

大学全学科资料、速成课，请进入小程序【一刷而过】

- (10) Lukin said critics have taken ANC problems out of context, ignoring the fact that the same issues, such as the use of contracts without competition, are widespread across the government. “The scrutiny on ANCs is disproportionate, ” she said.
- (11) An unlikely set of allies has joined the reformers.
- (12) In an interview, Sen. Lisa Murkowski, one of the most adamant ANC boosters, applauded the idea of more transparency and accountability. “In order to continue the good for which this program was intended, we have to pursue the reforms that allow for appropriate oversight, ” she said. “I have defended this program, but I do not defend the program unconditionally.”
- (13) Sen. Claire McCaskill, chairman of a contracting oversight subcommittee that held the ANC hearing last year, said the contracting privileges ought to be rescinded altogether. “If you really understand what is going on with Alaska native corporations, your heart breaks for the many poor natives who are suffering still. They’re being used,” she said. “Two groups of people are getting screwed by the program. Many Alaska natives who are not getting their fair share, and the American taxpayers.”
- (14) She suggested that the government make direct payments to the native shareholders. “I would much prefer that the American government help Alaska natives directly than through ridiculously over-priced, noncompete government contracts, ” she said.
- (15) Sheri Buretta, chairman of the board of the Chugach Corp., said that the government needs to keep giving ANCs room to improve and grow. “There’s no doubt in my mind there are abuses.” Until now, native executives have been afraid to speak up because of fears “it will be used against us. We’re trying as hard as we can, ” she said. “It’s an evolutionary process.”

III. In this section, there are ten incomplete statements or questions, followed by four choices marked A, B, C and D.

Choose the best answer and write the corresponding letter on your Answer Sheet. (20 points, 2 points for each)

41. The purpose of the ANC program reforms is to \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. encourage the growth of sustainable businesses  
B. compete with large joint ventures  
C. enhance taxpayers’ confidence in ANCs  
D. get deals of any size without competition
42. The officials of Alaska native corporations gathered to \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. discuss the reform proposals  
B. find ways to help native Alaska people  
C. improve corporate competition  
D. protest against the Pentagon
43. The main proposal of officials from three of the ANCs is to \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. acknowledge the problems and call for federal support  
B. keep native problems to themselves  
C. limit the size of contracts  
D. stand by and do nothing
44. The word “anonymity” in the third paragraph means \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. holding a negative attitude  
B. calling for public attention

- C. keeping one’s name untold  
D. holding back one’s opinions
45. The corporation headquartered in Barrow is \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. Doyon Limited  
B. Cook Inlet Region Inc.  
C. Chugach Corp.  
D. Arctic Slope
46. The word “reiterated” in the sixth paragraph means \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. responded  
B. reviewed  
C. reconsidered  
D. restated
47. In the ninth paragraph, Sarah Lukin’s attitude toward the reform proposals is \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. tolerant  
B. supportive  
C. negative  
D. conservative
48. The word “disproportionate” in the tenth paragraph means \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. unfair  
B. unknown  
C. undone  
D. uneasy
49. According to Sen. Claire McCaskill, the victims of the ANC program are \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. Alaska officials and corporation executives  
B. American officials and Alaska taxpayers  
C. Alaska natives and American taxpayers  
D. American citizens and corporation executives
50. The sentence “It’s an evolutionary process.” in the fifteenth paragraph implies that \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. it takes courage  
B. it takes time  
C. it is an easy path to take  
D. it is the right thing to do

IV. Translate the following sentences into Chinese and write the translation on your Answer Sheet. (10 points, 2 points for each)

51. It was obvious there was discomfort, but no one raised their voices or pounded the table.  
52. In the Alaska native community, the proposals are a source of intense debate.  
53. In order to continue the good for which this program was intended, we have to pursue the reforms that allow for appropriate oversight.  
54. If you really understand what is going on with Alaska native corporations, your heart breaks for the many poor natives who are suffering still.  
55. She suggested that the government make direct payments to the native shareholders.

V. Answer the following essay question in English within 80-100 words. Write your answers on the Answer Sheet. (10 points)

56. What is your attitude to reforms? Illustrate your point of view with one or more appropriate examples.

VI. Translate the following sentences into English and write the translation on your Answer Sheet. (20 points, 2 points each for 57-60, 4 points for 61, 8 points for 62)

- 57.一个致力于在少数特定地区增加个人财富的政府系统永远不会为公众谋求利益。  
58.黑人区至少不再满足于其美国城区私生子的地位。  
59.男人可以用报纸作为屏障与妻子隔开。  
60.当年医生出于对个人自由的坚定不移的尊重而不去杀害健康的、渴望活下去的人们。  
61.首先，作为防止无聊的手段，工作是可取的。因为与终日无所事事百无聊赖相比，从事必要而乏味的工作所感受的无聊就算不了什么了。  
62.亚裔美国老人是这样一种公众印象的牺牲品：他们有家人的独立照顾，因此不需要外界帮助。然而来到这个国家的亚裔美国人的移民模式、文化障碍、语言障碍、语言问题和他们遭遇的歧视，都给这些老人及其家人带来伤害。