpy_cmd.t = Experiment1.rpy_cmd.t -
 Experiment1.rpy_cmd.t(1);
% Experiment2.Vicon.t = Experiment2.Vicon.t - Experiment2.Vicon.t(1);
% Experiment2.RCData.t = Experiment2.RCData.t -
 Experiment2.RCData.t(1);
Experiment2.IMU.t = Experiment2.IMU.t - Experiment2.IMU.t(1);
Experiment2.rpy_cmd.t = Experiment2.rpy_cmd.t -
 Experiment2.rpy_cmd.t(1);
 %commands
% This conversion is not fixed, change it accordingly
Plot position from experiment 1
close all;
% figure(1);
% title('Experiment 1 Data');
% subplot(3,1,1);
% plot(Experiment1.Vicon.t, Experiment1.Vicon.p(1,:), 'linewidth', 2);
% xlabel('time');
% ylabel('x [m]');
% title('x from vicon');
% subplot(3,1,2);
% plot(Experiment1.Vicon.t, Experiment1.Vicon.p(2,:), 'linewidth', 2);
% xlabel('time');
% ylabel('y [m]');
% title('y from vicon');
% subplot(3,1,3);
% plot(Experiment1.Vicon.t, Experiment1.Vicon.p(3,:), 'linewidth', 2);
% xlabel('time');
% ylabel('z [m]');
% title('z from vicon');
```

Experiment2.IMU.q = [Experiment2.IMU.q(4,:);

### Plot attitude from experiment 1

```
figure(2);
title('Experiment 1 Data');
subplot(2,1,1);
plot(Experiment1.IMU.t, Experiment1.rpy_imu(1,:)*180/pi, ...
    Experiment1.rpy_cmd.t, Experiment1.rpy_cmd.roll*180/pi, ...
    'g--', 'linewidth', 2);
xlabel('time');
legend('y','y_{ref}');
ylabel('roll [deg]');
title('roll from imu');
subplot(2,1,2);
plot(Experiment1.IMU.t, Experiment1.rpy_imu(2,:)*180/pi, ...
    Experiment1.rpy_cmd.t, Experiment1.rpy_cmd.pitch*180/pi, ...
    'g--', 'linewidth', 2);
xlabel('time');
ylabel('pitch [deg]');
title('pitch from imu');
```



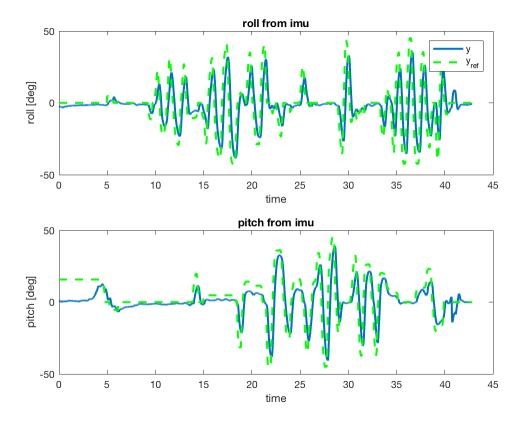
**Plot position from experiment 2** figure(3); title('Experiment 2 Data'); subplot(3,1,1); plot(Experiment2.Vicon.t, Experiment2.Vicon.p(1,:), 'linewidth', 2); xlabel('time'); ylabel('x [m]'); title('x from vicon');

```
subplot(3,1,2); plot(Experiment2.Vicon.t, Experiment2.Vicon.p(2,:), 'linewidth', 2); xlabel('time'); ylabel('y [m]'); title('y from vicon');
```

subplot(3,1,3); plot(Experiment2.Vicon.t, Experiment2.Vicon.p(3,:), 'linewidth', 2); xlabel('time'); ylabel('z [m]'); title('z from vicon');

### Plot attitude from experiment 2

```
figure(4);
title('Experiment 2 Data');
subplot(2,1,1);
plot(Experiment2.IMU.t, Experiment2.rpy_imu(1,:)*180/pi, ...
    Experiment2.rpy_cmd.t, Experiment2.rpy_cmd.roll*180/pi,...
    'g--', 'linewidth', 2);
legend('y','y_{ref}');
xlabel('time');
ylabel('roll [deg]');
title('roll from imu');
subplot(2,1,2);
plot(Experiment2.IMU.t, Experiment2.rpy_imu(2,:)*180/pi, ...
    Experiment2.rpy_cmd.t, Experiment2.rpy_cmd.pitch*180/pi, ...
    'q--', 'linewidth', 2);
xlabel('time');
ylabel('pitch [deg]');
title('pitch from imu');
```

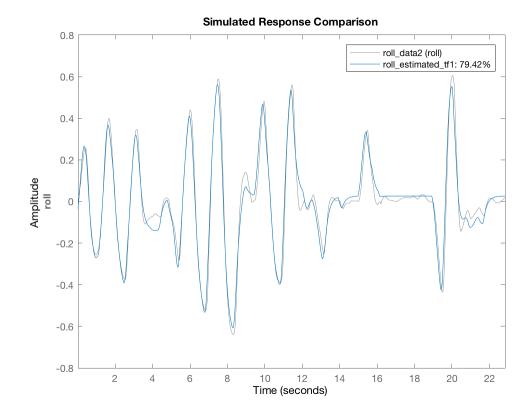


## Identification of roll system

```
if length(Experiment1.IMU.t) > length(Experiment1.rpy_cmd.t)
    Experiment1.t = Experiment1.IMU.t;
else
    Experiment1.t = Experiment1.rpy_cmd.t;
end
Experiment1.ul = interp1(Experiment1.rpy_cmd.t,
Experiment1.rpy_cmd.roll, Experiment1.t);
Experiment1.y1 = interpl(Experiment1.IMU.t, Experiment1.rpy_imu(1,:),
Experiment1.t);
Experiment1.Ts = mean(diff(Experiment1.t));
if length(Experiment2.IMU.t) > length(Experiment2.rpy_cmd.t)
    Experiment2.t = Experiment2.IMU.t;
else
    Experiment2.t = Experiment2.rpy_cmd.t;
end
Experiment2.u1 = interp1(Experiment2.rpy_cmd.t,
Experiment2.rpy_cmd.roll, Experiment2.t);
```

```
Experiment2.y1 = interp1(Experiment2.IMU.t, Experiment2.rpy_imu(1,:),
 Experiment2.t);
Experiment2.Ts = mean(diff(Experiment2.t));
get rid of first and last 10 seconds (to remove ground and transient effects)
Experiment1.u1 = Experiment1.u1(Experiment1.t>10 & ...
    Experiment1.t < Experiment1.t(end)-10);</pre>
Experiment1.y1 = Experiment1.y1(Experiment1.t>10 &...
    Experiment1.t < Experiment1.t(end)-10);</pre>
%Experiment1.t = Experiment1.t(Experiment1.t>10 & Experiment1.t <</pre>
 Experiment1.t(end)-10);
roll_data1 =
 iddata(Experiment1.yl',Experiment1.ul',Experiment1.Ts, ...
    'ExperimentName', 'FireFlySysID_1', 'InputName','roll_{cmd}', ...
    'OutputName','roll', 'InputUnit','rad', 'OutputUnit','rad', ...
    'TimeUnit', 'Second');
roll_data1 = detrend(roll_data1);
*get rid of first and last 10 seconds (to remove ground and transient
 effects)
Experiment2.u1 = Experiment2.u1(Experiment2.t>10 &...
    Experiment2.t < Experiment2.t(end)-10);</pre>
Experiment2.y1 = Experiment2.y1(Experiment2.t>10 &...
    Experiment2.t < Experiment2.t(end)-10);</pre>
roll_data2 = iddata(Experiment2.y1',Experiment2.u1',Experiment2.Ts,...
    'ExperimentName', 'FireFlySysID_2', 'InputName', 'roll_{cmd}',...
    'OutputName', 'roll', 'InputUnit', 'rad', 'OutputUnit', 'rad',...
    'TimeUnit', 'Second');
roll_data2 = detrend(roll_data2);
At this point we have 3 options!
1. Estimate a model from both experiments - but cannot validate it on independent dataset
2. Estimate a model from Exp1 and validate it on data from Exp2
3. Estimate a model from Exp2 and validate it on data from Exp1
%For now we choose the best model from options 2 and 3
%Assume 2nd order system
np = 1;
nz = 0;
%Generate model using Experiment1 and validate the model with
 Experiment2
```

```
roll_estimated_tf1 = tfest(roll_data1,np, nz);
[~, fit1, ~] = compare(roll_data2, roll_estimated_tf1);
%Generate model using Experiment2 and validate the model with
 Experiment1
roll_estimated_tf2 = tfest(roll_data2,np, nz);
[~, fit2, ~] = compare(roll_data1, roll_estimated_tf2);
if fit1>fit2
    %We pick the first Identification
    roll estimated tf = roll estimated tf1;
    disp('The roll model is estimated using experiment 1 and validated
 on data from experiment 2');
    figure;
    compare(roll_data2, roll_estimated_tf1);
    disp(strcat('The roll model fits the validation data with **',...
        num2str(fit1), '** %'));
else
    %We pick the second Identification
    roll_estimated_tf = roll_estimated_tf2;
    disp('The roll model is estimated using experiment 2 and validated
 on data from experiment 1');
    figure;
    compare(roll_data1, roll_estimated_tf2);
    disp(strcat('The roll model fits the validation data with **',...
        num2str(fit2), '** %'));
end
The roll model is estimated using experiment 1 and validated on data
 from experiment 2
The roll model fits the validation data with **79.4238** %
```



## **Identification of Pitch System**

```
Experiment1.u2 = interp1(Experiment1.rpy_cmd.t,
 Experiment1.rpy_cmd.pitch, Experiment1.t);
Experiment1.y2 = interp1(Experiment1.IMU.t, Experiment1.rpy_imu(2,:),
 Experiment1.t);
Experiment2.u2 = interp1(Experiment2.rpy_cmd.t,
 Experiment2.rpy_cmd.pitch, Experiment2.t);
Experiment2.y2 = interp1(Experiment2.IMU.t, Experiment2.rpy_imu(2,:),
 Experiment2.t);
%get rid of first and last 10 seconds (to remove ground and transient
 effects)
Experiment1.u2 = Experiment1.u2(Experiment1.t>10 &...
    Experiment1.t < Experiment1.t(end)-10);</pre>
Experiment1.y2 = Experiment1.y2(Experiment1.t>10 &...
    Experiment1.t < Experiment1.t(end)-10);</pre>
Experiment1.t = Experiment1.t(Experiment1.t>10 &...
    Experiment1.t < Experiment1.t(end)-10);</pre>
pitch data1 =
 iddata(Experiment1.y2', Experiment1.u2', Experiment1.Ts, ...
    'ExperimentName', 'FireFlySysID_1', 'InputName', 'pitch_{cmd}',...
    'OutputName', 'pitch', 'InputUnit', 'rad', 'OutputUnit', 'rad',...
    'TimeUnit', 'Second');
```

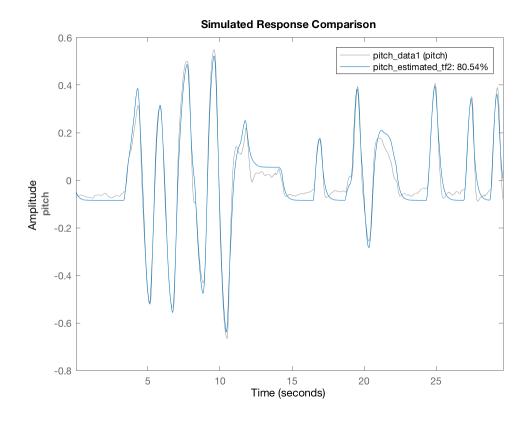
```
%remove any trend in the data
pitch_data1 = detrend(pitch_data1);
%get rid of first and last 10 seconds (to remove ground and transient
 effects)
Experiment2.u2 = Experiment2.u2(Experiment2.t>10 &...
    Experiment2.t < Experiment2.t(end)-10);</pre>
Experiment2.y2 = Experiment2.y2(Experiment2.t>10 &...
    Experiment2.t < Experiment2.t(end)-10);</pre>
Experiment2.t = Experiment2.t(Experiment2.t>10 &...
    Experiment2.t < Experiment2.t(end)-10);</pre>
pitch data2 =
 iddata(Experiment2.y2',Experiment2.u2',Experiment2.Ts, ...
    'ExperimentName', 'FireFlySysID_2', 'InputName','pitch_{cmd}',...
    'OutputName', 'pitch', 'InputUnit', 'rad', 'OutputUnit', 'rad', ...
    'TimeUnit', 'Second');
pitch_data2 = detrend(pitch_data2);
```

#### At this point we have 3 options!

- 1. Estimate a model from both experiments but cannot validate it on independent dataset
- 2. Estimate a model from Exp1 and validate it on data from Exp2
- 3. Estimate a model from Exp2 and validate it on data from Exp1

```
%For now we choose the best model from options 2 and 3
%Assume 2nd order system
np = 1;
nz = 0;
%Generate model using Experiment1 and validate the model with
 Experiment2
pitch_estimated_tf1 = tfest(pitch_data1,np, nz);
[~, fit1, ~] = compare(pitch_data2, pitch_estimated_tf1);
%Generate model using Experiment2 and validate the model with
 Experiment1
pitch estimated tf2 = tfest(pitch data2,np, nz);
[~, fit2, ~] = compare(pitch_datal, pitch_estimated_tf2);
if fit1>fit2
    %We pick the first Identification
    pitch_estimated_tf = pitch_estimated_tf1;
    disp('The pitch model is estimated using experiment 1 and
 validated on data from experiment 2');
```

```
figure;
    compare(pitch_data2, pitch_estimated_tf1);
    disp(strcat('The pitch model fits the validation data with
        num2str(fit1), '** %'));
else
    %We pick the second Identification
    pitch_estimated_tf = pitch_estimated_tf2;
    disp('The pitch model is estimated using experiment 2 and
 validated on data from experiment 1');
    figure;
    compare(pitch_data1, pitch_estimated_tf2);
    disp(strcat('The pitch model fits the validation data with
        num2str(fit2), '** %'));
end
The pitch model is estimated using experiment 2 and validated on data
 from experiment 1
The pitch model fits the validation data with **80.5397** %
```



# Estimate the Whole System as 2-input 2-output MIMO System

The purpose here is to see of there is coupling

```
Experiment2.Ts = Experiment1.Ts;
Data1 = iddata([Experiment1.y1', Experiment1.y2'], ...
    [Experiment1.u1', Experiment1.u2'], Experiment1.Ts, ...
    'ExperimentName', 'FireFlySysID_1', ...
    'InputName', { 'roll_{cmd}}', 'pitch_{cmd}}', ...
    'OutputName',{'roll','pitch'}', ...
    'InputUnit',{'rad', 'rad'},...
    'OutputUnit', { 'rad', 'rad'},...
    'TimeUnit', 'Second');
Data2 = iddata([Experiment2.y1', Experiment2.y2'], ...
    [Experiment2.u1', Experiment2.u2'], Experiment2.Ts, ...
    'ExperimentName', 'FireFlySysID_2', ...
    'InputName', { 'roll_{cmd}}', 'pitch_{cmd}}', ...
    'OutputName', { 'roll', 'pitch'}', ...
    'InputUnit',{'rad', 'rad'},...
    'OutputUnit', { 'rad', 'rad'}, ...
    'TimeUnit', 'Second');
MergedData = merge(Data1, Data2);
np = 2;
nz = 0;
Full_estimated_tf = tfest(MergedData, np,nz);
figure;
bodemag(Full estimated tf);
```

## **Estimated Transfer Functions**

```
disp('Roll estimated transfer function is: ');
    tf(roll_estimated_tf)
disp('Roll time constant is: ')
   disp(1/abs(pole(roll_estimated_tf)));
disp('Roll gain is: ');
   disp(dcgain(roll_estimated_tf));
figure;
bode(roll_estimated_tf); grid;
title('Roll bode plot');
disp('Pitch estimated transfer function is: ');
    tf(pitch_estimated_tf)
disp('Pitch time constant is: ')
   disp(1/abs(pole(pitch_estimated_tf)));
disp('Pitch gain is: ');
   disp(dcgain(pitch_estimated_tf));
figure;
bode(pitch_estimated_tf); grid;
title('Pitch bode plot');
```

```
% %% Compute total acceleration
% N1 = length(Experiment1.Vicon.t);
% Experiment1.Acc = zeros(3,N1);
% N2 = length(Experiment2.Vicon.t);
% Experiment2.Acc = zeros(3,N2);
9
% for i=3:N1-2
      Experiment1.Acc(:,i) = (Experiment1.Vicon.p(:,i+2)...
응
          - 2*Experiment1.Vicon.p(:,i) ...
응
          + Experiment1. Vicon.p(:,i-2))/(2*Experiment1.Ts^2);
% end
% for i=3:N2-2
      Experiment2.Acc(:,i) = (Experiment2.Vicon.p(:,i+2)...
          - 2*Experiment2.Vicon.p(:,i) ...
          + Experiment2.Vicon.p(:,i-2))/(2*Experiment2.Ts^2);
2
% end
% Tlx = diag(sqrt(Experiment1.Acc(1,:))'*Experiment1.Acc(1,:)));
% Tly = diag(sqrt(Experiment1.Acc(2,:))'*Experiment1.Acc(2,:)));
% Tlz = diag(sqrt(Experiment1.Acc(3,:)'*Experiment1.Acc(3,:))) + 9.81;
% T1_mod = sqrt(T1x.^2 + T1y.^2 + T1z.^2);
% T2x = diag(sqrt(Experiment2.Acc(1,:))'*Experiment2.Acc(1,:)));
% T2y = diag(sqrt(Experiment2.Acc(2,:))'*Experiment2.Acc(2,:)));
% T2z = diag(sqrt(Experiment2.Acc(3,:)'*Experiment2.Acc(3,:))) + 9.81;
T2_{mod} = sqrt(T2x.^2 + T2y.^2 + T2z.^2);
% sqr_motor_speed_sum1 =
sum((Experiment1.MotorSpeed.motor_speed*2*pi).^2,1);
% sqr motor speed sum2 =
sum((Experiment2.MotorSpeed.motor_speed*2*pi).^2,1);
Roll estimated transfer function is:
ans =
 From input "roll_{cmd}" to output "roll":
  4.927
  _____
  s + 5.3
Continuous-time transfer function.
Roll time constant is:
   0.1887
Roll gain is:
    0.9295
```

Pitch estimated transfer function is:

ans =

From input "pitch\_{cmd}" to output "pitch":
 4.674
----s + 4.854

Continuous-time transfer function.

Pitch time constant is: 0.2060

Pitch gain is: 0.9628

