

//Count number of occurrences (or frequency) in a sorted array

/*Given a sorted array arr[] of size N and a number X, you need to find the number of occurrences of X in given array.

Note: Expected time complexity is $O(\log(n))$

Examples:

Input: N = 7, X = 2, Arr[] = {1, 1, 2, 2, 2, 2, 3}

Output: 4

Explanation: 2 occurs 4 times in the given array.

Input: N = 7, X = 4, arr[] = {1, 1, 2, 2, 2, 2, 3}

Output: 0

Explanation: 4 is not present in the given array.*/

Code:

```
#include <stdio.h>
```

```
int main() {
```

```
    int n, x;
```

```
    int count = 0;
```

```
    printf("Enter the size of the array: ");
```

```
    scanf("%d", &n);
```

```
    int arr[n];
```

```
    printf("Enter the elements of the sorted array: ");
```

```
    for (int i = 0; i < n; i++) {
```

```
        scanf("%d", &arr[i]);
```

```
    }
```

```
    printf("Enter the value of X: ");
```

```
    scanf("%d", &x);
```

```
    for (int i = 0; i < n; i++) {
```

```
        if (arr[i] == x) {
```

```
            count++;
```

```
        }
```

```
}  
  
printf("Output: %d\n", count);  
  
return 0;  
}
```