

Project 1: Normalized Crosscorrelation

Documentation

- Case 1: Using the signals from example 2.6.1 in the 4th Edition Proakis & Manolakis.
 - Starting indices of both x and y signals are equal.
 - x signal starting index is set to -4
 - y signal starting index is set to -4

xcase1 - Notepad

File Edit Format View Help

-4 2 Diaz Obeles Sy

-1

3

7

1

2

-3

These are the x signals from Example 2.6.1 in the 4th edition

ycase1 - Notepad

File Edit Format View Help

-4 1 Diaz Obeles Sy

-1

2

-2

4

1

-2

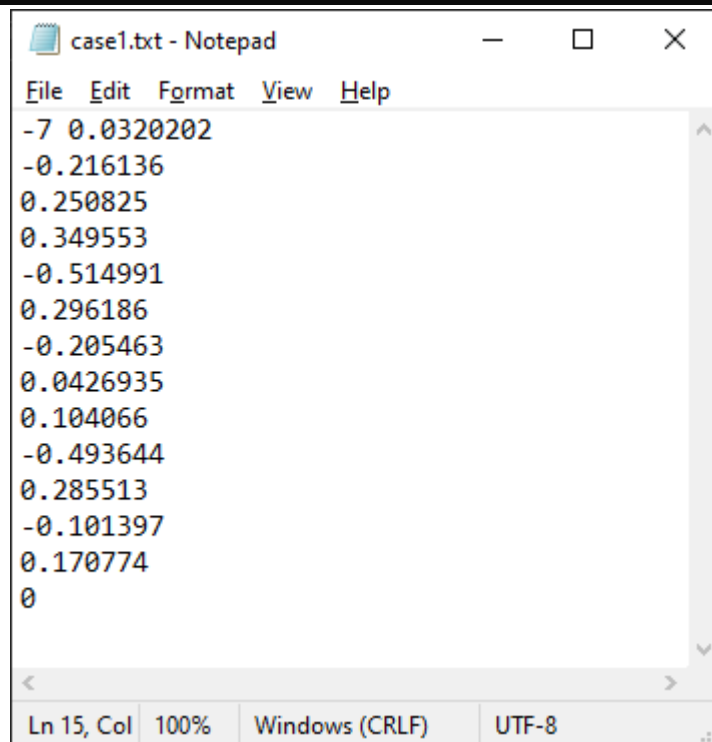
5

These are the y signals from Example 2.6.1 in the 4th edition

Diaz, Obeles, Sy									
ENGG 151.01 – A									
n	x(n)	y(n)	x(n) – Average	y(n) – Average		r _{{xx}(l)}	r _{{yy}(l)}	r _{{xy}(l)}	Normalized Cross Correlation p _{{xy}(l)}
-10					-10				
-9					-9				
-8					-8				
-7					-7			1.714285714	0.0320201576975303
-6					-6	-1.95918367346939	-8 -11.57142857		-0.21613606445833
-5					-5	11.9387755102041	10 13.42857143		0.250824568630654
-4	2	1	0.428571428571429	0 -4	-7.87755102040816	-15 18.71428571			0.349553388198039
-3	-1	-1	-2.57142857142857	-2 -3	-20.4081632653061	15 -27.57142857			-0.514990869635279
-2	3	2	1.42857142857143	1 -2	-9.22448979591837	0 15.85714286			0.296186458702155
-1	7	-2	5.42857142857143	-3 -1	-2.3265306122449	-26 -11			-0.205462678559153
0	1	4	-0.571428571428571	3 0	59.7142857142857	48 2.285714286			0.0426935435967071
1	2	1	0.428571428571429	0 1	-2.3265306122449	-26 5.571428571			0.104065512516974
2	-3	-2	-4.57142857142857	-3 2	-9.22448979591837	0 -26.42857143			-0.493644097836926
3		5		4 3	-20.4081632653061	15 15.28571429			0.285513072802979
4				4	-7.87755102040816	-15 -5.428571429			-0.101397166042179
5				5	11.9387755102041	10 9.142857143			0.170774174386828
6				6	-1.95918367346939	-8 0			0
7				7					
8				8					
9				9					
10				10					
Average	1.571428571	1	0	0		Normalization Coefficient	53.53770367027		

```
C:\Windows\System32\cmd.exe
Microsoft Windows [Version 10.0.19043.1586]
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G:\.shortcut-targets-by-id\1KnORGfjmvneNUYM6tyak62reHx19nGFF\Project 1 (Normalized Crosscorrelation)\xcorr\bin\Debug>xcorr xcase1.txt ycase1.txt case1.txt
G:\.shortcut-targets-by-id\1KnORGfjmvneNUYM6tyak62reHx19nGFF\Project 1 (Normalized Crosscorrelation)\xcorr\bin\Debug>
```



case1.txt - Notepad

File Edit Format View Help

-7 0.0320202
-0.216136
0.250825
0.349553
-0.514991
0.296186
-0.205463
0.0426935
0.104066
-0.493644
0.285513
-0.101397
0.170774
0

Ln 15, Col 100% Windows (CRLF) UTF-8

Case 1 Output

- Case 2: Using signals from example 2.6.1 in the 4th Edition Proakis & Manolakis.
 - Starting index of x signal is less than (<) starting index of y signal
 - x signal starting index is set to -8
 - y signal starting index is set to -4

xcase2 - Notepad

File Edit Format View Help

-8 2 Diaz Obeles Sy

-1

3

7

1

2

-3

These are the x signals from Example 2.6.1 in the 4th edition

*ycase2 - Notepad

File Edit Format View Help

-4 1 Diaz Obeles Sy

-1

2

-2

4

1

-2

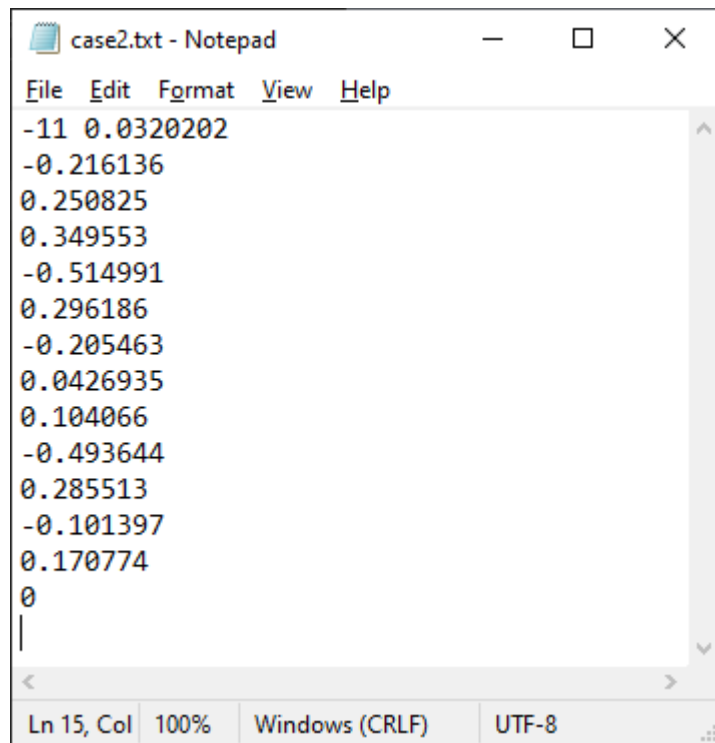
5

These are the y signals from Example 2.6.1 in the 4th edition

Diaz, Obeles, Sy ENGG 151.01 Case 2 Calculation									
n	x(n)	y(n)	x(n) - Average	y(n) - Average	l	r _{{xx}(l)}	r _{{yy}(l)}	r _{{xy}(l)}	Normalized Cross Correlation p _{{xy}(l)}
-12					-12			0	0
-11					-11			1.71428571	0.0320201576975303
-10					-10			-11.5714286	-0.21613606445833
-9					-9			13.4285714	0.250824568630654
-8	2		0.428571428571429		-8			18.7142857	0.349553388198039
-7	-1		-2.57142857142857		-7			-27.5714286	-0.514990869635279
-6	3		1.42857142857143		-6	-1.95918367346939	-8	15.8571429	0.296186458702155
-5	7		5.42857142857143		-5	11.9387755102041	10	-11	-0.205462678559153
-4	1	1	-0.57142857142857	0	-4	-7.87755102040816	-15	2.28571429	0.0426935435967071
-3	2	-1	0.428571428571429	-2	-3	-22.734693877551	15	5.57142857	0.104065512516974
-2	-3	2	-4.57142857142857	1	-2	4.12244897959184	0	-26.4285714	-0.493644097836926
-1		-2		-3	-1	-5.30612244897959	-26	15.2857143	0.285513072802979
0		4		3	0	59.7142857142857	48	-5.42857143	-0.101397166042179
1		1		0	1	-2.20408163265306	-26	9.14285714	0.170774174386828
2		-2		-3	2	2.61224489795918	0	0	0
3		5		4	3	0	15	0	0
4				4	4	0	-15	0	0
5				5	5	0	10	0	0
6				6	6	0	-8	0	0
7				7	7			0	
8				8	8			0	
9				9	9				
10				10	10				
Average	1.57142857	1		0	0	Normalization Coefficient	53.53770367		

Microsoft Windows [Version 10.0.19043.1506]
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G:\shortcut-targets-by-id\1KnORGfjmvneNUYM6tyak62reHx19nGFF\Project 1 (Normalized Crosscorrelation)\xcorr\bin\Debug\xcorr xcase2.txt ycase2.txt case2.txt
G:\shortcut-targets-by-id\1KnORGfjmvneNUYM6tyak62reHx19nGFF\Project 1 (Normalized Crosscorrelation)\xcorr\bin\Debug>



A screenshot of a Notepad window titled "case2.txt - Notepad". The window has a standard menu bar with "File", "Edit", "Format", "View", and "Help". The text area contains a list of numerical values, each on a new line. The values are: -11 0.0320202, -0.216136, 0.250825, 0.349553, -0.514991, 0.296186, -0.205463, 0.0426935, 0.104066, -0.493644, 0.285513, -0.101397, 0.170774, and 0. A vertical cursor is positioned at the start of the line containing "0". The status bar at the bottom shows "Ln 15, Col 1", "100%", "Windows (CRLF)", and "UTF-8".

```
case2.txt - Notepad
File Edit Format View Help
-11 0.0320202
-0.216136
0.250825
0.349553
-0.514991
0.296186
-0.205463
0.0426935
0.104066
-0.493644
0.285513
-0.101397
0.170774
0
|
< >
Ln 15, Col 1 100% Windows (CRLF) UTF-8
```

- Case 3: Using signals from example 2.6.1 in the 4th Edition Proakis & Manolakis.
 - Starting index of x signal is greater than ($>$) starting index of y signal
 - x signal starting index is set to -4
 - y signal starting index is set to -9

 xcase3 - Notepad

File Edit Format View Help

-4 2 Diaz Obeles Sy

-1

3


7

1

2

-3

These are the x signals from Example 2.6.1 in the 4th edition

 ycase3 - Notepad

File Edit Format View Help

-9 1 Diaz Obeles Sy

-1

2

-2

4

1

-2

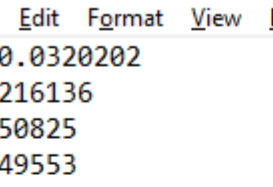
5

These are the y signals from Example 2.6.1 in the 4th edition

```
C:\Windows\System32\cmd.exe
Microsoft Windows [Version 10.0.19043.1586]
(c) Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.

G:\_shortcut-targets-by-id\1KnORGfjmvneIUW6tyak62reHx19nGF\Project 1 (Normalized Crosscorrelation)\xcorr\bin\Debug>xcorr xcase3.txt ycase3.txt case3.txt

G:\_shortcut-targets-by-id\1KnORGfjmvneIUW6tyak62reHx19nGF\Project 1 (Normalized Crosscorrelation)\xcorr\bin\Debug>
```



```
case3.txt - Notepad
File Edit Format View Help
-2 0.0320202
-0.216136
0.250825
0.349553
-0.514991
0.296186
-0.205463
0.0426935
0.104066
-0.493644
0.285513
-0.101397
0.170774
0
0
Ln 15, Col 100% Windows (CRLF) UTF-8
```

- Case 4: Using signals from example 2.6.1 in the 4th Edition Proakis & Manolakis.
 - Starting index of x signal is set to -10
 - Starting index of y signal is set to 3
 - Checks if the program will still work even if the x signal end index is far from the y signal start index.

```

xcase4.txt - Notepad
File Edit Format View Help
-10 2 Diaz Obeles Sy
-1
3
7
1
2
-3
These are the x signals from Example 2.6.1 in the 4th edition

```

```

ycase4.txt - Notepad
File Edit Format View Help
3 1 Diaz Obeles Sy
-1
2
-2
4
1
-2
5
These are the y signals from Example 2.6.1 in the 4th edition

```

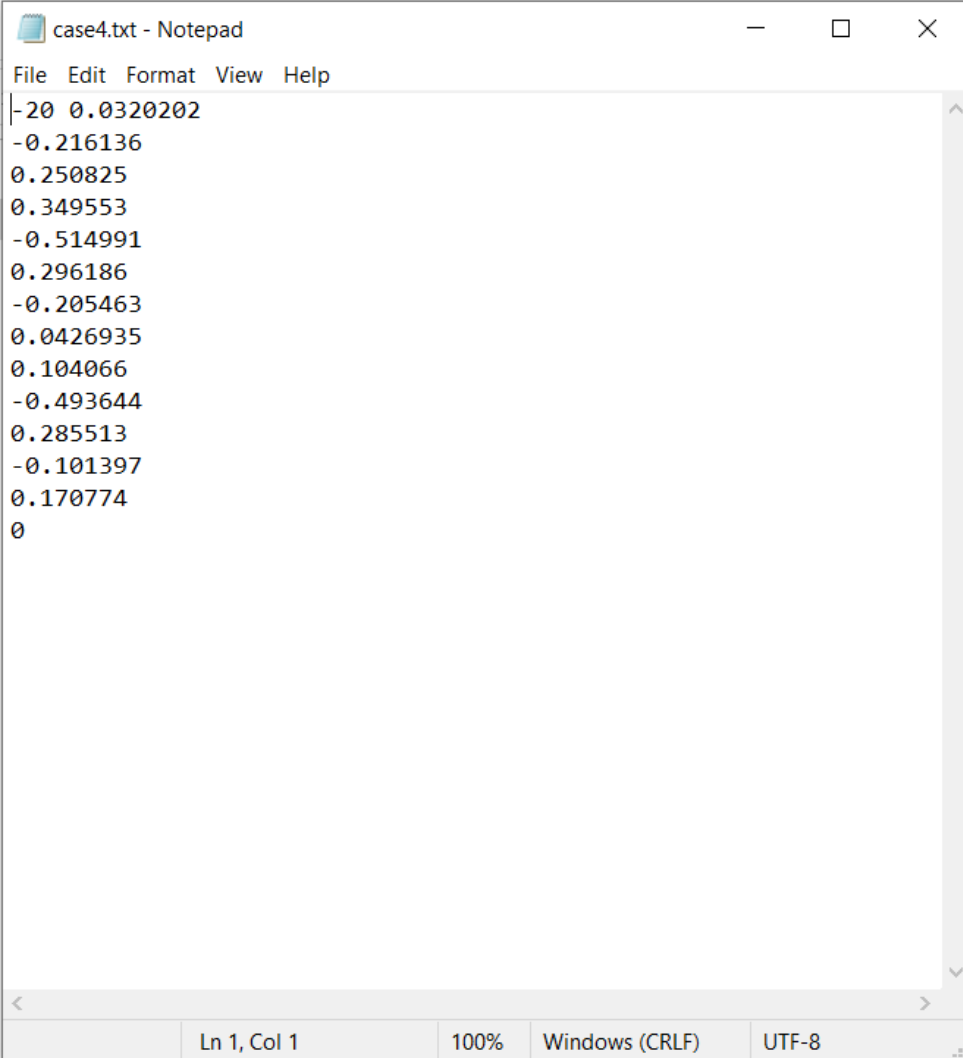
```

C:\Windows\System32\cmd.exe
Microsoft Windows [Version 10.0.19044.1586]
(c) Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.

H:\My Drive\Year 3 SY 2021-2022\2nd Semester\ENGG 151.01\Project 1 (Normalized Crosscorrelation)\xcorr\bin\Debug>xcorr x
case4.txt ycase4.txt case4.txt

H:\My Drive\Year 3 SY 2021-2022\2nd Semester\ENGG 151.01\Project 1 (Normalized Crosscorrelation)\xcorr\bin\Debug>

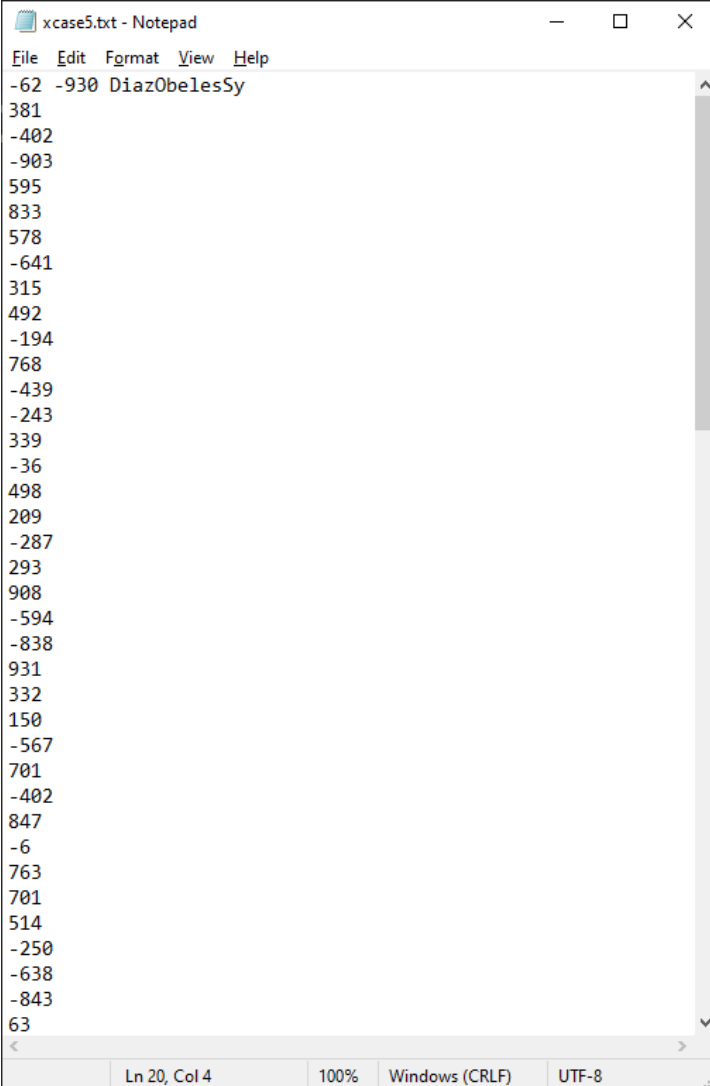
```



A screenshot of a Notepad window titled "case4.txt - Notepad". The window has a standard menu bar with "File", "Edit", "Format", "View", and "Help". The text area contains a list of numerical values, each on a new line. The values are: -20 0.0320202, -0.216136, 0.250825, 0.349553, -0.514991, 0.296186, -0.205463, 0.0426935, 0.104066, -0.493644, 0.285513, -0.101397, 0.170774, and 0. The status bar at the bottom shows "Ln 1, Col 1", "100%", "Windows (CRLF)", and "UTF-8".

```
case4.txt - Notepad
File Edit Format View Help
-20 0.0320202
-0.216136
0.250825
0.349553
-0.514991
0.296186
-0.205463
0.0426935
0.104066
-0.493644
0.285513
-0.101397
0.170774
0
Ln 1, Col 1 100% Windows (CRLF) UTF-8
```


- Case 5: Using signal values generated from Excel
 - Values range from -1000 to 1000 and are only integers
 - Starting index of x signal is set to -62
 - Starting index of y signal is set to -5



```
xcase5.txt - Notepad
File Edit Format View Help
-62 -930 DiazObelesSy
381
-402
-903
595
833
578
-641
315
492
-194
768
-439
-243
339
-36
498
209
-287
293
908
-594
-838
931
332
150
-567
701
-402
847
-6
763
701
514
-250
-638
-843
63
Ln 20, Col 4 100% Windows (CRLF) UTF-8
```

ycase5.txt - Notepad

File Edit Format View Help

-5 -821 Diaz0belesSy
703
-445
172
-404
876
900
36
397
-747
332
-166
718
611
-333
-686
-460
331
-182
-954
919
148
994
797
-531
835
-485
242
-639
228
1000
-612
-452

Ln 30, Col 4 100% Windows (CRLF) UTF-8

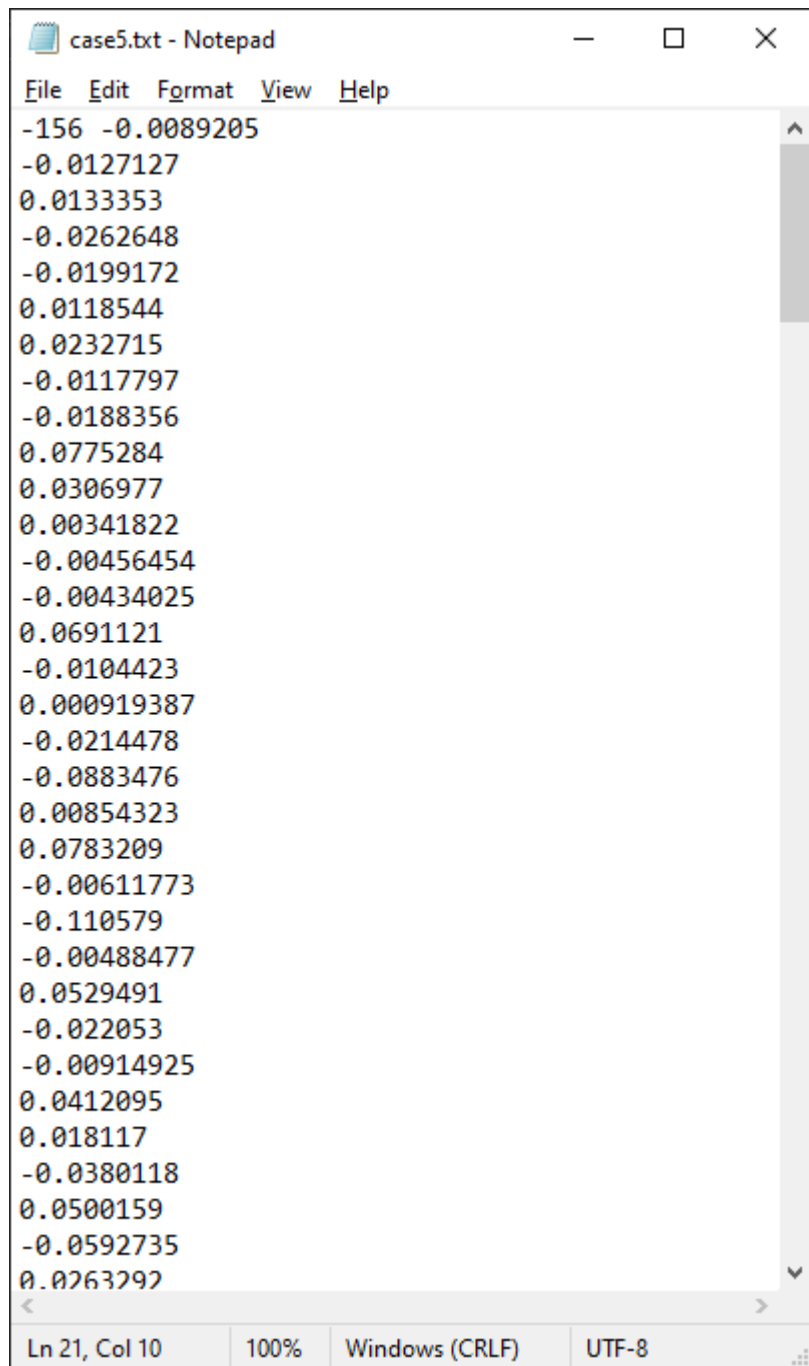
Diaz, Obeles, Sy									
ENGG 151.01									
Case 5 Calculation									
									Normalized Cross Correlation
n	x(n)	y(n)	x(n) – Average	y(n) – Average	l	r _{{xx}(l)}	r _{{yy}(l)}	r _{{xy}(l)}	p _{{xy}(l)}
-158					-158				
-157					-157			0	
-156					-156			-308769.7193	-0.00892049774257174
-155					-155			-440030.3986	-0.0127126785174178
-154					-154			461582.0321	0.0133353150195377
-153					-153			-909118.2772	-0.0262648408590023
-152					-152			-689404.9865	-0.0199172238771762
-151					-151			410321.2442	0.011854367523193
-150					-150			805508.8949	0.0232715186413583
-149					-149			-407737.6944	-0.0117797275934389
-148					-148			-651965.4437	-0.0188355784432021
-147					-147			2683529.337	0.0775283840886451
-146					-146			1062554.1277	0.0306976724239556
-145					-145			118316.6384	0.00341822154111689
-144					-144			-157994.7009	-0.00456453882819832
-143					-143			-150231.1202	-0.00434024544779292
-142					-142			2392211.1305	0.069112068494795
-141					-141			-361445.3088	-0.0104423195011582
-140					-140			31823.2219	0.000919387366623521
-139					-139			-742383.3674	-0.0214477934171393
-138					-138			-3058020.4867	-0.0883476038718719
-137					-137			295711.124	0.00854322898008138
-136					-136			2710962.0447	0.0783209275014683

```

C:\Windows\System32\cmd.exe
Microsoft Windows [Version 10.0.19043.1586]
(c) Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.

G:\.shortcut-targets-by-id\1KnORGfjmvneNUVM6tyak62reHx19nGFF\Project 1 (Normalized Crosscorrelation)\xcorr\bin\Debug>xcorr xcase5.txt ycase5.txt case5.txt
G:\.shortcut-targets-by-id\1KnORGfjmvneNUVM6tyak62reHx19nGFF\Project 1 (Normalized Crosscorrelation)\xcorr\bin\Debug>_

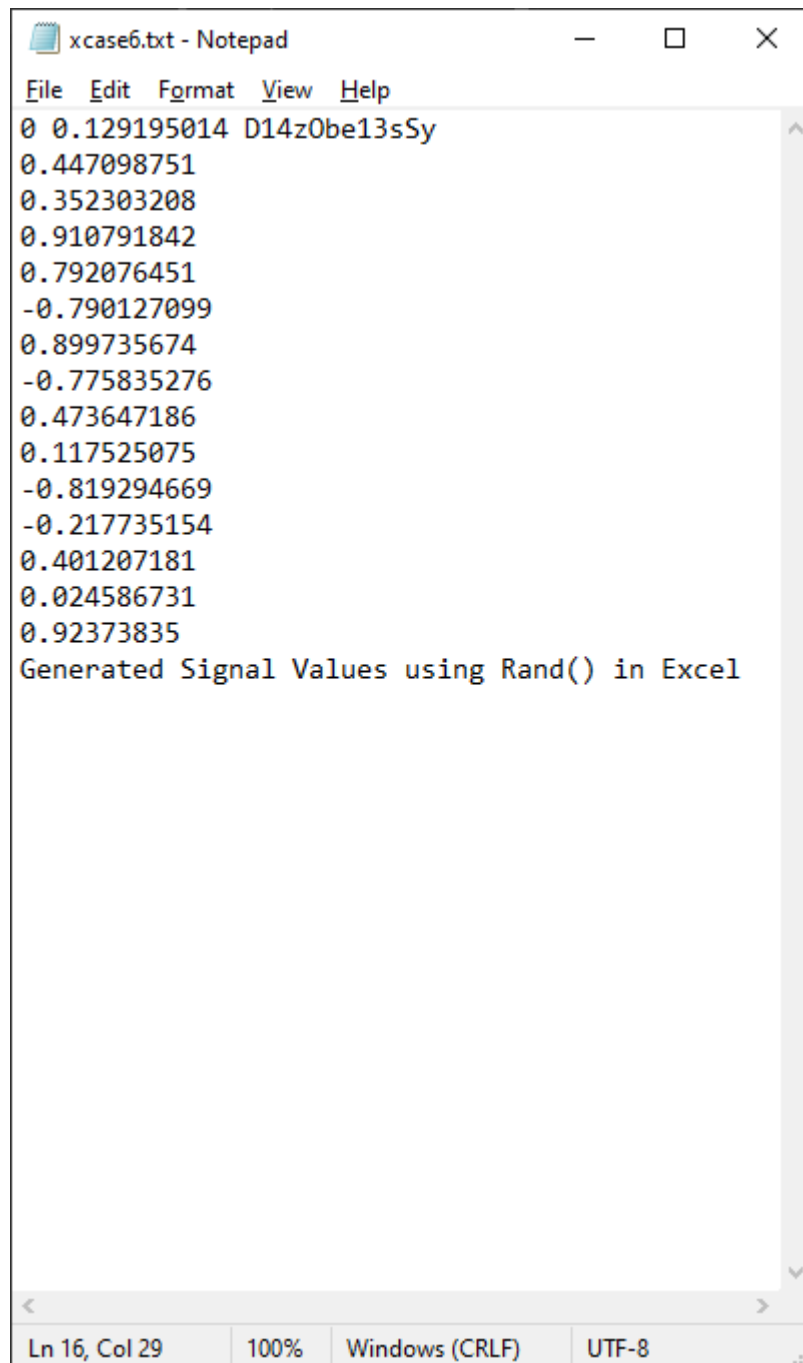
```



A screenshot of a Notepad window titled "case5.txt - Notepad". The window contains a list of 30 numerical values, each on a new line. The values are: -156 -0.0089205, -0.0127127, 0.0133353, -0.0262648, -0.0199172, 0.0118544, 0.0232715, -0.0117797, -0.0188356, 0.0775284, 0.0306977, 0.00341822, -0.00456454, -0.00434025, 0.0691121, -0.0104423, 0.000919387, -0.0214478, -0.0883476, 0.00854323, 0.0783209, -0.00611773, -0.110579, -0.00488477, 0.0529491, -0.022053, -0.00914925, 0.0412095, 0.018117, -0.0380118, 0.0500159, -0.0592735, and 0.0263292. The status bar at the bottom shows "Ln 21, Col 10", "100%", "Windows (CRLF)", and "UTF-8".

```
case5.txt - Notepad
File Edit Format View Help
-156 -0.0089205
-0.0127127
0.0133353
-0.0262648
-0.0199172
0.0118544
0.0232715
-0.0117797
-0.0188356
0.0775284
0.0306977
0.00341822
-0.00456454
-0.00434025
0.0691121
-0.0104423
0.000919387
-0.0214478
-0.0883476
0.00854323
0.0783209
-0.00611773
-0.110579
-0.00488477
0.0529491
-0.022053
-0.00914925
0.0412095
0.018117
-0.0380118
0.0500159
-0.0592735
0.0263292
Ln 21, Col 10 100% Windows (CRLF) UTF-8
```

- Case 6: Using signal values generated from Excel
 - Values range from -1 to 1 and can be float/double
 - Starting indices of both x and y signals are not stated, should be automatically set to 0.
 - Comment is a combination of character and integer to test if the parser works.



```
xcase6.txt - Notepad
File Edit Format View Help
0 0.129195014 D14z0be13sSy
0.447098751
0.352303208
0.910791842
0.792076451
-0.790127099
0.899735674
-0.775835276
0.473647186
0.117525075
-0.819294669
-0.217735154
0.401207181
0.024586731
0.92373835
Generated Signal Values using Rand() in Excel
Ln 16, Col 29 100% Windows (CRLF) UTF-8
```

```

ycase6.txt - Notepad
File Edit Format View Help
-0.269426859 D14z0b3l3sSy
-0.815632592
0.253462739
0.191634362
0.646632971
0.272746137
0.974835127
-0.699917747
-0.016043539
0.349436003
0.750716101
-0.524988359
0.264489339
-0.647718804
0.232551122
Generated Signal Values using RandBetween() in Excel

```

Ln 16, Col 38 100% Windows (CRLF) UTF-8

Diaz, Obeles, Sy ENGG 151.01 Case 2 Calculation									
n	x(n)	y(n)	x(n) – Average	y(n) – Average	l	r _{{xx}(l)}	r _{{yy}(l)}	r _{{xy}(l)}	Normalized Cross Correlation p _{{xy}(l)}
-17					-17				
-16					-16				
-15					-15				
-14					-14			-0.0104497858	-0.00222010929955781
-13					-13	0.08725934573	0.0185386848567101		
-12					-12			-0.1674499658	-0.0355755835547174
-11					-11	0.09431091456	0.0200368259580426		
-10					-10			-0.57216548	-0.121559420727395
-9					-9			-0.385775796	-0.0819599992218058
-8					-8			0.70287241748	0.149328763965656
-7					-7			-0.6509358851	-0.138294587653225
-6					-6	1.80894050317	0.384318466205362		
-5					-5			-1.2876902381	-0.273576237803635
-4					-4			0.2810108458	0.0597021610468851
-3					-3			0.45714539968	0.0971228288223918
-2					-2	1.59043784157	0.337896481833335		
-1					-1			-0.3236340107	-0.0687576658100514

```
C:\Windows\System32\cmd.exe
Microsoft Windows [Version 10.0.19043.1586]
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G:\shortcut-targets-by-id\1Kn0RGfjmvneNUYM6tyak62reHx19nGFf\Project 1 (Normalized Crosscorrelation)\xcorr\bin\Debug>xcorr xcase6.txt ycase6.txt case6.txt
G:\shortcut-targets-by-id\1Kn0RGfjmvneNUYM6tyak62reHx19nGFf\Project 1 (Normalized Crosscorrelation)\xcorr\bin\Debug>_
```

case6.txt - Notepad

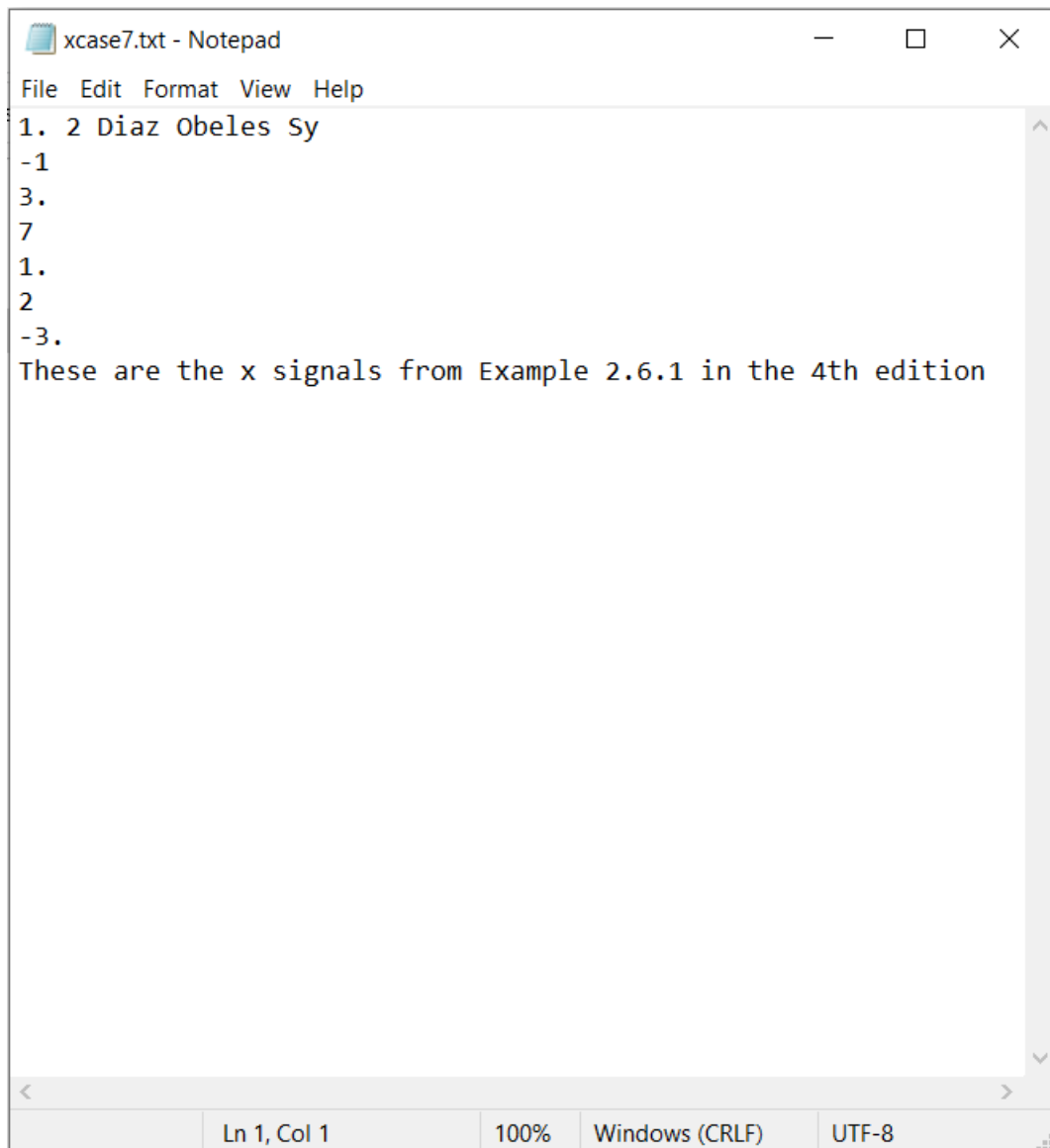
File Edit Format View Help

-14 -0.00222011
0.0185387
-0.0355756
0.0200368
-0.121559
-0.08196
0.149329
-0.138295
0.384318
-0.273576
0.0597022
0.0971228
0.337896
-0.0687577
0.262326
-0.589828
0.0381934
-0.237262
0.138877
-0.213997
0.0519338
-0.20703
0.102364
0.19519
0.242645
0.00287612
0.0457296
-0.125102
-0.0519162

< >

Ln 30, Col 1	100%	Windows (CRLF)	UTF-8
--------------	------	----------------	-------

- Case 7. When “starting index” has a “period (.)” character appended to it
 - Should set the starting indices that have this case to 0 and place the “starting index” value as a signal value.



```
xcase7.txt - Notepad
File Edit Format View Help
1. 2 Diaz Obeles Sy
-1
3.
7
1.
2
-3.
These are the x signals from Example 2.6.1 in the 4th edition
Ln 1, Col 1 100% Windows (CRLF) UTF-8
```


C:\Windows\System32\cmd.exe

Microsoft Windows [Version 10.0.19044.1586]

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H:\My Drive\Year 3 SY 2021-2022\2nd Semester\ENGG 151.01\Project 1 (Normalized Crosscorrelation)\xcorr\bin\Debug>xcorr x
case7.txt ycase7.txt case7.txt

H:\My Drive\Year 3 SY 2021-2022\2nd Semester\ENGG 151.01\Project 1 (Normalized Crosscorrelation)\xcorr\bin\Debug>_

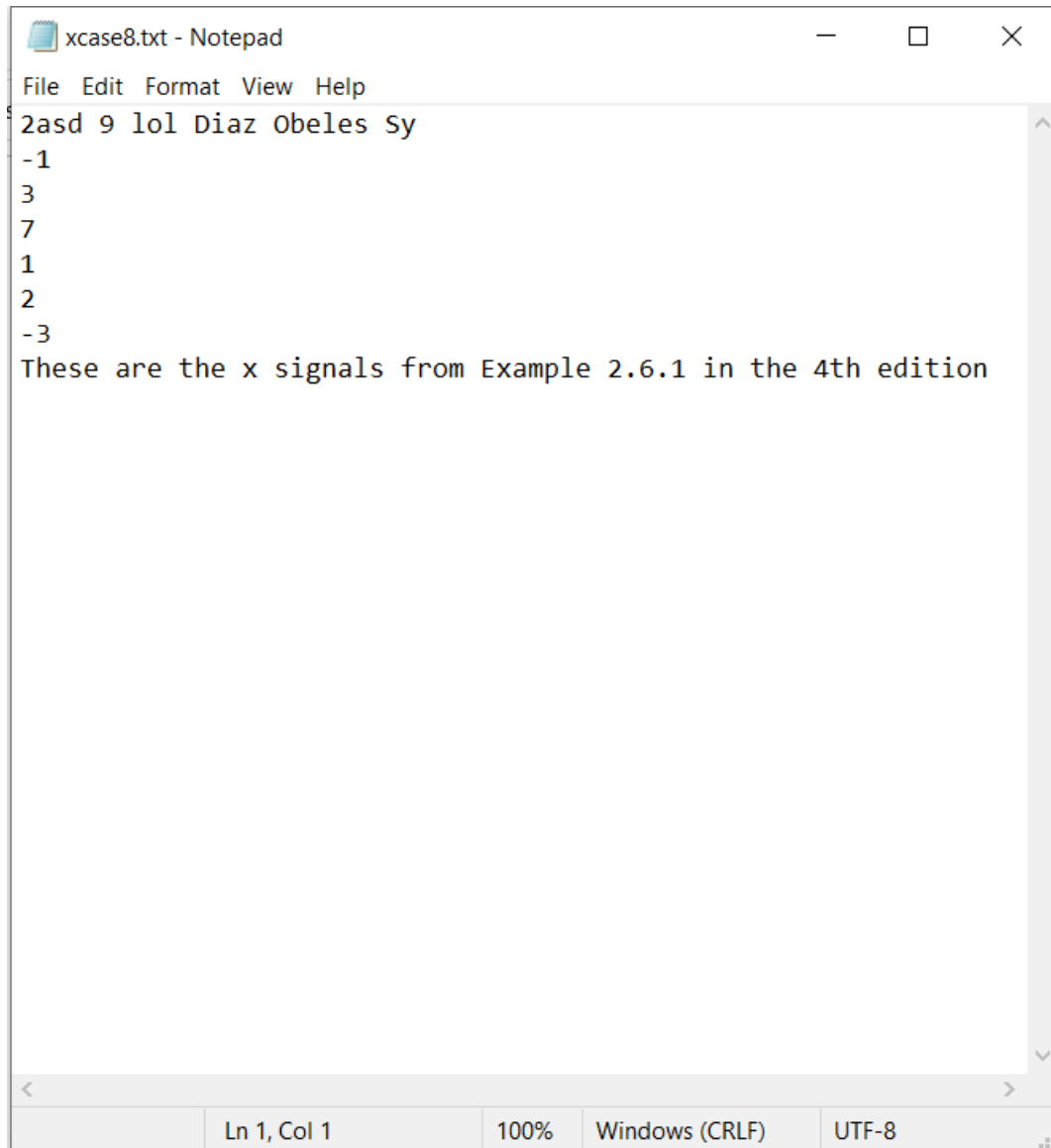
case7.txt - Notepad

File Edit Format View Help

```
-7 -0.0289809  
-0.139108  
0.250524  
0.274352  
-0.457898  
0.2531  
-0.162293  
0.0154565  
0.00837226  
-0.435357  
0.460474  
-0.096603  
0.197714  
-0.139752
```

< > Ln 1, Col 1 100% Windows (CRLF) UTF-8

- Case 8. When “starting index” has other characters appended to it.
 - Should return that there is an error and that the signal files are invalid.



The screenshot shows a Notepad window with the title 'xcase8.txt - Notepad'. The menu bar includes 'File', 'Edit', 'Format', 'View', and 'Help'. The text content is as follows:

```
2asd 9 lol Diaz Obeles Sy  
-1  
3  
7  
1  
2  
-3  
These are the x signals from Example 2.6.1 in the 4th edition
```

The status bar at the bottom indicates the cursor is at 'Ln 1, Col 1', the zoom is '100%', the line ending is 'Windows (CRLF)', and the encoding is 'UTF-8'.

ycase8.txt - Notepad

File Edit Format View Help

```
s2asd 9 lol Diaz Obeles Sy
-1
2
-2
4
1
-2
5
These are the y signals from Example 2.6.1 in the 4th edition
```

Ln 1, Col 1 100% Windows (CRLF) UTF-8

C:\Windows\System32\cmd.exe

```
Microsoft Windows [Version 10.0.19044.1586]
(c) Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.

H:\My Drive\Year 3 SY 2021-2022\2nd Semester\ENGG 151.01\Project 1 (Normalized Crosscorrelation)\xcorr\bin\Debug>xcorr x
case8.txt ycase8.txt case8.txt
Error: Invalid signal file/s

H:\My Drive\Year 3 SY 2021-2022\2nd Semester\ENGG 151.01\Project 1 (Normalized Crosscorrelation)\xcorr\bin\Debug>_
```