

12 int literal  
 + Operator  
 a identifier  
 ++ Operator  
 + Operator  
 == Operator  
 42 literal

pop17 - identifier  
 - - Op  
 1 - literal  
 + - Operator  
 fif - identifier

a, b, res = 0, sign

if (b == 0) lite;

if (self (a > 0 && b > 0) || a < 0 && b < 0)  
sign = 0;

else { sign = 1;

if (a > 0) a = -a;

} elif (b < 0) b = -b;

& if (a == 0) return 0;

while (a >= b) {

  a -= b;

  res += 1;

}

int fbcount = 1;

while (fbcount != 0 && a != 0) {

  a \*= 10; while (a >= b) {

    a -= b;  
    res += 1; fbcount = fbcount / 10;

  fbcount = 1;

$$S \rightarrow L \mid LK$$

$$K \rightarrow A \mid AK$$

$$A \rightarrow -L \mid -d \mid KL \mid d$$

$$L \rightarrow a \dots -ZA \dots -Z$$

$$d \rightarrow 0 \dots -9$$

$$S = (L)(LVdV-LV-d)^*$$

=

$$(B) \quad \langle \text{TERM2} \rangle ::= \langle \text{TERM} \rangle^{**} \langle \text{TERM} \rangle \mid \\ \langle \text{TERM2} \rangle^{**} \langle \text{TERM} \rangle \mid \\ \langle \text{TERM2} \rangle^{**} \langle \text{TERM2} \rangle$$

$$\begin{array}{c} \langle \text{Exp} \rangle \\ \left( A \mid A, \langle \text{Exp} \rangle \right) \mid A, \langle \text{Exp} \rangle \\ \left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{max} = \text{max}(A) \end{array} \right. \end{array}$$

$$\langle \text{factor} \rangle ::= \text{id/number} / (\langle \text{Exp} \rangle) / \text{sign}(\langle \text{Exp} \rangle) / \text{max}(A \mid A)$$

$$\text{max}(17, 6^{-42}, 5)$$

$\langle \text{max} \rangle := \text{max}(\langle \text{exp} \rangle) |$

$\text{max}(\langle \text{exp} \rangle, \text{max}_{[1]})$

$\langle \text{max} \rangle.\text{val} = \text{if} ( \text{max}_{[1]}.val > \text{exp}.val )$   
 $\text{max}_{[1]}.val$   
 else  
 $\text{exp}.val$

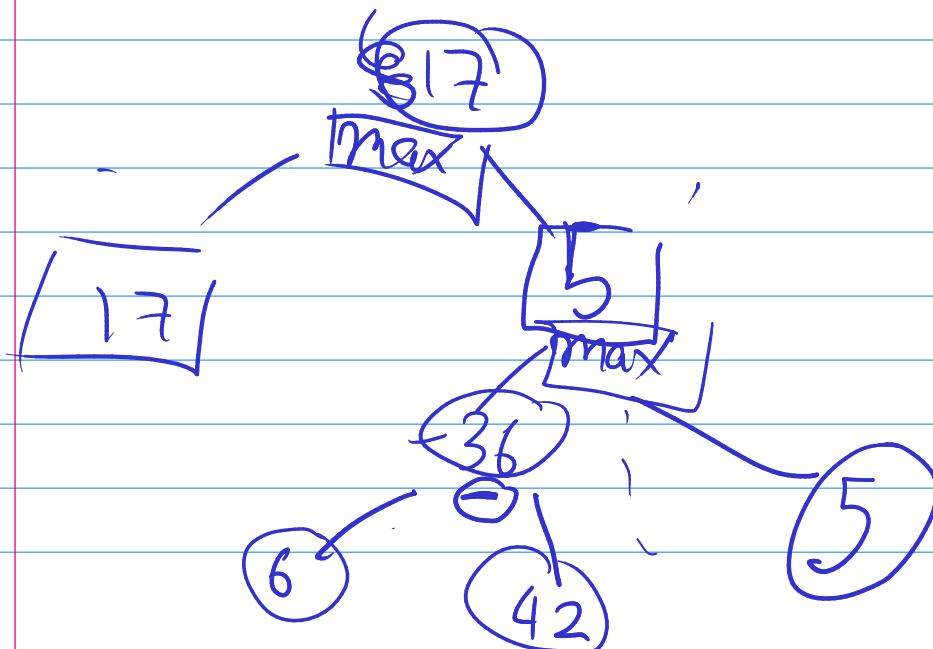
$\text{max}(17, 6-42, 5)$

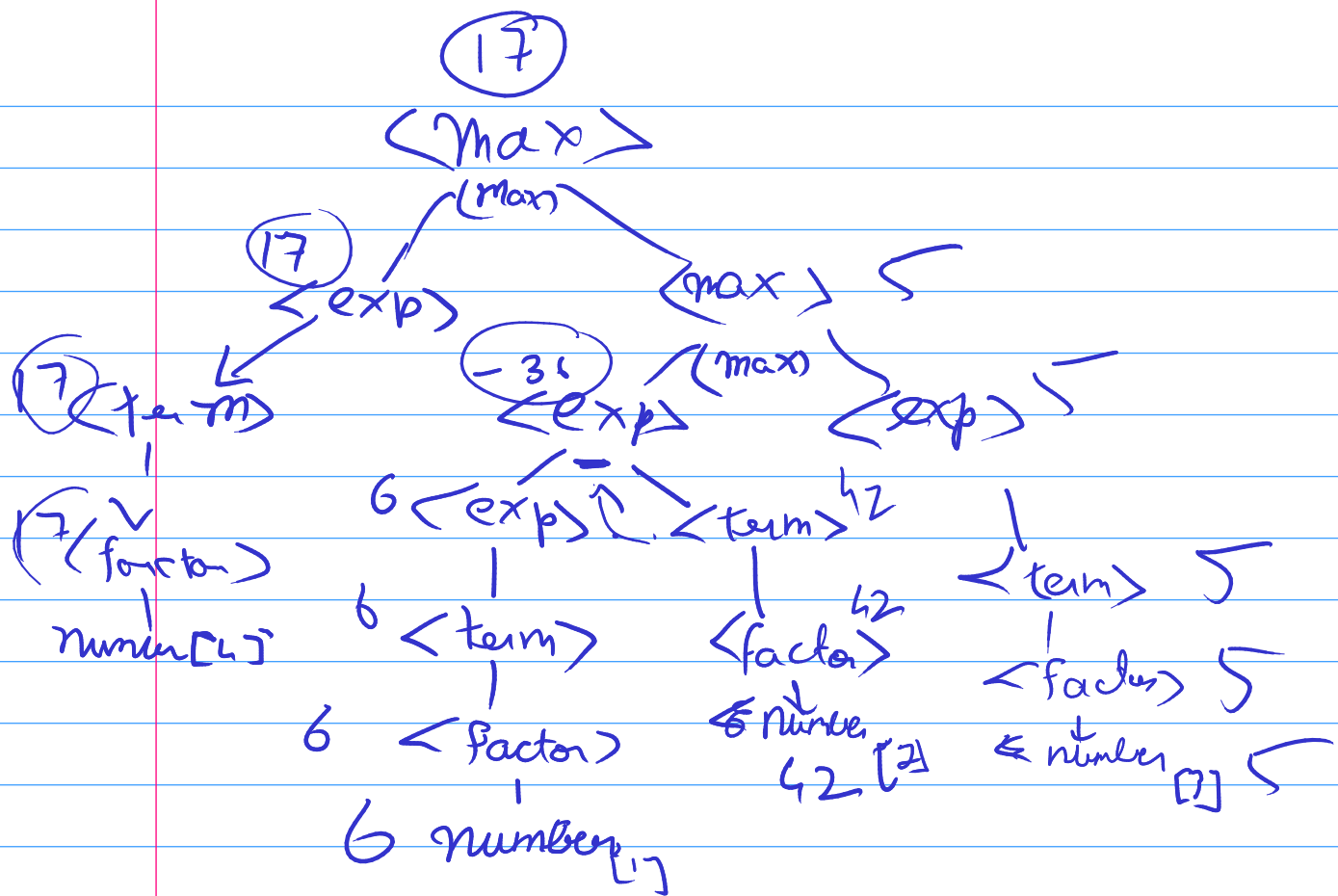
$\Rightarrow \text{max}(17, \text{max}(6-42, 5))$

$\Rightarrow \text{max}(17, \text{max}(-36, 5))$

$\Rightarrow \text{max}(17, 5)$

$\Rightarrow 17$





number[i]val = lookup(number[i])

number[1] = 6

number[2] = 42

number[3] = 5

number[4] = 17

expected type  $\leftarrow$   $\text{it} \dots$

or

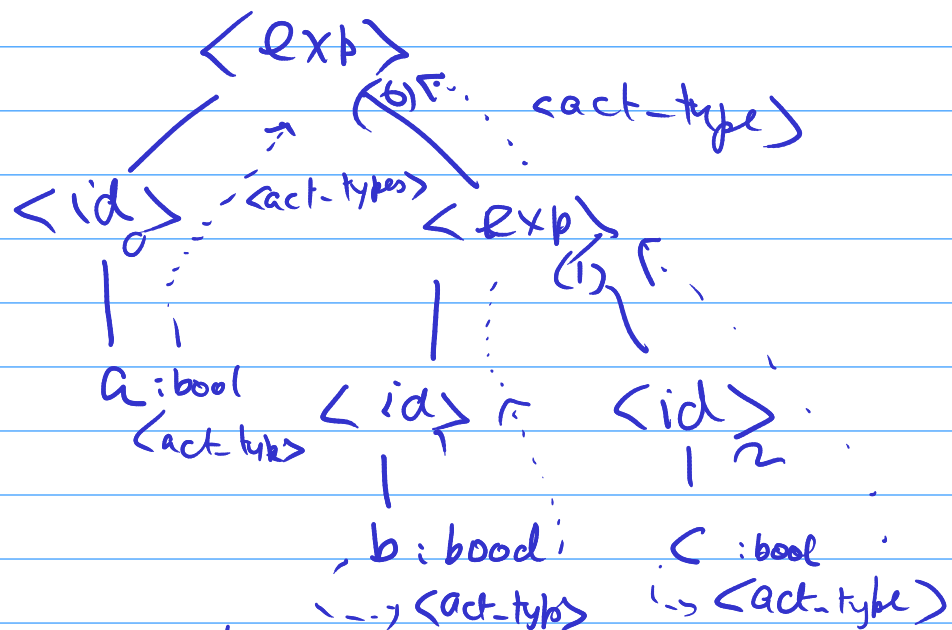
$\langle \text{exp} \rangle = \text{id}_0 \mid \text{id}_1 \text{ OR } \langle \text{exp} \rangle_{[1]} \mid \text{id}_2 \text{ and } \langle \text{exp} \rangle_{[2]}$

$\text{id} = a \mid b \mid c$

$\text{id}_{[i]}. \text{actual\_type} = \text{lookup}(\text{id}_{[i]})$

$\text{exp}. \text{expected\_type} = \text{id}_0 \text{ actual\_type OR } \langle \text{exp} \rangle_{[1]}$

$\langle \text{exp} \rangle_{[1]} \text{ expected\_type} =$



a, b, c ...

$\langle \text{id} \rangle_{[i]}. \text{act\_type} = \text{lookup}(a) \dots$

$\langle \text{exp} \rangle_{[1]}. \text{act\_type} = \text{if } (\text{view}_{[1]}. \text{act\_type} \dots)$

bool

otherwise

error

$\langle \text{exp} \rangle_{[2]}. \text{act\_type} = \text{if } (\text{id}_{[2]}. \text{act\_type} \dots)$

bool else error.