

Bubble sort

```
void bubble (int a[], int n) {  $\longrightarrow 0$   
    int pass, j, flag;  $\longrightarrow 0$   
    for (pass = 1; pass < n; pass++)  $\longrightarrow 1 + n + n - 1$   
    {  $\longrightarrow 1 \times n - 1$   
        flag = 0;  
        for (j = 0; j < (n - pass); j++) {  $\longrightarrow 1 \times n - 1 + n + y$   
            if (a[j] > a[j+1]) {  $\longrightarrow 4y$   
                SWAP (a[j+1], &a[j]; flag = 1; }  $\longrightarrow 8y$   
            }  
            if (flag == 0) break;  $\longrightarrow n - 1$   
        }  
    }  
}
```

$$x = n + n - 1 + n - 2 + n - 3 + \dots + 3 + 2 = \frac{n(n+1)}{2} - 1$$

$$y = n - 1 + n - 2 + n - 3 + n - 4 + \dots + 2 + 1 = \frac{n(n-1)}{2}$$

$$\begin{aligned} T(n) &= 2n + n - 1 + n - 1 + x + y + 4y + 8y + n - 1 \\ &= 5n - 3 + x + 13y \\ &= 5n - 3 + \frac{n(n+1)}{2} - 1 + \frac{13n(n-1)}{2} \\ &= 5n - 3 + 0.5n^2 + 0.5n - 1 + 6.5n^2 - 6.5n \\ &= 7n^2 - n - 4 \end{aligned}$$

$$T(n) = 7n^2 - n - 4$$

$$T(n) < 7n^2; n > 0, c = 7, g(n) = n^2$$

So, $T(n)$ is $O(n^2)$