0	Chapter	One	Questions
$\circ$	Chapter	Onc	Questions

• Elements of the information technology, such as the alphabet and the abacus, are more than 2,000 years old. What about the present era distinguishes it as the Information Age?

• In what way did the Cold War help bring about the personal computer?

• In what important ways did the hypertext system of Bernes-Lee differ from earlier hypertext systems?

• Give two examples from this chapter of how a social condition influenced the development of a new informational technology.

 Two examples of social change brought about by the adoption of new information technology: 1

- o Being your Best Self
  - Moral Awareness
    - ethical fading
    - moral myopia
  - Moral Decision Making
    - self-serving bias
    - <u>deontologist</u>
    - consequentialist
  - Moral Intent
    - Most common rationalization categories
  - Moral Action
    - moral ownership
    - moral efficacy
    - moral courage
    - Rationalizations

## o Chapter Two Questions

•	Define in v	your own	words v	what "th	e ethical	point of	view"	means.
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• What is the difference between morality and ethics?

• What is the difference between ethical relativism and ethical objectivism?

• What do we mean when we say an ethical theory is rational?

• Describe similarities and differences between act utilitarianism and rule utilitarianism.

•	What is plagiarism? Describe four different ways that a person can commit plagiarism.
•	Describe similarities and differences between Kantianism and social contract theory.