

$$|\psi_{AB}\rangle \neq |\psi_A\rangle \otimes |\psi_B\rangle$$

in any basis

Can more than 2 states be entangled? Yes!  
but min=2.

Bell Basis

$$|\psi\rangle_A = e^{i\theta} |\psi\rangle_A = e^{i\theta} |\psi_A\rangle$$

all same

$$\begin{aligned} \langle \psi_A | \psi_A \rangle &= \langle \psi_A | e^{-i\theta} e^{i\theta} | \psi_A \rangle \\ &= \langle \psi_A | \psi_A \rangle \end{aligned}$$

$$|\phi^+\rangle = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} [ |0_A\rangle \otimes |0_B\rangle + |1_A\rangle \otimes |1_B\rangle ]$$

$$|\phi^-\rangle = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} [ |0_A\rangle \otimes |0_B\rangle - |1_A\rangle \otimes |1_B\rangle ]$$

$$|\psi^+\rangle = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} [ |0_A\rangle \otimes |1_B\rangle + |1_A\rangle \otimes |0_B\rangle ]$$

$$|\psi^-\rangle = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} [ |0_A\rangle \otimes |1_B\rangle - |1_A\rangle \otimes |0_B\rangle ]$$

$$|\phi^+\rangle = e^{i\theta} |\phi^+\rangle$$

if you rotate one basis vector & not the other  
then you have an intermediate phase.

Alice & Bob entangled

$$|\phi^+\rangle = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} [ |0_A 0_B\rangle + |1_A 1_B\rangle ]$$

$$|0_A 0_B\rangle = |0_A\rangle \otimes |0_B\rangle$$

$$|1_A 1_B\rangle = |1_A\rangle \otimes |1_B\rangle$$

$$(A \otimes B) |q \otimes s\rangle = (A|q\rangle) \otimes (B|s\rangle)$$

$$|m \otimes l\rangle = (|m\rangle \otimes |l\rangle)$$

Teleportation

↳ without a parallel Bob can create Alice's state

If things are entangled, won't Alice's measurement collapse Bob's state?

measurement (Entangled state) ~~collapse~~ = Unentangled

$$|\phi^+\rangle = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} [ |0_A 0_B\rangle + |1_A 1_B\rangle ]$$

State of Alice declares state of Bob