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Факультет гуманитарных наук Образовательная программа «Фундаментальная и компьютерная лингвистика»

#### Картина Элен Геннадьевич

# Правиловый морфологический парсер для шугнанского языка: существительные, глаголы и прилагательные

Выпускная квалификационная работа студента 4 курса бакалавриата группы БКЛ211

Академический руководитель образовательной программы канд. филологических наук, доц. Ю.А. Ландер	Научный руководитель канд. филологических наук, доц. Г.А. Мороз
«»2025 г.	
	Научный консультант Стажёр-исследователь М.Г. Мельченко

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### **Abstract**

In this work I present a rule-based morphological analysis tool based on Helsinki Finite-State Technology (HFST) for the Shughni language (ISO: sgh; glottocode: shug1248), a language of the Iranian branch of the Indo-European family, a member of 'Pamiri' areal language group. While one existing rule-based parser exists for Shughni (Melenchenko, 2021), it does not utilize finite-state transducer technology. This work proposes the first HFST-based morphological parser implementation for Shughni, offering the advantages of this well-established framework for morphological analysis. The parser is presented in two variations: a morphological parser that breaks each word-form into stem and morphemes and assigns morphological tags to each one of them; a morphological generator that outputs word-forms taking a stem and morphological tags as an input. TODO: prev sentence is questionable This is a continuation my previous work, where nouns, pronouns, prepositions and numerals were implemented (Osorgin, 2024). This project covers TODO: what

**TODO:** Review abstract after finishing the work

## 1 Introduction

#### 1.1 Shughni

The Shughni language (ISO: sgh; Glottolog: shug1248) is a language of the Iranian branch of the Indo-European family (Plungian, 2022, p. 12). As of June 1997, it was estimated to be spoken by approximately 100,000 people (Edelman & Yusufbekov, 1999, p. 225) **TODO: найти http://old.iea.ras.ru/publications\_new/kalandarov.html? там тоже есть оценка** in the territories of Tajikistan and Afghanistan. Both countries have a subregion where Shughni is the most widely spoken native language. The Shughni-speaking subregion of Tajikistan is called 'Shughnon' and it belongs the to 'Gorno-Badakhshan Autonomus' province. In Afghanistan, the Shughni-speaking region is called 'Shughnan' and it lies within the territory of 'Badakhshan' province (Parker, 2023, p. 2).

**TODO: Pamiri** 

- Morphology parsing TODO: rethink this heading 1.2 **Existing methods and solutions Deep learning methods** 2.1 **Rule-based methods** 2.2 2.3 **Existing solutions for Shughni** 3 Data **Grammar descriptions** 3.1 3.2 **Dictionaries** 3.3 **Text corpora Methods** 4.1 Finite-state transducers TODO: Move to introduction? **Transliteration** 4.2 4.3 Russian lemmas TODO: rethink heading 4.4 **Testing** 4.5 **Metrics** Rule declaration TODO: rethink heading 4.6.1 **Nouns** 4.6.2 Verbs 4.6.3 Adjectives **4.6.4 Pronouns(?)** 4.6.5 Numerals(?) 4.6.6 Anything else(?) 4.7 **Metrics**
- 5 Results

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