problem description:

a. Our program will read the user data set , and it display the given Grocery (GRC) dataset using different type of Data Visualization tools , it present cluster analysis for the data set using the K-mean method Association rules which discover relationships in given transaction dataset for market basket analysis .
b. the input: the data set, number of clusters in K-mean, transaction data, minimum support, and the minimum confidence for Association rules.
c. the output: the displayed data, k-mean final cluster centers, and The final cluster assignments of the data set, Final Association Rules.

1-Read and clean the data set :

```r
#c:/Users/ELYOSR/Desktop/grc (4).csv
#Read data
path <- readline("Enter dataset path (.csv) :")
data_set <- read.csv(path)
data_set
data_set$count <- NULL
data_set
```

Data set out put :

	count	total	rnd	customer	age	city	paymentType
1	4	1612	9	Maged	60	Hurghada	Cash
2	3	509	12	Eman	23	Aswan	Cash
3	1	2084	8	Rania	37	Dakahlia	Cash
4	4	788	8	Rania	37	Dakahlia	Cash
5	4	1182	14	Magdy	36	Sohag	Cash
6	5	1771	3	Ahmed	30	Giza	Credit
7	1	2196	7	Huda	39	Gharbia	Cash
8	5	1657	6	Walaa	29	Cairo	Cash
9	1	2373	2	Mohamed	25	Alexandria	Credit
10	2	343	5	Shimaa	55	Port Said	Cash
11	5	1381	2	Mohamed	25	Alexandria	Cash
12	9	1965	1	Farida	22	Cairo	Credit
13	1	784	11	Hanan	22	Fayoum	Cash
14	3	1001	7	Huda	39	Gharbia	Credit
15	2	1579	13	Sayed	37	Cairo	Credit
16	4	585	8	Rania	37	Dakahlia	Credit
17	1	184	5	Shimaa	55	Port Said	Cash
18	1	1737	12	Eman	23	Aswan	Cash
19	1	184	6	Walaa	29	Cairo	Cash
20	1	469	7	Huda	39	Gharbia	Cash
21	1	408	5	Shimaa	55	Port Said	Cash
22	2	2252	7	Huda	39	Gharbia	Credit
23	1	1538	3	Ahmed	30	Giza	Cash
24	5	1215	9	Maged	60	Hurghada	Credit
25	11	1762	4	Adel	50	Alexandria	Credit
26	2	2384	15	Sameh	35	Hurghada	Cash
27	1	599	1	Farida	22	Cairo	Cash
28	4	2360	10	Samy	55	Alexandria	Credit
29	1	1906	1	Farida	22	Cairo	Credit

Cleaned data out put :

	total	rnd	customer	age	city	paymentType
1	1612	9	Maged	60	Hurghada	Cash
2	509	12	Eman	23	Aswan	Cash
3	2084	8	Rania	37	Dakahlia	Cash
4	788	8	Rania	37	Dakahlia	Cash
5	1182	14	Magdy	36	Sohag	Cash
6	1771	3	Ahmed	30	Giza	Credit
7	2196	7	Huda	39	Gharbia	Cash
8	1657	6	Walaa	29	Cairo	Cash
9	2373	2	Mohamed	25	Alexandria	Credit
10	343	5	Shimaa	55	Port Said	Cash
11	1381	2	Mohamed	25	Alexandria	Cash
12	1965	1	Farida	22	Cairo	Credit
13	784	11	Hanan	22	Fayoum	Cash
14	1001	7	Huda	39	Gharbia	Credit
15	1579	13	Sayed	37	Cairo	Credit
16	585	8	Rania	37	Dakahlia	Credit
17	184	5	Shimaa	55	Port Said	Cash
18	1737	12	Eman	23	Aswan	Cash
19	184	6	Walaa	29	Cairo	Cash
20	469	7	Huda	39	Gharbia	Cash
21	408	5	Shimaa	55	Port Said	Cash
22	2252	7	Huda	39	Gharbia	Credit
23	1538	3	Ahmed	30	Giza	Cash
24	1215	9	Maged	60	Hurghada	Credit
25	1762	4	Adel	50	Alexandria	Credit
26	2384	15	Sameh	35	Hurghada	Cash
27	599	1	Farida	22	Cairo	Cash
28	2360	10	Samy	55	Alexandria	Credit

observation:

the count is not useful for required tasks.

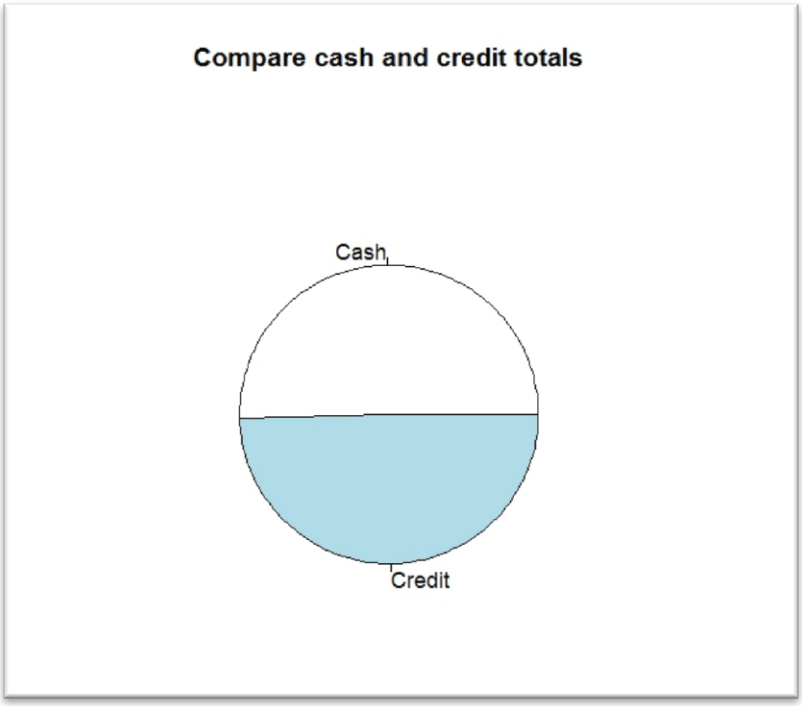
2-data visualization

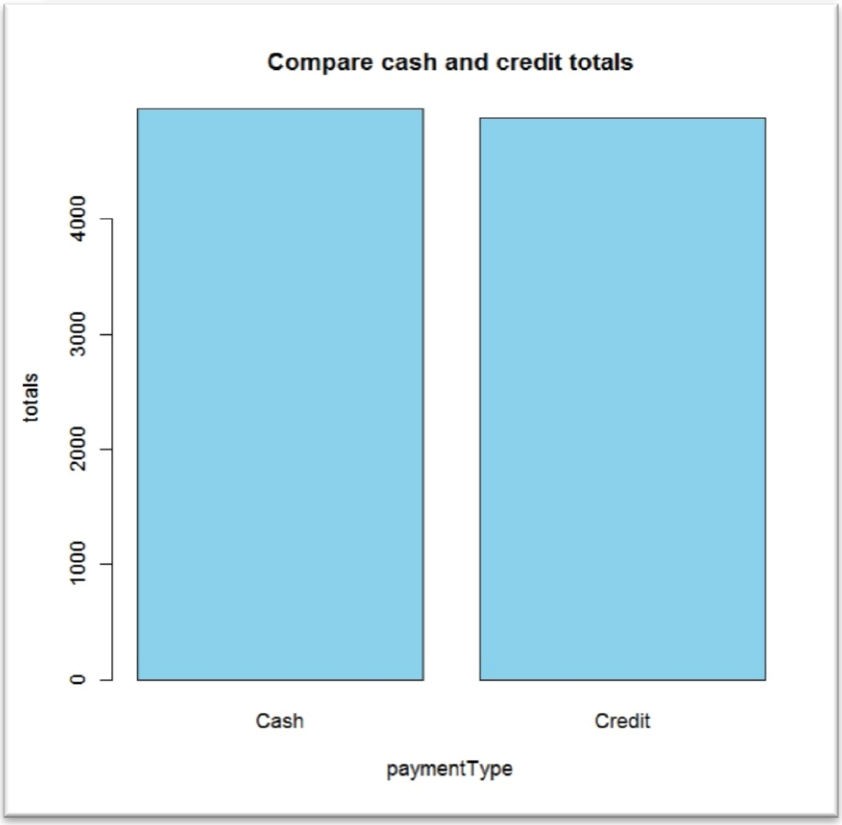
Compare cash and credit totals:

```
 9  ## data visualization
10  library(dplyr) #select,group_by,summarise
11  #1-Compare cash and credit totals
12  paymentmethod <- select(data_set, paymentType)
13  table(data_set$paymentType)
14  pie(
15    main="Compare cash and credit totals",
16    x= table(data_set$paymentType),
17  )
18  barplot(
19    main="Compare cash and credit totals",
20    height=table(data_set$paymentType),
21    col="skyblue",
22    xlab="paymentType",
23    ylab="totals")
24
25  #### cash=4957 > credit=4878 ###
```

Out Put:

```
> table(data_set$paymentType)

Cash Credit
4957   4878
```



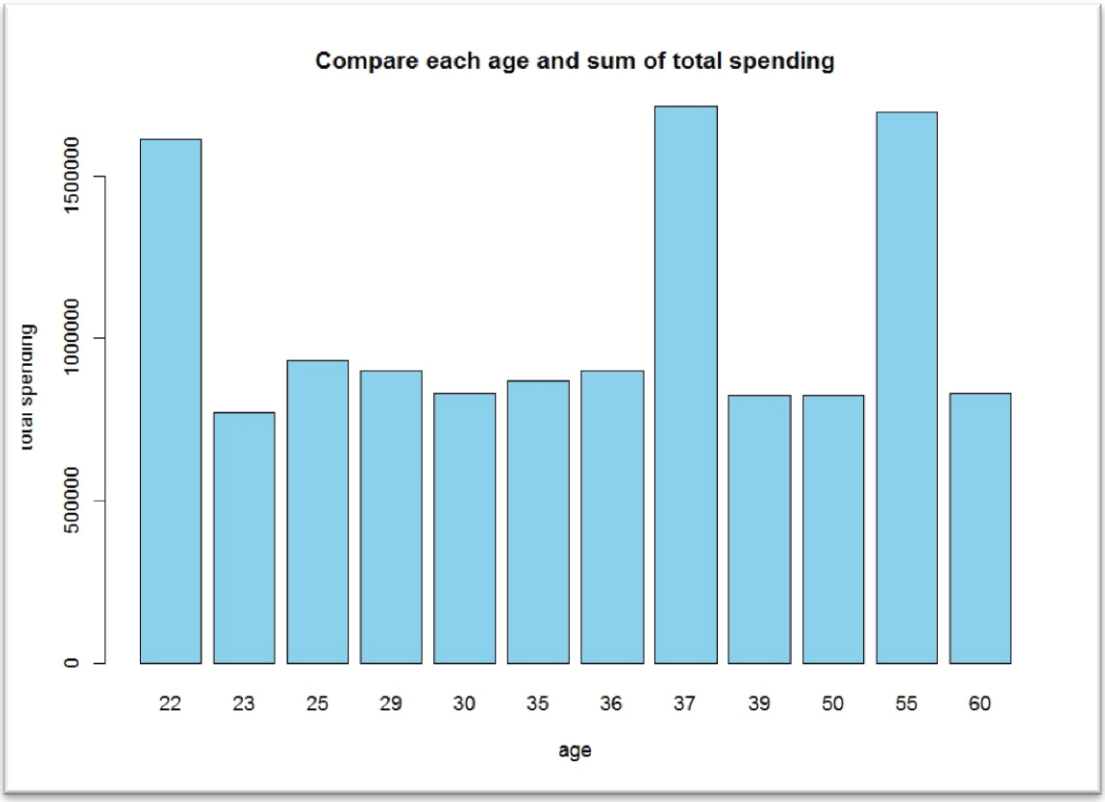


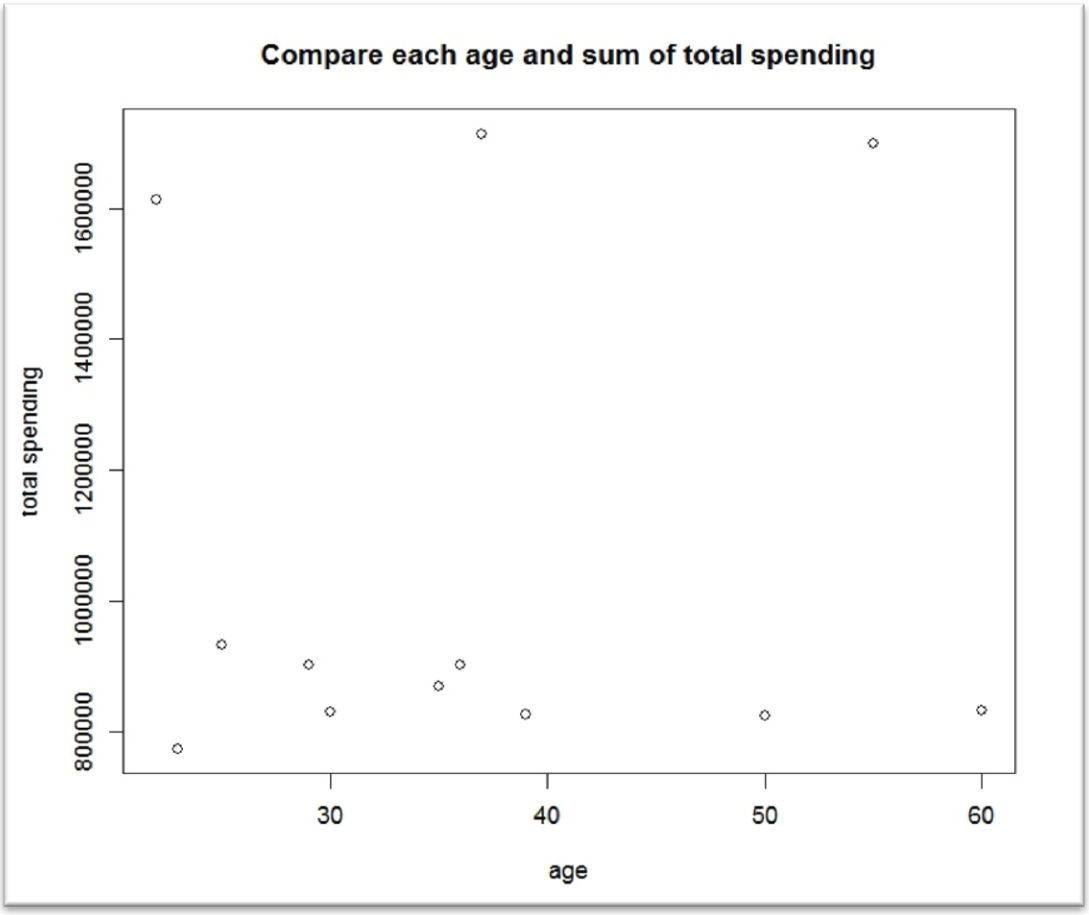
Observation:

The payment method cash is used more than credit

Compare each age and sum of total spending :

```r
#2-Compare each age and sum of total spending
age_per_total <- group_by(data_set,age)
age_per_total <- summarise(age_per_total,totalspending=sum(total))
age_per_total

barplot(
  main="Compare each age and sum of total spending",
  height=age_per_total$totalspending,
  name=age_per_total$age,
  col="skyblue",
  xlab="age",
  ylab="total spending")

plot(
  main="Compare each age and sum of total spending",
  x=age_per_total$age,
  y=age_per_total$totalspending,
  xlab = "age",
  ylab="total spending"
)
## 23 < all  , 37 > all , "22,55" ##
```





Observations:

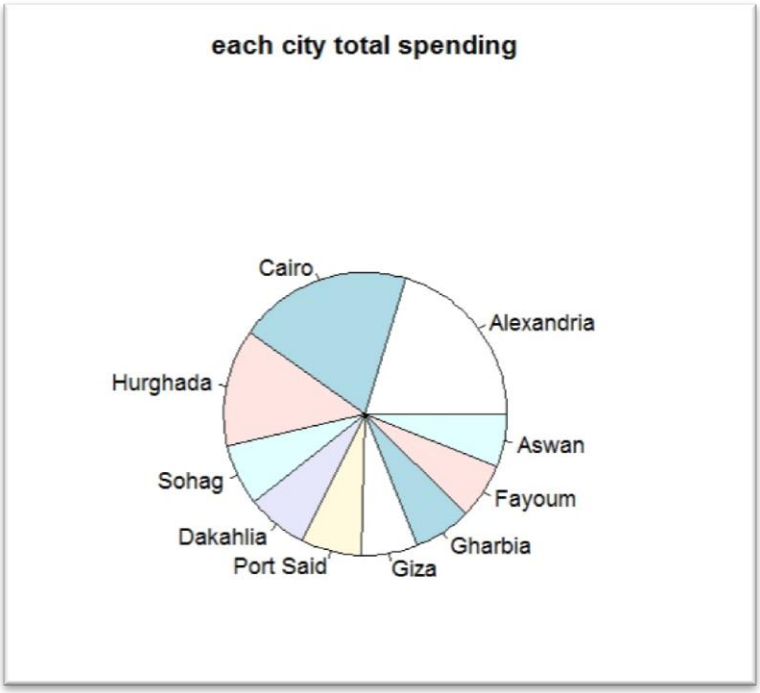
- ages 37 have the highest total spending, the lowest is ages 23.
- There is an inverse relationship between age and total spending.
- ages 22 and 55 are abnormal .

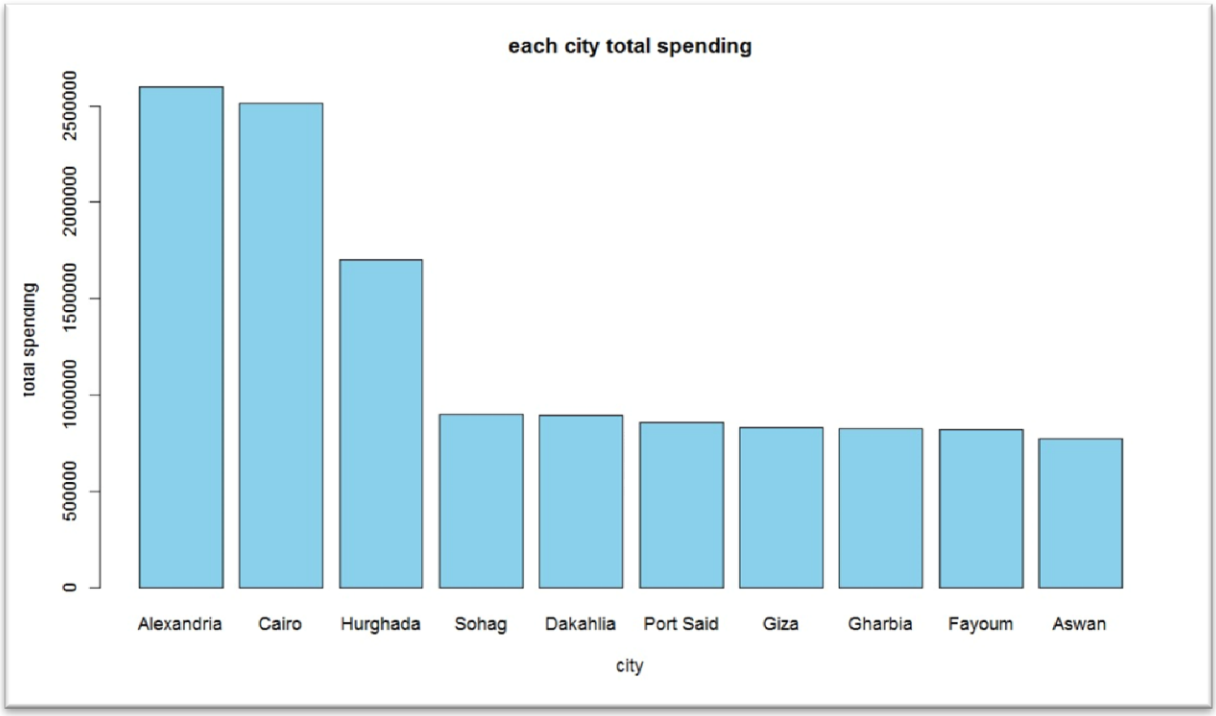
compare each city with total spending:

```r
#3-each city total spending
city_per_total <- group_by(data_set,city)
city_per_total <- summarise(city_per_total,totalspend=sum(total))
city_per_total

city_arrange <- arrange(city_per_total,desc(totalspend)) #arrange it by total descending
city_arrange
#### Alexandria is the biggest total spending , Aswan is the smallest total spending

pie(
  main="each city total spending",
  x=city_arrange$totalspend,
  labels = city_arrange$city)
barplot(
  main="each city total spending",
  height=city_arrange$totalspend,
  name=city_arrange$city,
  col="skyblue",
  xlab="city",
  ylab = "total spending")
```

out put :

```
> city_per_total <- group_by(data_set,city)
> city_per_total <- summarise(city_per_total,totalspend=sum(total))
> city_per_total
# A tibble: 10 x 2
   city       totalspend
   <chr>           <int>
 1 Alexandria    2597481
 2 Aswan          772871
 3 Cairo         2516267
 4 Dakahlia       893789
 5 Fayoum         819231
 6 Gharbia        825147
 7 Giza           829587
 8 Hurghada      1700940
 9 Port Said      857901
10 Sohag          901010
> city_arrange <- arrange(city_per_total,desc(totalspend)) #arrange it by total descending
> city_arrange
# A tibble: 10 x 2
   city       totalspend
   <chr>           <int>
 1 Alexandria    2597481
 2 Cairo         2516267
 3 Hurghada      1700940
 4 Sohag          901010
 5 Dakahlia       893789
 6 Port Said      857901
 7 Giza           829587
 8 Gharbia        825147
 9 Fayoum         819231
10 Aswan          772871
```





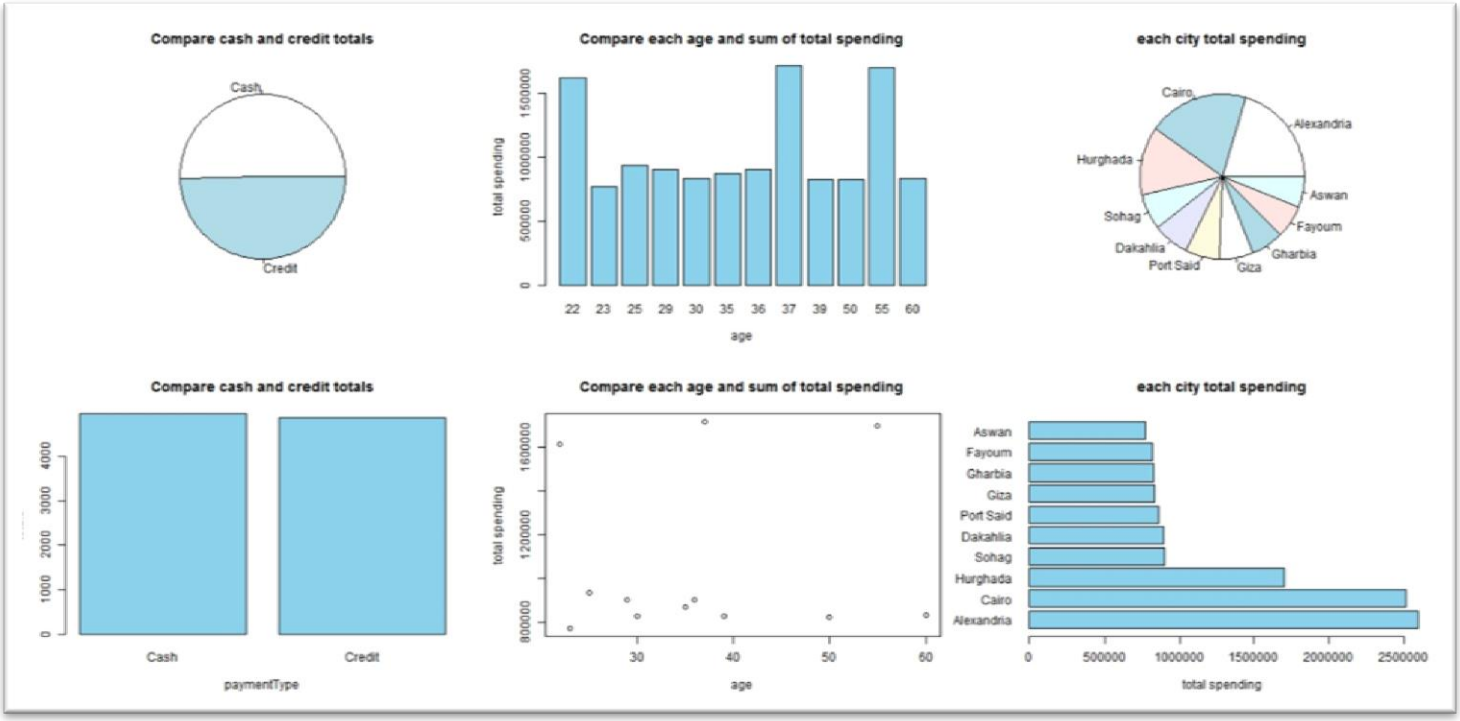
observation:

Alexandria is the highest in total spending, Aswan is the least.

3- Dashboard:

```
########## Dashboard #########
par(mfcol=c(2,3))
    pie(
      main="Compare cash and credit totals",
      x= table(data_set$paymentType))
barplot(
      main="Compare cash and credit totals",
      height=table(data_set$paymentType),
      col="skyblue",
      xlab="paymentType",
      ylab="totals")
barplot(
      main="Compare each age and sum of total spending",
      height=age_per_total$totalspending,
      name=age_per_total$age,
      col="skyblue",
      xlab="age",
      ylab="total spending")
 plot(
      main="Compare each age and sum of total spending",
      x=age_per_total$age,
      y=age_per_total$totalspending,
      xlab = "age",
      ylab="total spending")
 pie(
      main="each city total spending",
      x=city_arrange$totalspend,
      labels = city_arrange$city)
```

```
 barplot(
      main="each city total spending",
      height=city_arrange$totalspend,
      name=city_arrange$city,
      col="skyblue",
      xlab="total spending",
      horiz=TRUE,
      las=1)
```


Compare cash and credit totals
Cash
Credit
Compare each age and sum of total spending
total spending
0
500000
1000000
1500000
22 23 25 29 30 35 36 37 39 50 55 60
age
each city total spending
Cairo
Alexandria
Hurghada
Aswan
Sohag
Fayoum
Dakahlia
Port Said
Giza
Gharbia
Compare cash and credit totals
0 1000 2000 3000 4000
Cash
Credit
paymentType
Compare each age and sum of total spending
total spending
800000
1200000
1600000
30 40 50 60
age
each city total spending
Aswan
Fayoum
Gharbia
Giza
Port Said
Dakahlia
Sohag
Hurghada
Cairo
Alexandria
0 500000 1000000 1500000 2000000 2500000
total spending

3- k-Mean:

```
110  table(data_set$customer)
111  table(data_set$rnd)
112  names <- aggregate(total~customer+rnd,data_set,sum)
113  names
```

Out Put :

```
>  table(data_set$customer)

   Adel   Ahmed    Eman  Farida   Hanan    Huda   Magdy   Maged Mohamed   Rania
    627     623     624     631     642     639     687     666     698     685
  Sameh    Samy   Sayed  Shimaa   Walaa
    689     629     618     677     700
>  table(data_set$rnd)

  1   2   3   4   5   6   7   8   9  10  11  12  13  14  15
631 698 623 627 677 700 639 685 666 629 642 624 618 687 689
>  names <- aggregate(total~customer+rnd,data_set,sum)
>  names
   customer rnd  total
1    Farida   1 794570
2   Mohamed   2 932250
3     Ahmed   3 829587
4      Adel   4 824064
5    Shimaa   5 857901
6     Walaa   6 900797
7      Huda   7 825147
8     Rania   8 893789
9     Maged   9 831272
10     Samy  10 841167
11    Hanan  11 819231
12     Eman  12 772871
13    Sayed  13 820900
14    Magdy  14 901010
15    Sameh  15 869668
>
```

Observation:

- after observation the dataset we found out that the rnd is a unique number of the customer.
- testing that: we create A frequency table to represent the number of every customer and another one to represent the number of every rnd .
- conclusion: we have 15 customers each of them has a unique rnd.

```
## k-mean
install.packages("stats")
library(stats)
#grouping the data frame
cus_data<-aggregate(total~customer+age,data_set,sum)
age_total <- select(cus_data,age,total)
age_total
rownames(age_total) <- cus_data$customer
age_total

```

Out put: each customer age and their total spending

```
> cus_data<-aggregate(total~customer+age,data_set,sum)
> age_total <- select(cus_data,age,total)
> age_total
   age  total
1   22 794570
2   22 819231
3   23 772871
4   25 932250
5   29 900797
6   30 829587
7   35 869668
8   36 901010
9   37 893789
10  37 820900
11  39 825147
12  50 824064
13  55 841167
14  55 857901
15  60 831272
```

```
> rownames(age_total) <- cus_data$customer
> age_total
        age  total
Farida   22 794570
Hanan    22 819231
Eman     23 772871
Mohamed  25 932250
Walaa    29 900797
Ahmed    30 829587
Sameh    35 869668
Magdy    36 901010
Rania    37 893789
Sayed    37 820900
Huda     39 825147
Adel     50 824064
Samy     55 841167
Shimaa   55 857901
Maged    60 831272
>
```

K_Mean function& Read The Number of clusters :

```
k <- as.integer(readline(prompt ="Enter Numbers of clusters between (2:4):"))
if(k<2|k>4){
  print("Please Enter Numbers of clusters between (2:4)")
  k <- as.integer(readline(prompt ="Enter Numbers of clusters between (2:4):"))
  k
  kmeans_result <- kmeans(age_total, centers = k)
  kmeans_result
}else{
kmeans_result <- kmeans(age_total, centers = k)
kmeans_result
}

cus_clus<-table(cus_data$customer,kmeans_result$cluster)
cus_clus
```

Out Put : only accept k value 2:4

```
> k <- as.integer(readline(prompt ="Enter Numbers of clusters between (2:4):"))
Enter Numbers of clusters between (2:4):5
> if(k<2|k>4){
+   print("Please Enter Numbers of clusters between (2:4)")
+   k <- as.integer(readline(prompt ="Enter Numbers of clusters between (2:4):"))
+   k
+   kmeans_result <- kmeans(age_total, centers = k)
+   kmeans_result
+ }else{
+ kmeans_result <- kmeans(age_total, centers = k)
+ kmeans_result
+ }
[1] "Please Enter Numbers of clusters between (2:4)"
Enter Numbers of clusters between (2:4):3
K-means clustering with 3 clusters of sizes 2, 5, 8

Cluster means:
   age    total
1 22.5 783720.5
2 32.4 899502.8
3 43.5 831158.6

Clustering vector:
 Farida   Hanan    Eman Mohamed   Walaa   Ahmed   Sameh   Magdy   Rania   Sayed
      1       3       1       2       2       3       2       2       2       3
   Huda    Adel    Samy  Shimaa   Maged
      3       3       3       3       3
```

* let k = 3

cluster(1) has few data points -> decreasing the value of K

*Then let k=2

```
> k <- as.integer(readline(prompt ="Enter Numbers of clusters between (2:4):"))
Enter Numbers of clusters between (2:4):2
> if(k<2|k>4){
+   print("Please Enter Numbers of clusters between (2:4)")
+   k <- as.integer(readline(prompt ="Enter Numbers of clusters between (2:4):"))
+   k
+   kmeans_result <- kmeans(age_total, centers = k)
+   kmeans_result
+ }else{
+ kmeans_result <- kmeans(age_total, centers = k)
+ kmeans_result
+ }
K-means clustering with 2 clusters of sizes 9, 6

Cluster means:
       age    total
1 37.55556 817645.4
2 36.16667 892569.2

Clustering vector:
 Farida   Hanan    Eman Mohamed   Walaa   Ahmed   Sameh   Magdy   Rania   Sayed
      1       1       1       2       2       1       2       2       2       1
   Huda    Adel    Samy  Shimaa   Maged
      1       1       1       2       1

Within cluster sum of squares by cluster:
[1] 3529353380 3441347184
 (between_SS / total_SS =  74.4 %)

Available components:
```

```
> cus_clus<-table(cus_data$customer,kmeans_result$cluster)
> cus_clus

         1 2
  Adel   1 0
  Ahmed  1 0
  Eman   1 0
  Farida 1 0
  Hanan  1 0
  Huda   1 0
  Magdy  0 1
  Maged  1 0
  Mohamed 0 1
  Rania  0 1
  Sameh  0 1
  Samy   1 0
  Sayed  1 0
  Shimaa 0 1
  Walaa  0 1
>
```

Display Cluster Table :

```
#display cluster table
kmean_table <-cbind(cus_clus,age_total)
colnames(kmean_table) <- c("names","cluster","cluster2","age","total")
kmean_table
kmean_table<- filter(kmean_table,cluster2==1)
kmean_table$cluster2<-NULL
kmean_table
```

Out Put :

	names	cluster	cluster2	age	total
1	Adel	1	1	22	794570
2	Ahmed	1	1	22	819231
3	Eman	1	1	23	772871
4	Farida	1	1	25	932250
5	Hanan	1	1	29	900797
6	Huda	1	1	30	829587
7	Magdy	1	0	35	869668
8	Maged	1	1	36	901010
9	Mohamed	1	0	37	893789
10	Rania	1	0	37	820900
11	Sameh	1	0	39	825147
12	Samy	1	1	50	824064
13	Sayed	1	1	55	841167
14	Shimaa	1	0	55	857901
15	Walaa	1	0	60	831272
16	Adel	2	0	22	794570
17	Ahmed	2	0	22	819231
18	Eman	2	0	23	772871
19	Farida	2	0	25	932250
20	Hanan	2	0	29	900797
21	Huda	2	0	30	829587
22	Magdy	2	1	35	869668
23	Maged	2	0	36	901010
24	Mohamed	2	1	37	893789
25	Rania	2	1	37	820900
26	Sameh	2	1	39	825147
27	Samy	2	0	50	824064
28	Sayed	2	0	55	841167
29	Shimaa	2	1	55	857901
30	Walaa	2	1	60	831272

K-means preparation:

- Grouping cus_clus & age_total
- Filtering cluster groups
- Clean kmean_table

*Displayed k_mean table

```
> kmean_table<- filter(kmean_table,cluster2==1)
> kmean_table$cluster2<-NULL
> kmean_table
     names cluster age  total
1     Adel       1  22 794570
2    Ahmed       1  22 819231
3     Eman       1  23 772871
4   Farida       1  25 932250
5    Hanan       1  29 900797
6     Huda       1  30 829587
7    Maged       1  36 901010
8     Samy       1  50 824064
9    Sayed       1  55 841167
10   Magdy       2  35 869668
11 Mohamed       2  37 893789
12   Rania       2  37 820900
13   Sameh       2  39 825147
14  Shimaa       2  55 857901
15   Walaa       2  60 831272
>
```

4-Association & Read transaction data :

```
## association
install.packages("gtools")
library(gtools)
install.packages("arules")
library(arules)
library(Matrix)

##C:/Users/ELYOSR/Desktop/items.txt

trans_path <- readline("Enter the transaction data path (.txt):")
trans_data <-read.transactions(trans_path,sep = ",")
trans_data
inspect(head(trans_data))
```

Out Put :

```
> trans_path <- readline("Enter the transaction data path (.txt):")
Enter the transaction data path (.txt):C:/Users/ELYOSR/Desktop/items.txt
> trans_data <-read.transactions(trans_path,sep = ",")
> trans_data
transactions in sparse format with
 9836 transactions (rows) and
 170 items (columns)
```

```
> inspect(head(trans_data))
    items
[1] {items}
[2] {citrus fruit,
     margarine,
     ready soups,
     semi-finished bread}
[3] {coffee,
     tropical fruit,
     yogurt}
[4] {whole milk}
[5] {cream cheese,
     meat spreads,
     pip fruit,
     yogurt}
[6] {condensed milk,
     long life bakery product,
     other vegetables,
     whole milk}
```

Apply the association and Read Min_Support and Min_Confidence :

```
163
164 sup <- as.numeric(readline("Enter the Minimum Apriori support between (0.001:1):"))
165 if(sup<0.001|sup>1){
166   print("The Minimum support should be between (0.001:1)")
167   sup <- as.numeric(readline("Enter the Minimum Apriori support between (0.001:1):"))
168   conf <-as.numeric(readline("Enter the Minimum Apriori confidence between (0.001:1):"))
169 }else{
170   conf <-as.numeric(readline("Enter the Minimum Apriori confidence between (0.001:1):"))
171 }
172 if(conf<0.001|conf>1){
173   print("The Minimum confidence should be between (0.001:1)")
174   conf <-as.numeric(readline("Enter the Minimum Apriori confidence between (0.001:1):"))
175 }
176
177
178 association_rules <-apriori(trans_data,
179                     parameter = list(support=sup,
180                     confidence=conf,
181                     minlen=2))
182 inspect(association_rules)
```

Out Put :

```
> sup <- as.numeric(readline("Enter the Minimum Apriori support between (0.001:1):"))
Enter the Minimum Apriori support between (0.001:1):3
> if(sup<0.001|sup>1){
+   print("The Minimum support should be between (0.001:1)")
+   sup <- as.numeric(readline("Enter the Minimum Apriori support between (0.001:1):"))
+   conf <-as.numeric(readline("Enter the Minimum Apriori confidence between (0.001:1):"))
+ }else{
+   conf <-as.numeric(readline("Enter the Minimum Apriori confidence between (0.001:1):"))
+ }
[1] "The Minimum support should be between (0.001:1)"
Enter the Minimum Apriori support between (0.001:1):0.01
Enter the Minimum Apriori confidence between (0.001:1):4
> if(conf<0.001|conf>1){
+   print("The Minimum confidence should be between (0.001:1)")
+   conf <-as.numeric(readline("Enter the Minimum Apriori confidence between (0.001:1):"))
+ }
[1] "The Minimum confidence should be between (0.001:1)"
Enter the Minimum Apriori confidence between (0.001:1):0.002
>
```

```
Apriori

Parameter specification:
 confidence minval smax arem  aval originalSupport maxtime support minlen maxlen target  ext
      0.002    0.1    1 none FALSE            TRUE       5    0.01      2     10  rules TRUE

Algorithmic control:
 filter tree heap memopt load sort verbose
    0.1 TRUE TRUE  FALSE TRUE    2    TRUE

Absolute minimum support count: 98

set item appearances ...[0 item(s)] done [0.00s].
set transactions ...[170 item(s), 9836 transaction(s)] done [0.02s].
sorting and recoding items ... [88 item(s)] done [0.00s].
creating transaction tree ... done [0.01s].
checking subsets of size 1 2 3 4 done [0.00s].
writing ... [522 rule(s)] done [0.00s].
creating S4 object  ... done [0.01s].
```

```
> inspect(association_rules)
     lhs                    rhs                    support    confidence coverage   lift      count
[1]  {hard cheese}       => {whole milk}          0.01006507 0.41078838 0.02450183 1.6078450  99
[2]  {whole milk}        => {hard cheese}         0.01006507 0.03939515 0.25549004 1.6078450  99
[3]  {butter milk}       => {other vegetables}    0.01037007 0.37090909 0.02795852 1.9171108 102
[4]  {other vegetables}  => {butter milk}         0.01037007 0.05359958 0.19347296 1.9171108 102
[5]  {butter milk}       => {whole milk}          0.01159008 0.41454545 0.02795852 1.6225504 114
[6]  {whole milk}        => {butter milk}         0.01159008 0.04536411 0.25549004 1.6225504 114
[7]  {ham}               => {whole milk}          0.01148841 0.44140625 0.02602684 1.7276848 113
[8]  {whole milk}        => {ham}                 0.01148841 0.04496618 0.25549004 1.7276848 113
[9]  {sliced cheese}     => {whole milk}          0.01077674 0.43983402 0.02450183 1.7215310 106
[10] {whole milk}        => {sliced cheese}       0.01077674 0.04218066 0.25549004 1.7215310 106
[11] {oil}               => {whole milk}          0.01128508 0.40217391 0.02806019 1.5741276 111
[12] {whole milk}        => {oil}                 0.01128508 0.04417031 0.25549004 1.5741276 111
[13] {onions}            => {other vegetables}    0.01423343 0.45901639 0.03100854 2.3725093 140
[14] {other vegetables}  => {onions}              0.01423343 0.07356805 0.19347296 2.3725093 140
[15] {onions}            => {whole milk}          0.01209841 0.39016393 0.03100854 1.5271200 119
[16] {whole milk}        => {onions}              0.01209841 0.04735376 0.25549004 1.5271200 119
[17] {berries}           => {yogurt}              0.01057340 0.31804281 0.03324522 2.2800795 104
[18] {yogurt}            => {berries}             0.01057340 0.07580175 0.13948760 2.2800795 104
[19] {berries}           => {other vegetables}    0.01026840 0.30886850 0.03324522 1.5964428 101
[20] {other vegetables}  => {berries}             0.01026840 0.05307409 0.19347296 1.5964428 101
[21] {berries}           => {whole milk}          0.01179341 0.35474006 0.03324522 1.3884693 116
[22] {whole milk}        => {berries}             0.01179341 0.04615997 0.25549004 1.3884693 116
[23] {hamburger meat}    => {other vegetables}    0.01382676 0.41590214 0.03324522 2.1496655 136
[24] {other vegetables}  => {hamburger meat}      0.01382676 0.07146611 0.19347296 2.1496655 136
[25] {hamburger meat}    => {whole milk}          0.01474176 0.44342508 0.03324522 1.7355866 145
[26] {whole milk}        => {hamburger meat}      0.01474176 0.05769996 0.25549004 1.7355866 145
[27] {hygiene articles}  => {whole milk}          0.01281009 0.38888889 0.03294022 1.5221294 126
[28] {whole milk}        => {hygiene articles}    0.01281009 0.05013928 0.25549004 1.5221294 126
[29] {salty snack}       => {other vegetables}    0.01077674 0.38404624 0.03782025 1.4727962 106
                                                                                  0.19347296 1.4727962 106
```

```
[101] {beef}                    => {rolls/buns}          0.01362342 0.25968992
[102] {rolls/buns}              => {beef}                0.01362342 0.07407407
[103] {beef}                    => {other vegetables}    0.01972346 0.37596899
[104] {other vegetables}        => {beef}                0.01972346 0.10194430
[105] {beef}                    => {whole milk}          0.02124847 0.40503876
[106] {whole milk}              => {beef}                0.02124847 0.08316753
[107] {curd}                    => {whipped/sour cream}  0.01047174 0.19656489
[108] {whipped/sour cream}      => {curd}                0.01047174 0.14609929
[109] {curd}                    => {tropical fruit}      0.01026840 0.19274809
[110] {tropical fruit}          => {curd}                0.01026840 0.09786822
[111] {curd}                    => {root vegetables}     0.01087841 0.20419847
[112] {root vegetables}         => {curd}                0.01087841 0.09981343
[113] {curd}                    => {yogurt}              0.01728345 0.32442748
[114] {yogurt}                  => {curd}                0.01728345 0.12390671
[115] {curd}                    => {rolls/buns}          0.01006507 0.18893130
[116] {rolls/buns}              => {curd}                0.01006507 0.05472637
[117] {curd}                    => {other vegetables}    0.01718178 0.32251908
[118] {other vegetables}        => {curd}                0.01718178 0.08880715
[119] {curd}                    => {whole milk}          0.02612851 0.49045802
[120] {whole milk}              => {curd}                0.02612851 0.10226821
[121] {napkins}                 => {tropical fruit}      0.01006507 0.19223301
[122] {tropical fruit}          => {napkins}             0.01006507 0.09593023
[123] {napkins}                 => {soda}                0.01199675 0.22912621
[124] {soda}                    => {napkins}             0.01199675 0.06880466
[125] {napkins}                 => {yogurt}              0.01230175 0.23495146
```

```
[101] 0.05246035 1.4120011 134
[102] 0.18391623 1.4120011 134
[103] 0.05246035 1.9432638 194
[104] 0.19347296 1.9432638 194
[105] 0.05246035 1.5853407 209
[106] 0.25549004 1.5853407 209
[107] 0.05327369 2.7424287 103
[108] 0.07167548 2.7424287 103
[109] 0.05327369 1.8370836 101
[110] 0.10492070 1.8370836 101
[111] 0.05327369 1.8735972 107
[112] 0.10898739 1.8735972 107
[113] 0.05327369 2.3258518 170
[114] 0.13948760 2.3258518 170
[115] 0.05327369 1.0272682  99
[116] 0.18391623 1.0272682  99
[117] 0.05327369 1.6669983 169
[118] 0.19347296 1.6669983 169
[119] 0.05327369 1.9196757 257
[120] 0.25549004 1.9196757 257
[121] 0.05235868 1.8321743  99
[122] 0.10492070 1.8321743  99
[123] 0.05235868 1.3141023 118
[124] 0.17435950 1.3141023 118
[125] 0.05235868 1.6843896 121
 [ reached 'max' / getOption("max.print") -- omitted 397 rows ]
```