

## Términos Gramaticales Esenciales

Term	Function	Examples
<b>Noun</b>	Names a person, place or thing. Often found with articles (a, an, the).	Gavin, student, China, USA, house, table, love...
<b>Pronoun</b>	Takes the place of a noun as in Peter: him, China: it, chair: it.	I, you, he, she, it, we they...
<b>Verb</b>	Expresses the action or state of being in the sentence.	dance, write, need, study, go, be...
<b>Adjective</b>	Describes a noun – what someone, someplace or something is like.	big, smart, red, short, beautiful, weird, important...
<b>Adverb</b>	Describes the verb – how something happens or is done.	very, immediately, barely, always, never...
<b>Preposition</b>	Connects a subject to other words. Also indicates position.	to, of, from, up, for, about, inside, behind...
<b>Conjunction</b>	Connects words, phrases and sentences.	therefore, because, but, or, and, so that...

### Escribe la categoría de las siguientes palabras:

(Write the category of the following words)

- |                               |                         |
|-------------------------------|-------------------------|
| 0. posible - <u>adjective</u> | 8. dramático - _____    |
| 1. imposible - _____          | 9. importante - _____   |
| 2. comunicar - _____          | 10. necesario - _____   |
| 3. presidente - _____         | 11. artista - _____     |
| 4. dentista - _____           | 12. explorar - _____    |
| 5. visitar - _____            | 13. exactamente - _____ |
| 6. experto - _____            | 14. información - _____ |
| 7. música - _____             | 15. ignorar - _____     |

## Presente Simple (1<sup>st</sup> person singular: yo)

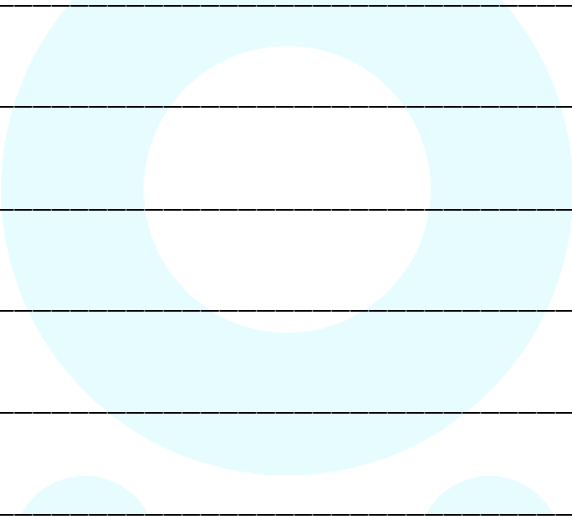
Persona	-ar hablar	-er aprender	-ir vivir
Yo	hablo <u>o</u>	aprendo <u>o</u>	vivo <u>o</u>

Completa las siguientes oraciones usando el Presente Simple:  
(Complete the following sentences using Simple Present)

1. Yo \_\_\_\_\_ (comer) con mi familia.
2. Yo \_\_\_\_\_ (leer) mi libro.
3. Todos los días yo \_\_\_\_\_ (trabajar) en mi oficina.
4. Ahora yo \_\_\_\_\_ (necesitar) español.
5. Yo \_\_\_\_\_ (escribir) en español.

**Traduce el siguiente párrafo al español:**  
(Translate the following paragraph into Spanish)

I live in Colombia **because** I work **here**. **So**, I study Spanish and learn **with** my Colombian colleagues. **Every day** I practice with new friends. I **also** read books in Spanish **but** **sometimes** I don't understand the vocabulary.



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## Linking words:

Porque (because) – Aquí (here) – Entonces (so) – Con (with) – Todos los días (every day) – También (also) – Pero (but) – A veces (sometimes)

## Infinitives:

Vivir (to live) – Estudiar (to study) – Aprender (to learn) – Practicar (to practice) – Leer (to read) – Comprender (to understand)