

AI Assisted Problem Solving Using Python

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Program Name: M.Tech (CSE)

Lab 1: Environment Setup – GitHub Copilot and VS Code Integration

Task Description#1

- Install and configure GitHub Copilot in VS Code.

Expected Output#1

- Install and configure GitHub Copilot in VS Code.



Task Description#2

- Use Copilot to generate a `is_prime()` Python function.

Expected Output#2

- Function to check primality with correct logic.

Prompt_1:

Create a function named `is_prime()` to check primality.

Prompt_2:

Now, update this code where the user can take the input from keyboard.

CODE:

```
task2.py  x task3.py
task2.py >
1 def is_prime(n: int) -> bool:
2     if n % 2 == 0 or n % 3 == 0:
3         return False
4     i = 5
5     while i * i <= n:
6         if n % i == 0 or n % (i + 2) == 0:
7             return False
8         i += 6
9     return True
10
11 if __name__ == "__main__":
12     try:
13         n = int(input("Enter an integer |: ").strip())
14     except ValueError:
15         print("Invalid input: please enter an integer.")
16     else:
17         print(f"{n} is prime." if is_prime(n) else f"{n} is not prime.")
```

OUTPUT:

```
PROBLEMS OUTPUT ... Filter Code
[Running] python -u "c:\AIPP1\task2.py"
2 is prime
3 is prime
4 is not prime
5 is prime
10 is not prime
11 is prime
20 is not prime
29 is prime
97 is prime

[Done] exited with code=0 in 0.303 seconds
```

Task Description#3

- Write a comment like # Function to reverse a string and use Copilot to generate the function.

Expected Output#3

- Auto-completed reverse function

Prompt_1:

Create a function to reverse a string and provide the auto completed reverse function output.

CODE:

```
# Function to reverse a string
def reverse_string(s: str) -> str:
    """Return a new string which is the reverse of s."""
    if not isinstance(s, str):
        raise TypeError("reverse_string() requires a string")
    return s[::-1]

def reverse_string_io() -> str:
    """Read a string from input, print its reverse, and return it."""
    s = input("Enter a string: ")
    rev = reverse_string(s)
    print(f"Reversed string: {rev}")
    return rev

if __name__ == "__main__":
    reverse_string_io()
```

OUTPUT:

```
PROBLEMS OUTPUT DEBUG CONSOLE TERMINAL PORTS [Python] + ⌂ ⌂ ... [X]
PS C:\AIPP1> & C:/Users/DELL/AppData/Local/Programs/Python/Python313/python.exe c:/AIPP1/task3.py
● Enter a string: warangal
Reversed string: lagnaraw
○ PS C:\AIPP1>
```

Task Description#4

- Generate both recursive and iterative versions of a factorial function using comments..

Expected Output#4

- Two working factorial implementations

Prompt 1:

Generate both recursive and iterative versions of a factorial function where the output needs to return two working factorial implementations.

CODE:

```

task4.py > ...
1 # Recursive factorial
2 def factorial_recursive(n: int) -> int:
3     """Return n! using recursion."""
4     if not isinstance(n, int):
5         raise TypeError("factorial_recursive() requires an integer")
6     if n < 0:
7         raise ValueError("factorial_recursive() requires a non-negative integer")
8     if n == 0 or n == 1:
9         return 1
10    return n * factorial_recursive(n - 1)
11
12 # Iterative factorial
13 def factorial_iterative(n: int) -> int:
14     """Return n! using an iterative approach."""
15     if not isinstance(n, int):
16         raise TypeError("factorial_iterative() requires an integer")
17     if n < 0:
18         raise ValueError("factorial_iterative() requires a non-negative integer")
19     result = 1
20     for i in range(2, n + 1):
21         result *= i
22     return result
23
24 def factorial_io() -> None:
25     """Read an integer from input, print factorials computed iteratively and recursively."""
26     try:
27         n = int(input("Enter a non-negative integer: ").strip())
28         if n < 0:
29             print("Invalid input: please enter a non-negative integer.")
30             return
31     except ValueError:
32         print("Invalid input: please enter an integer.")
33         return
34
35     print(f"Iterative: {n}! = {factorial_iterative(n)}")
36     print(f"Recursive: {n}! = {factorial_recursive(n)}")

```

OUTPUT:

```

Enter a non-negative integer: & C:/Users/DELL/AppData/Local/Programs/Python/Python313/python.exe
c:/AIPP1/task4.py
Invalid input: please enter an integer.
● PS C:\AIPP1> & C:/Users/DELL/AppData/Local/Programs/Python/Python313/python.exe c:/AIPP1/task4.py
Enter a non-negative integer: 6
Iterative: 6! = 720
Recursive: 6! = 720

```

Task Description#5

- Use Copilot to find the largest number in a list. Assess code quality and efficiency.

Expected Output#5

- A valid function with your review

Prompt_1:

Create a function to find the largest number in a list where the list need to be taken from keyboard.

CODE:

```
task5.py > ...
1  def find_max(numbers: list[float]) -> float:
2      """Return the largest number in a non-empty list of numbers."""
3      if not isinstance(numbers, list):
4          raise TypeError("find_max() requires a list")
5      if not numbers:
6          raise ValueError("find_max() requires a non-empty list")
7      max_val = numbers[0]
8      for x in numbers[1:]:
9          if x > max_val:
10             max_val = x
11
12     return max_val
13
14     def find_max_io() -> None:
15         """Read a list of numbers from keyboard, print the largest, and return nothing."""
16         s = input("Enter numbers separated by spaces or commas: ").strip()
17         if not s:
18             print("No input provided.")
19             return
20         import re
21         parts = [p for p in re.split(r'[,\s]+', s) if p != ""]
22         try:
23             nums = [float(p) for p in parts]
24         except ValueError:
25             print("Invalid input: please enter only numbers separated by spaces or commas.")
26             return
27         try:
28             largest = find_max(nums)
29         except ValueError as e:
30             print(e)
31             return
32         # Print as int when the number is an integer value
33         if largest.is_integer():
34             print(f"Largest number: {int(largest)}")
35         else:
36             print(f"Largest number: {largest}")
37
38     if __name__ == "__main__":
39         find_max_io()
```

OUTPUT:

```
11
● PS C:\AIPP1> & C:/Users/DELL/AppData/Local/Programs/Python/Python313/python.exe c:/AIPP1/task5.py

Enter numbers separated by spaces or commas: 12,19,42,43,11
Largest number: 43
○ PS C:\AIPP1>
```