LAB

Name: Aromal Kunnel **R.No:** 22BAI10288

Studying various types of connectors in computer networks

1. **Ethernet Connectors**:

   - **RJ45 Connector**: This connector is used for Ethernet cables, typically Cat5e, Cat6, or Cat6a cables. It has eight pins and is often used for connecting devices within a local area network (LAN). RJ45 connectors are used in Ethernet connections for both wired internet connections and for creating local area networks (LANs) in homes and businesses.

2. **Fiber Optic Connectors**:

   - **LC Connector**: The LC (Lucent Connector) is a small form factor fiber optic connector used primarily for single-mode and multimode fiber optic cables. It's popular in data centers and networking applications due to its compact size and low insertion loss.

   - **SC Connector**: The SC (Subscriber Connector or Square Connector) is another type of fiber optic connector. It's larger than LC connectors and has a square shape. SC connectors are commonly used in older installations and are being replaced by LC connectors in many modern applications.

   - **ST Connector**: The ST (Straight Tip) connector is a bayonet-style fiber optic connector commonly used with multimode fiber optic cables. It's often found in older networking equipment and installations.

3. **Coaxial Connectors**:

   - **BNC Connector**: The BNC (Bayonet Neill-Concelman) connector is commonly used in analog video connections and older Ethernet networks. It's a bayonet-style connector that provides a secure connection for coaxial cables.

4. **USB Connectors**:

   - **USB Type-A**: This is the standard rectangular USB connector that most people are familiar with. It's used for connecting devices like computers, printers, external hard drives, and more.

   - **USB Type-B**: The USB Type-B connector is squarer in shape and is commonly found on printers and some older devices like scanners and external hard drives.

   - **USB Type-C**: USB Type-C is a reversible connector that's becoming increasingly common on modern devices. It offers higher data transfer rates and can be used for charging devices as well as transmitting data.

5. **Serial Connectors**:

   - **RS-232 Connector**: RS-232 is a standard for serial communication transmission of data. The connector often associated with RS-232 is the DE-9 (often mistakenly referred to as DB-9) connector, which has nine pins. RS-232 connections were commonly used for connecting computers to modems, printers, and other peripheral devices.

6. **Video Connectors**:

   - **HDMI Connector**: HDMI (High-Definition Multimedia Interface) connectors are used for connecting high-definition video and audio devices like TVs, monitors, and projectors. HDMI cables can transmit high-quality audio and video signals digitally.

   - **DisplayPort Connector**: DisplayPort connectors are similar to HDMI but are more commonly found in computer monitors and graphics cards. They offer high-definition video and audio transmission and are popular in gaming and professional graphics applications.

7. **Audio Connectors**:

   - **3.5mm Connector (TRS)**: The 3.5mm connector, also known as a TRS (Tip-Ring-Sleeve) connector, is commonly used for headphones, microphones, and audio equipment. It's versatile and can carry stereo audio signals as well as microphone inputs.

   - **RCA Connector**: RCA connectors are used for analog audio and video connections. They're commonly found on devices like TVs, DVD players, and audio receivers.

8. **Power Connectors**:

   - **DC Barrel Connector**: DC barrel connectors are commonly used for providing power to devices like routers, switches, and external hard drives. They consist of a cylindrical male plug and a corresponding female jack.

   - **AC Power Connector**: AC power connectors vary depending on the region, but common types include the IEC 60320 connectors used for connecting devices to the mains power supply.