

Git scenarios and debugging

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Plan na dziś

Prezentacja - Git/Github

Ćwiczenia - Git

☕ 5-10 min przerwa ☕

Debug - prezentacja

Ćwiczenia - challenge

☕ 5-10 min przerwa ☕

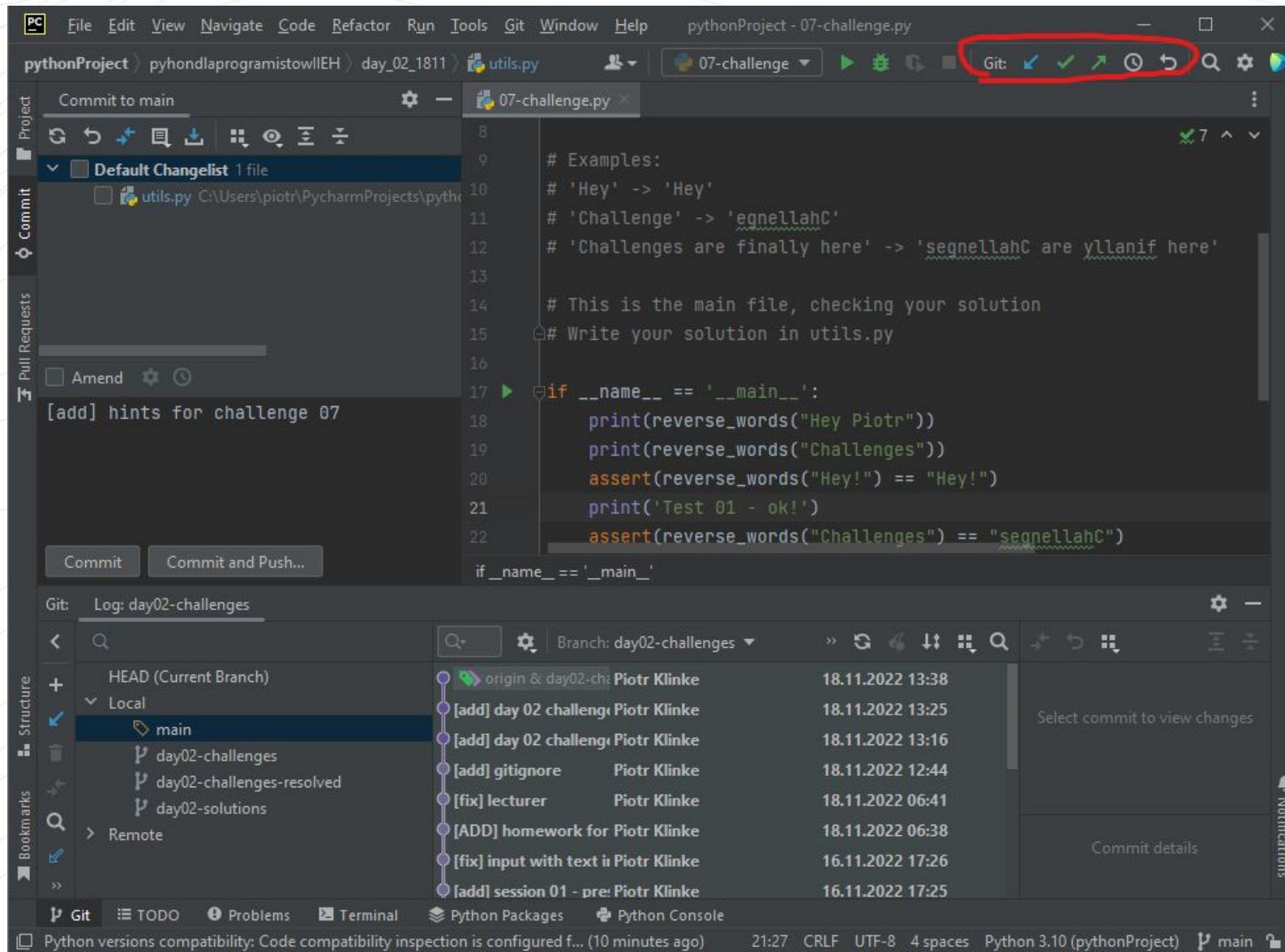
Wprowadzenie do TDD

Ćwiczenia - challenge



01. **Git in PyCharm**

PyCharm Git GUI



Main Git actions:

Pull origin - updates local repo

Commit

Push

Show history

PyCharm Git GUI

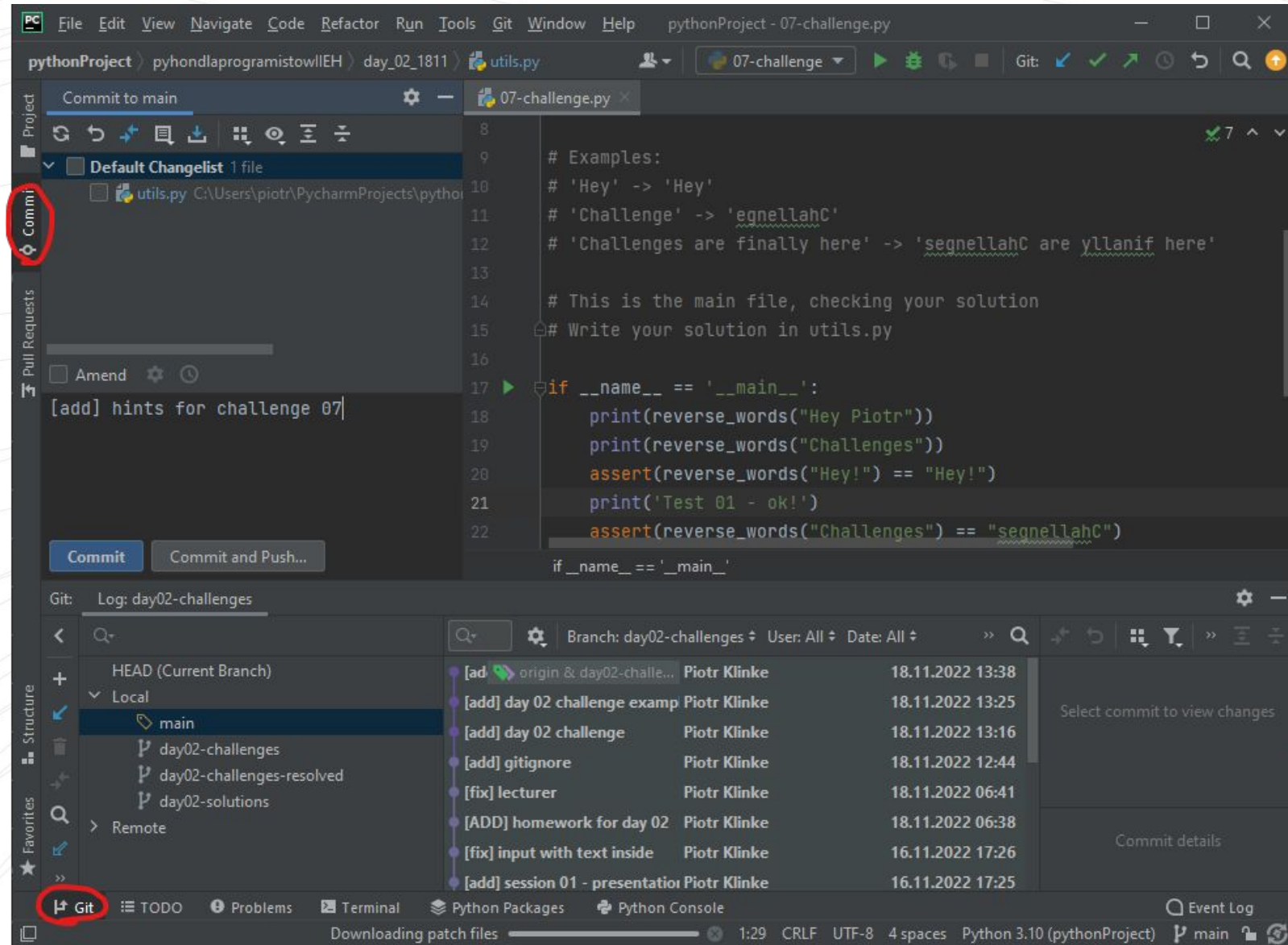
Main windows:

Commit

- checking local changes
- committing (saving) work
- searching for mistakes or unnecessary changes
- rollback of changes (your ctrl+z)

Git:

- changing branches
- adding branches
- reviewing past commits

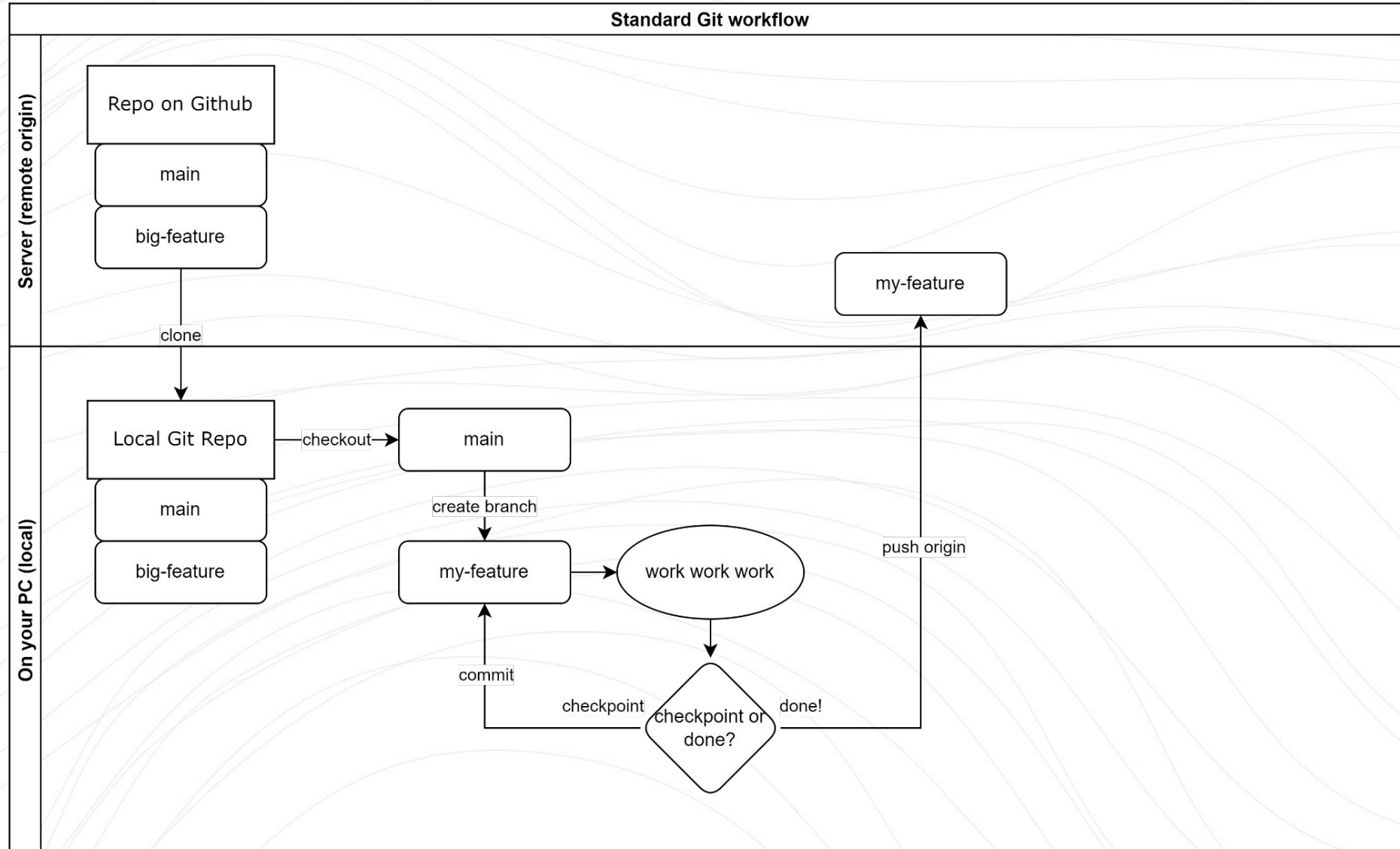




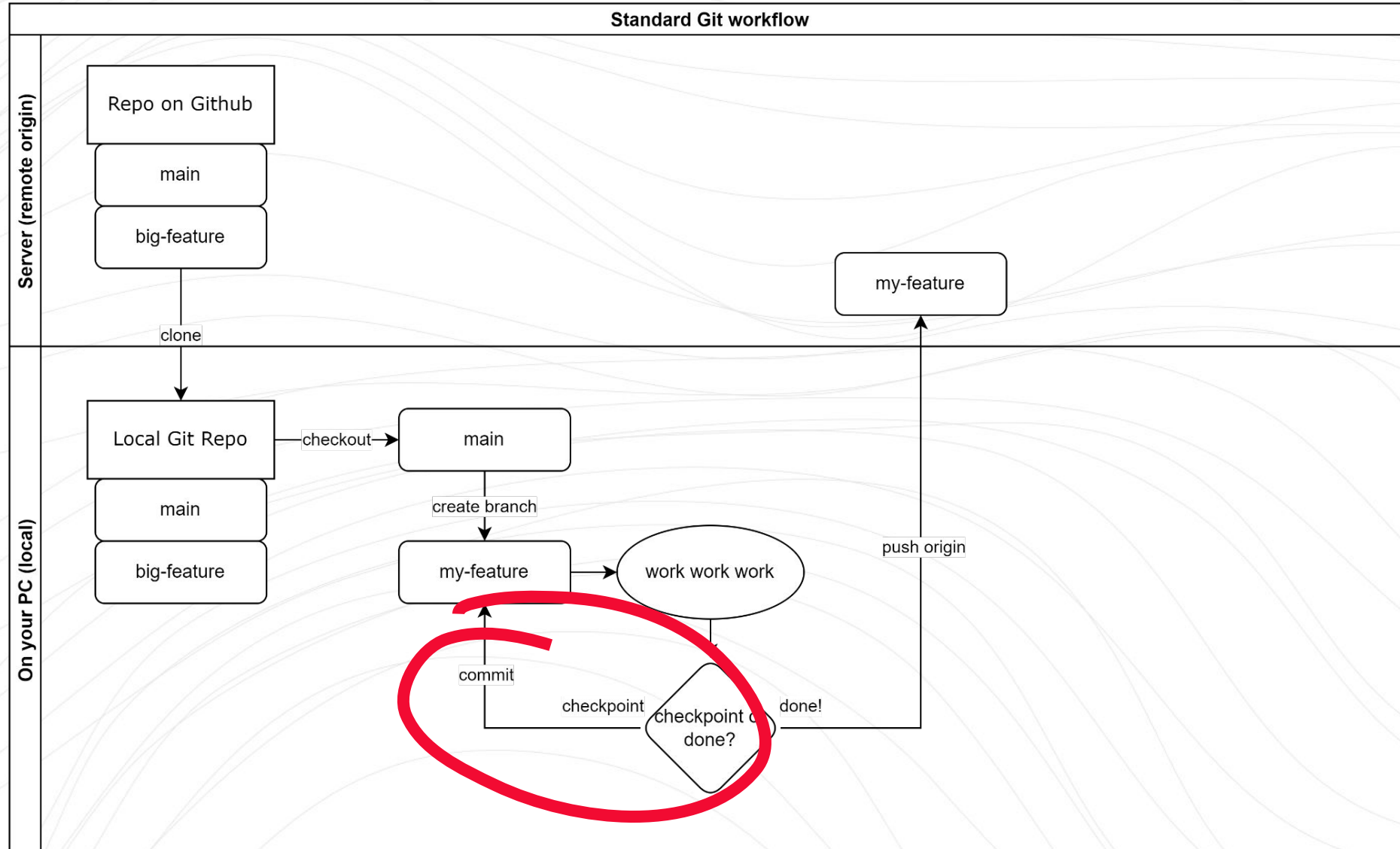
02. Git scenarios

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Basic diagram of work with Git



Reviewing your changes



Reviewing your changes

The screenshot shows an IDE window for a project named 'pythonProject'. The file 'utils.py' is open, and a diff view is being reviewed. The context menu is open, showing options like 'Commit File...', 'Rollback...', 'Move to Another Changelist...', 'Show Diff' (highlighted with a red circle), 'Show Diff in a New Tab', 'Jump to Source', 'Delete...', 'Add to VCS', 'New Changelist...', 'Edit Changelist...', 'Create Patch from Local Changes...', 'Copy as Patch to Clipboard', 'Shelve Changes...', 'Refresh', 'Local History', and 'Git'. The diff view shows two versions of the code side-by-side. Red annotations include a '1' pointing to a line in the original code and a '2' pointing to a line in the changed code. The bottom panel shows a Git log with a table of commits.

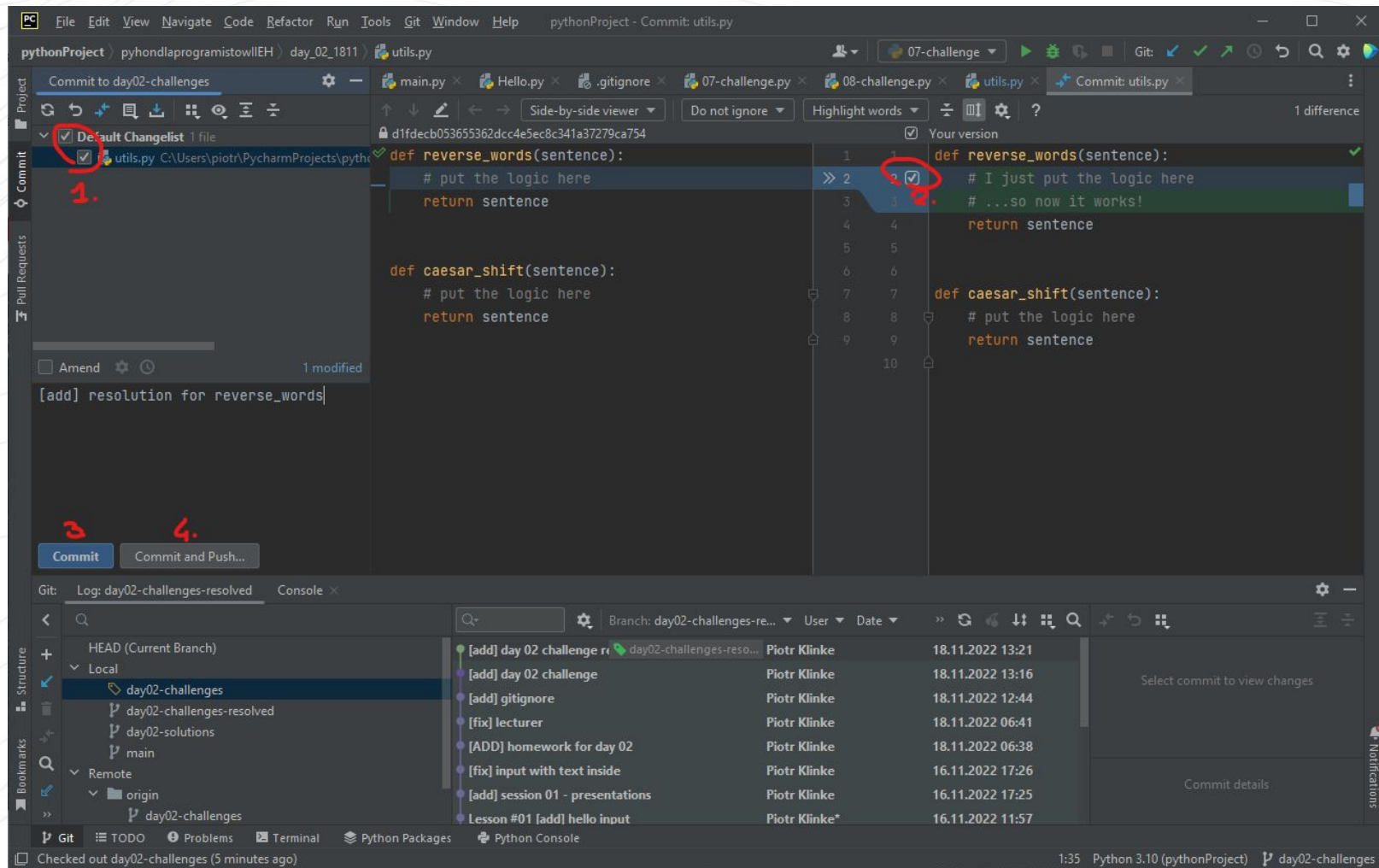
	Log: day02-challenges-resolved	Console
main		
day02-challenges		
day02-challenges-resolved		
day02-solutions		
Remote		
origin		
day02-challenges		
day02-solutions		
main		

	Log: day02-challenges-resolved	Console
[add] day 02 challenge r	day02-challenges-reso...	Piotr Klinke 18.11.2022 13:21
[add] day 02 challenge		Piotr Klinke 18.11.2022 13:16
[add] gitignore		Piotr Klinke 18.11.2022 12:44
[fix] lecturer		Piotr Klinke 18.11.2022 06:41
[ADD] homework for day 02		Piotr Klinke 18.11.2022 06:38
[fix] input with text inside		Piotr Klinke 16.11.2022 17:26
[add] session 01 - presentations		Piotr Klinke 16.11.2022 17:25
Lesson #01 [add] hello input		Piotr Klinke* 16.11.2022 11:57

Click show diff or doubleclick your changed file:

- you are shown the difference between original file (1) and your changes (2)
- example change here notes lines added
- you can click the exact change to commit it, rollback or stash

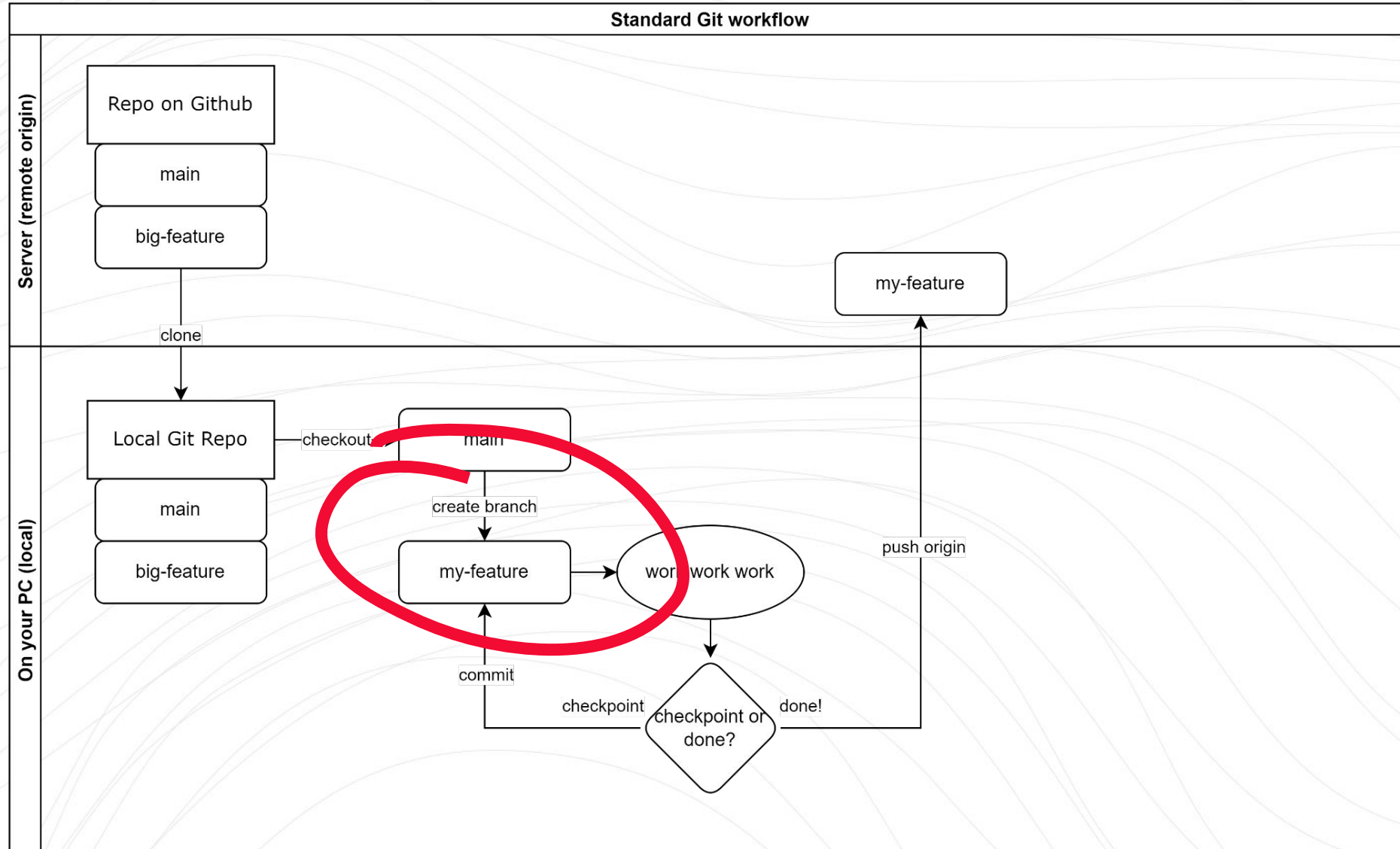
Reviewing your changes



Check your changes:

- mark them as a whole file to commit (1) or just some of the lines (2)
- commit the changes locally (3)
- or send to github (4)

Managing your branch



Managing your branch

The screenshot displays the PyCharm IDE interface with a side-by-side comparison of a Python file named `utils.py`. The left pane shows the current branch (`day02-challenges-resolved`) and the right pane shows the branch being compared (`07-challenge`). The code includes functions for reversing words, Caesar shift, a calculator, and checking a Sudoku grid. The bottom panel shows the Git log and branch structure.

Git Log:

Commit	Author	Date
[add] day 02 challenge resolved	Piotr Klinke	18.11.2022 13:21
[add] day 02 challenge	Piotr Klinke	18.11.2022 13:16
[add] gitignore	Piotr Klinke	18.11.2022 12:44
[fix] lecturer	Piotr Klinke	18.11.2022 06:41
[ADD] homework for day 02	Piotr Klinke	18.11.2022 06:38
[fix] input with text inside	Piotr Klinke	16.11.2022 17:26
[add] session 01 - presentations	Piotr Klinke	16.11.2022 17:25
Lesson #01 [add] hello input	Piotr Klinke*	16.11.2022 11:57

Branch Structure:

- HEAD (Current Branch)
- Local
 - day02-challenges-resolved
 - day02-solutions
- Remote
 - origin
 - day02-challenges

Managing your branch

The screenshot displays the PyCharm IDE interface with a side-by-side diff view of the `utils.py` file. The left pane shows the 'main' branch, and the right pane shows the 'day02-challenges-resolved' branch. The diff highlights changes in the `reverse_words`, `caesar_shift`, and `calculator` functions. The bottom panel shows the commit history and branch structure.

Commit History:

Commit	Author	Date
[add] day 02 challenge resolved	Piotr Klinke	18.11.2022 13:21
[add] day 02 challenge	Piotr Klinke	18.11.2022 13:16
[add] gitignore	Piotr Klinke	18.11.2022 12:44
[fix] lecturer	Piotr Klinke	18.11.2022 06:41
[ADD] homework for day 02	Piotr Klinke	18.11.2022 06:38
[fix] input with text inside	Piotr Klinke	16.11.2022 17:26
[add] session 01 - presentations	Piotr Klinke	16.11.2022 17:25
Lesson #01 [add] hello input	Piotr Klinke*	16.11.2022 11:57

Branch Structure:

- HEAD (Current Branch)
- Local
 - main
 - day02
 - day02
 - day02
- Remote
 - origin
 - main

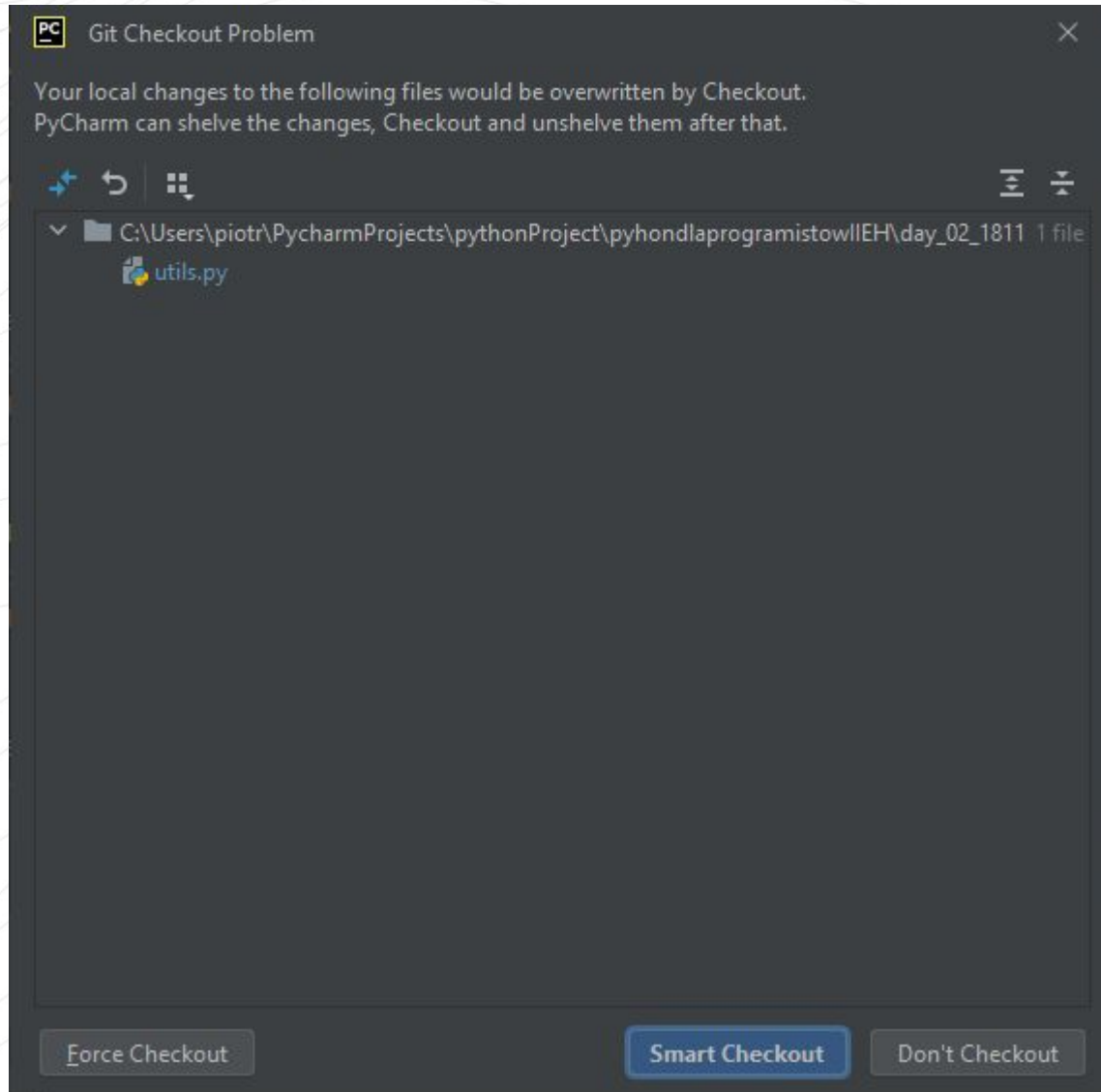
Diff Details:

The diff shows the following changes in `utils.py`:

- `reverse_words` function: Added a comment `# connect element with` and a `return` statement.
- `caesar_shift` function: Added a comment `# put the logic here` and a `return` statement.
- `calculator` function: Added a comment `# put the logic here` and a `return` statement.

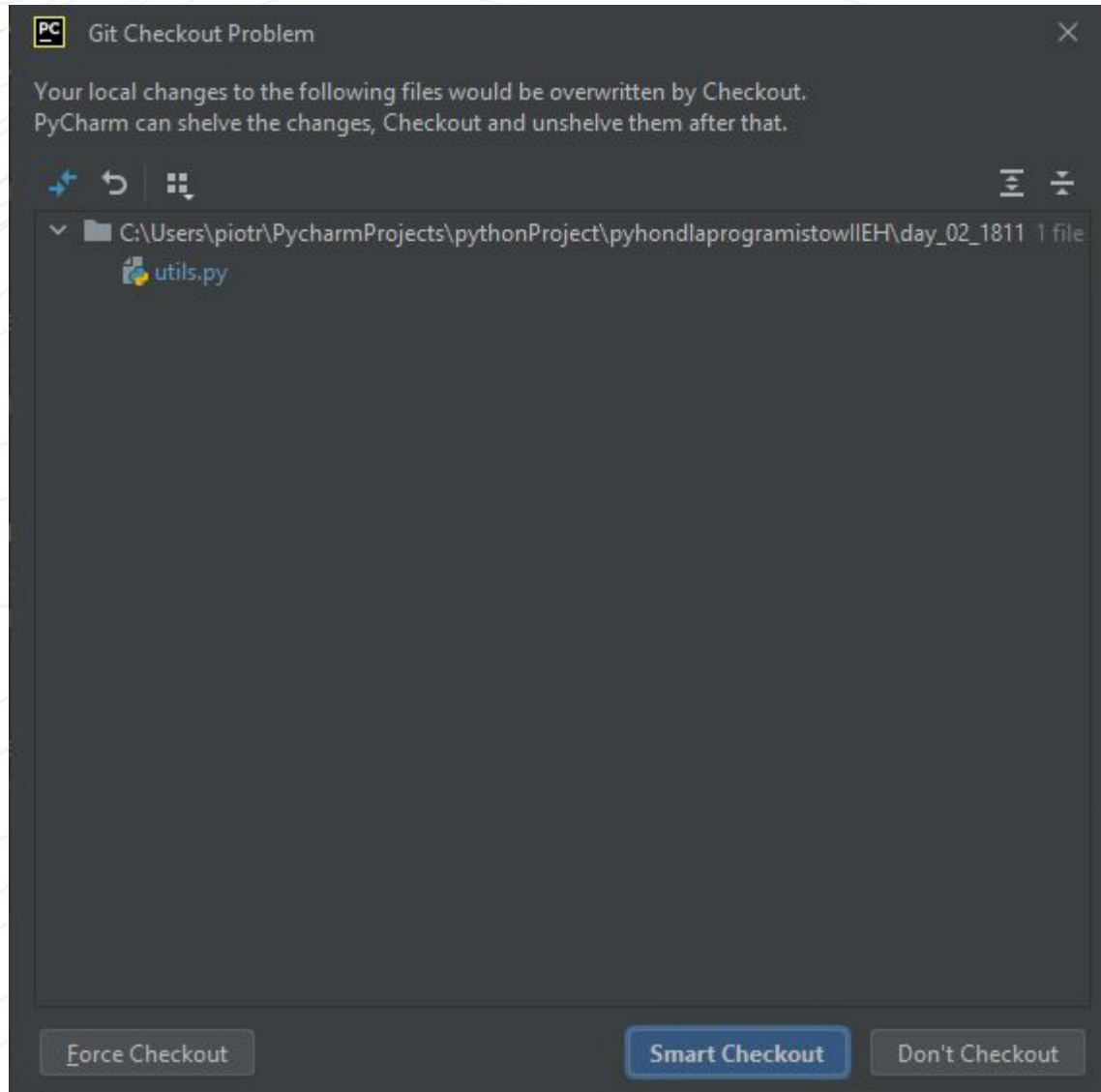


You still have working changes – save them somewhere or rollback

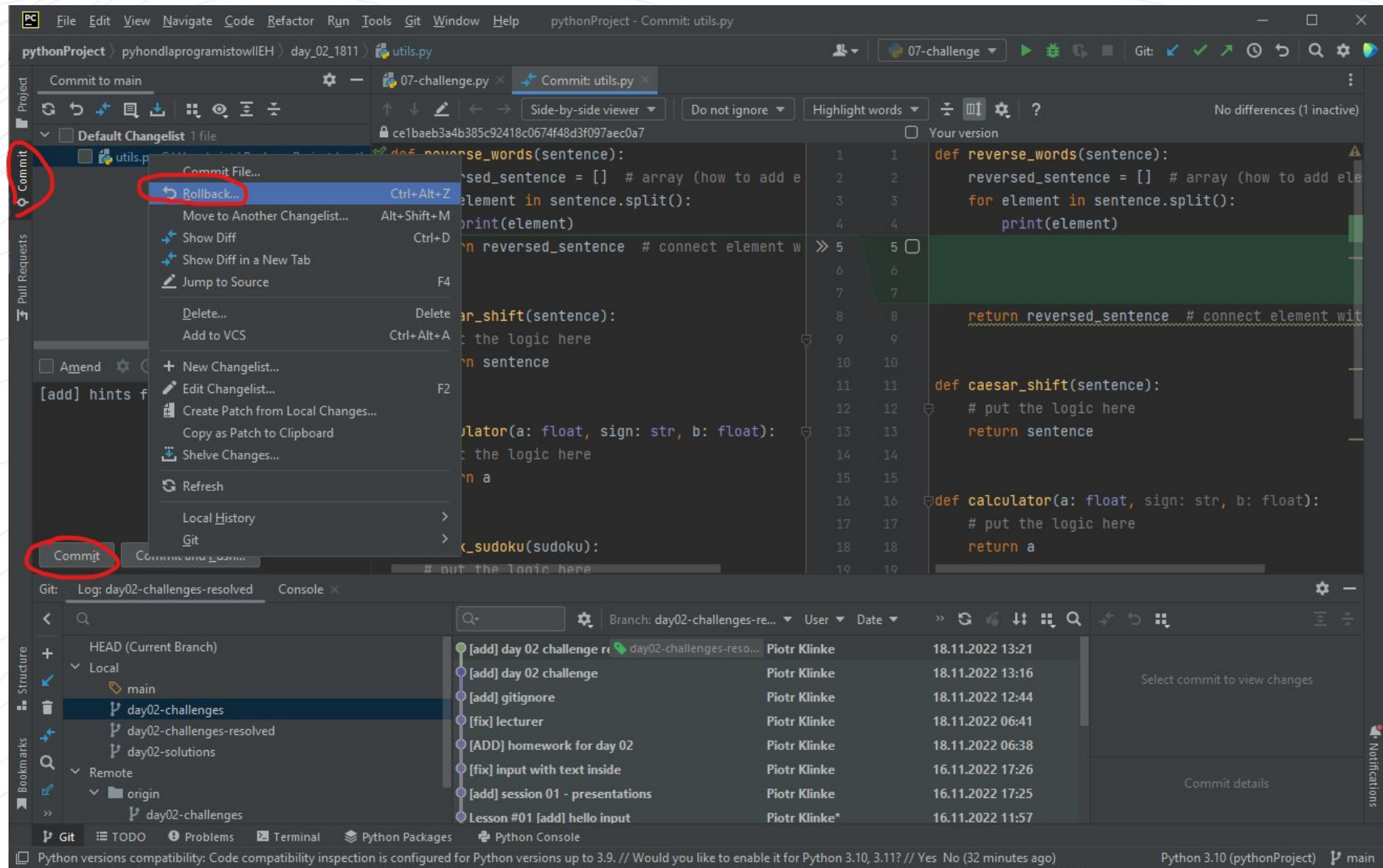




You still have working changes – save them somewhere or rollback



Commit panel



The screenshot shows an IDE window titled "pythonProject - Commit: utils.py". The "Commit" button in the bottom-left corner is circled in red. A context menu is open over it, with the "Rollback..." option highlighted. The menu includes options like "Commit File...", "Rollback...", "Move to Another Changelist...", "Show Diff", "Show Diff in a New Tab", "Jump to Source", "Delete...", "Add to VCS", "New Changelist...", "Edit Changelist...", "Create Patch from Local Changes...", "Copy as Patch to Clipboard", "Shelve Changes...", "Refresh", "Local History", and "Git". The background shows a diff view of "utils.py" with changes highlighted in green. The bottom panel displays a commit log for the "day02-challenges-resolved" branch, listing commits by Piotr Klinke with timestamps.

Commit	Author	Date
[HEAD] day 02 challenge resolved	Piotr Klinke	18.11.2022 13:21
[add] day 02 challenge	Piotr Klinke	18.11.2022 13:16
[add] gitignore	Piotr Klinke	18.11.2022 12:44
[fix] lecturer	Piotr Klinke	18.11.2022 06:41
[ADD] homework for day 02	Piotr Klinke	18.11.2022 06:38
[fix] input with text inside	Piotr Klinke	16.11.2022 17:26
[add] session 01 - presentations	Piotr Klinke	16.11.2022 17:25
Lesson #01 [add] hello input	Piotr Klinke*	16.11.2022 11:57

We finally changed our branch

The screenshot shows an IDE window with the following components:

- Top Bar:** Menus (File, Edit, View, Navigate, Code, Refactor, Run, Tools, Git, Window, Help) and a toolbar with icons for running, debugging, and Git operations.
- Editor:** Displays the file `08-challenge.py` with the following content:

```
16  
17 # !!One-up challenge!!  
18 # Split your solution into more atomic functions for easy testing  
19 # Apart from encoder (standard to Caesar) -> write the decoder (Caesar to standard)  
20 # But actually can the encoder and decoder be the same function?  
21 # Rewrite the asserts below using pytest  
22  
23  
24 if __name__ == '__main__':  
25     assert(caesar_shift("THE") == "QEB")  
26     print('Test 01 - ok!')  
27     assert(caesar_shift("THE QUICK BROWN FOX JUMPS OVER THE LAZY DOG") == "QEB NRFZH YOLTK CLU GRJMP LSBO QEB")  
28     print('Test 02 - ok!')
```
- Left Sidebar:** Contains the 'Commit' tab with a 'Default Changelist' and a message '[add] hints for challenge 07'. Below it are 'Commit' and 'Commit and Push...' buttons.
- Bottom Panel:** The 'Git' tab is active, showing a log of commits. The current branch is `day02-challenges-resolved`. The log shows a series of commits by 'Piotr Klinke' on 18.11.2022 and 16.11.2022. The 'day02-challenges' branch is highlighted in the 'Local' section of the branch list.
- Status Bar:** At the bottom, it indicates 'Checked out day02-challenges (a minute ago)' and 'day02-challenges'.

You can push now to Github!

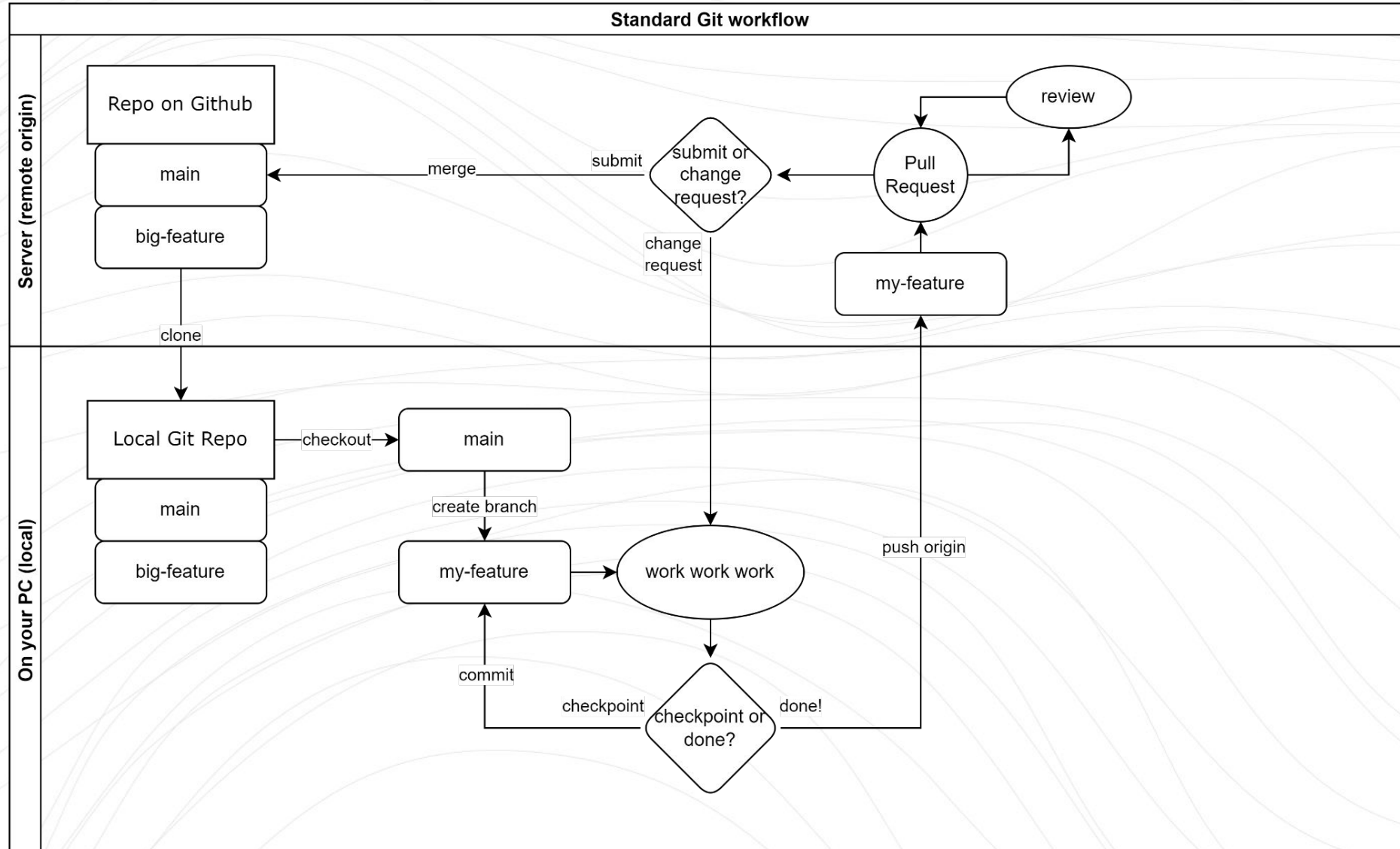
The screenshot shows an IDE window titled "pythonProject - 08-challenge.py". The main editor displays a Python file named "08-challenge.py" with the following content:

```
16
17 # !!One-up challenge!!
18 # Split your solution into more atomic functions for easy testing
19 # Apart from encoder (standard to Caesar) -> write the decoder (Caesar to standard)
20 # But actually can the encoder and decoder be the same function?
21 # Rewrite the asserts below using pytest
22
23
24 if __name__ == '__main__':
25     assert(caesar_shift("THE") == "QEB")
26     print('Test 01 - ok!')
27     assert(caesar_shift("THE QUICK BROWN FOX JUMPS OVER THE LAZY DOG") == "QEB NRFZH YOLTK CLU GRJMP LSBO QEB")
28     print('Test 02 - ok!')
29
```

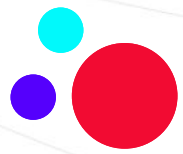
The left sidebar shows the "Commit" tab with a "Default Changelog" and a "Commit" button. The "Git" tab shows the "Log: day02-challenges-resolved" and a "Console" tab. The "Structure" tab shows a tree view of the project files, including "day02-challenges-resolved", "day02-challenges", "gitignore", "lecturer", "homework for day 02", "input with text inside", "session 01 - presentations", and "Lesson #01 [add] hello input". The "Push..." button is highlighted in the "Structure" tab.

The bottom status bar indicates "Checked out day02-challenges (2 minutes ago)" and "24:27 CRLF UTF-8 4 spaces Python 3.10 (pythonProject) day02-challenges".

Finishing work







Set a breakpoint – click next to line

The screenshot shows the PyCharm IDE interface. The left sidebar displays the project structure for 'pythonProject'. The main editor window shows the file 'utils.py' with the following code:

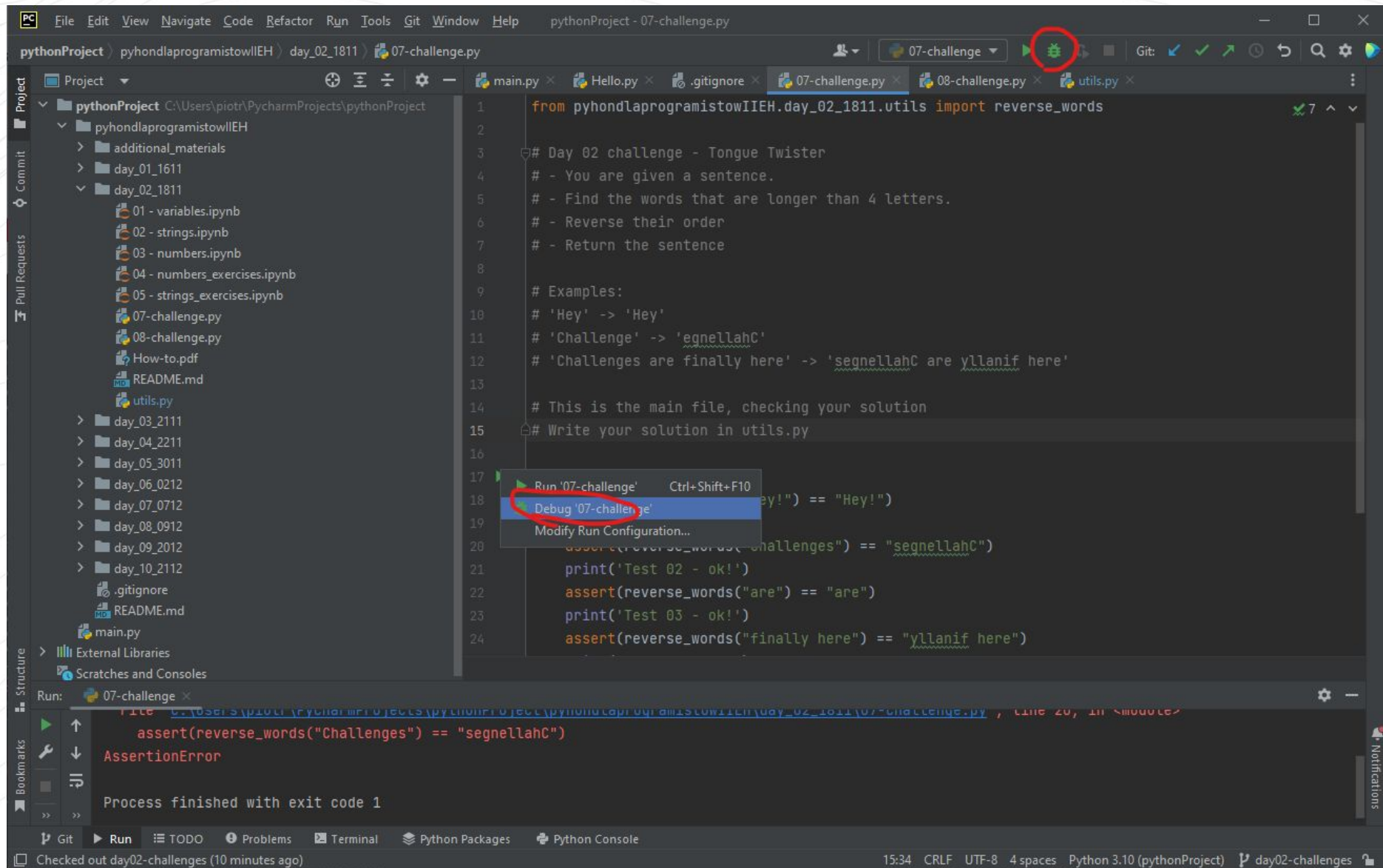
```
1 def reverse_words(sentence):  
2     # I just put the logic here  
3     # ...so now it works!  
4     return sentence  
5  
6  
7 def caesar_shift(sentence):  
8     # put the logic here  
9     return sentence  
10
```

A red arrow points to the line number '4' in the left margin, where a breakpoint (red dot) has been set. The bottom panel shows the Run console output for '07-challenge':

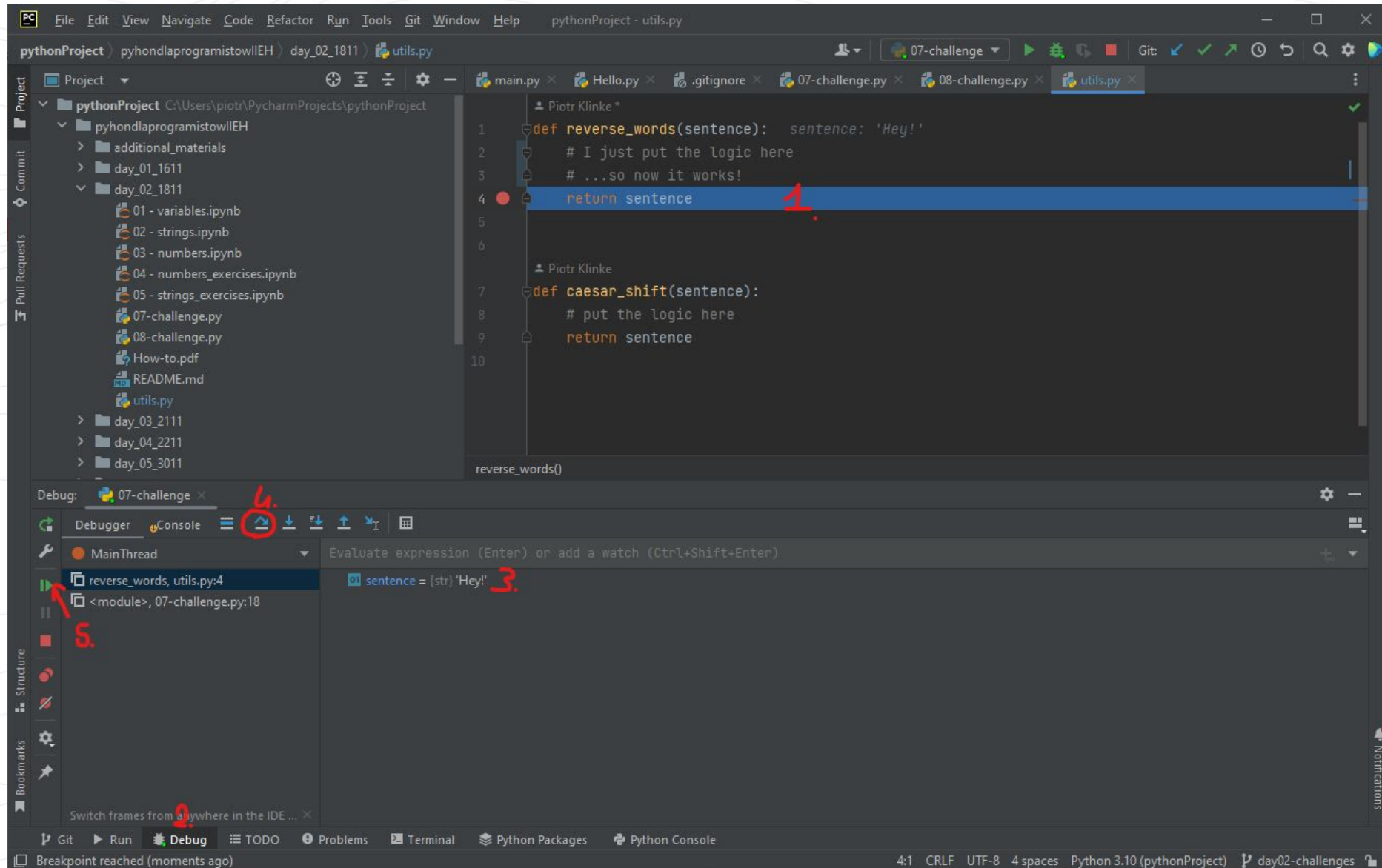
```
Run: 07-challenge x  
C:\PythonEnvs\pythonProject\Scripts\python.exe C:\Users\piotr\PycharmProjects\pythonProject\pyhondlaprogramistowIIEH\day_02_1811\07-challenge.py  
Test 01 - ok!  
Traceback (most recent call last):  
  File "C:\Users\piotr\PycharmProjects\pythonProject\pyhondlaprogramistowIIEH\day_02_1811\07-challenge.py", line 20, in <module>  
    assert(reverse_words("Challenges") == "segnellahC")  
AssertionError  
Process finished with exit code 1
```

The status bar at the bottom indicates the file is checked out, the time is 4:20, and the encoding is UTF-8.

Launch debug



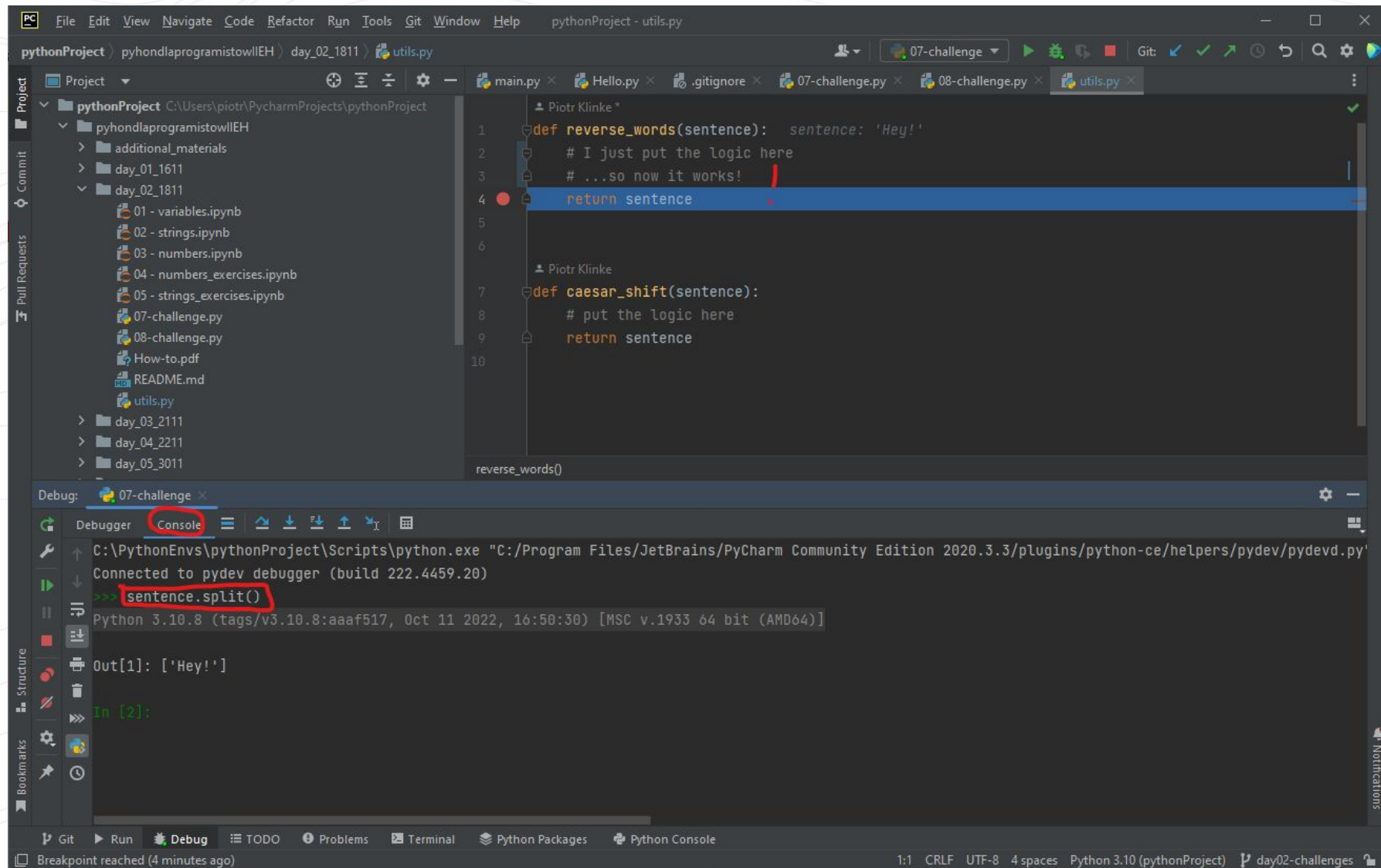
Let's dive deeper!



Let's debug:

- blue marked line (1) shows you where you stopped the interpreter
- a new panel (2) appears
- you see the active variables (3)
- you can step into the next line (4)
- you can continue running the code (5)

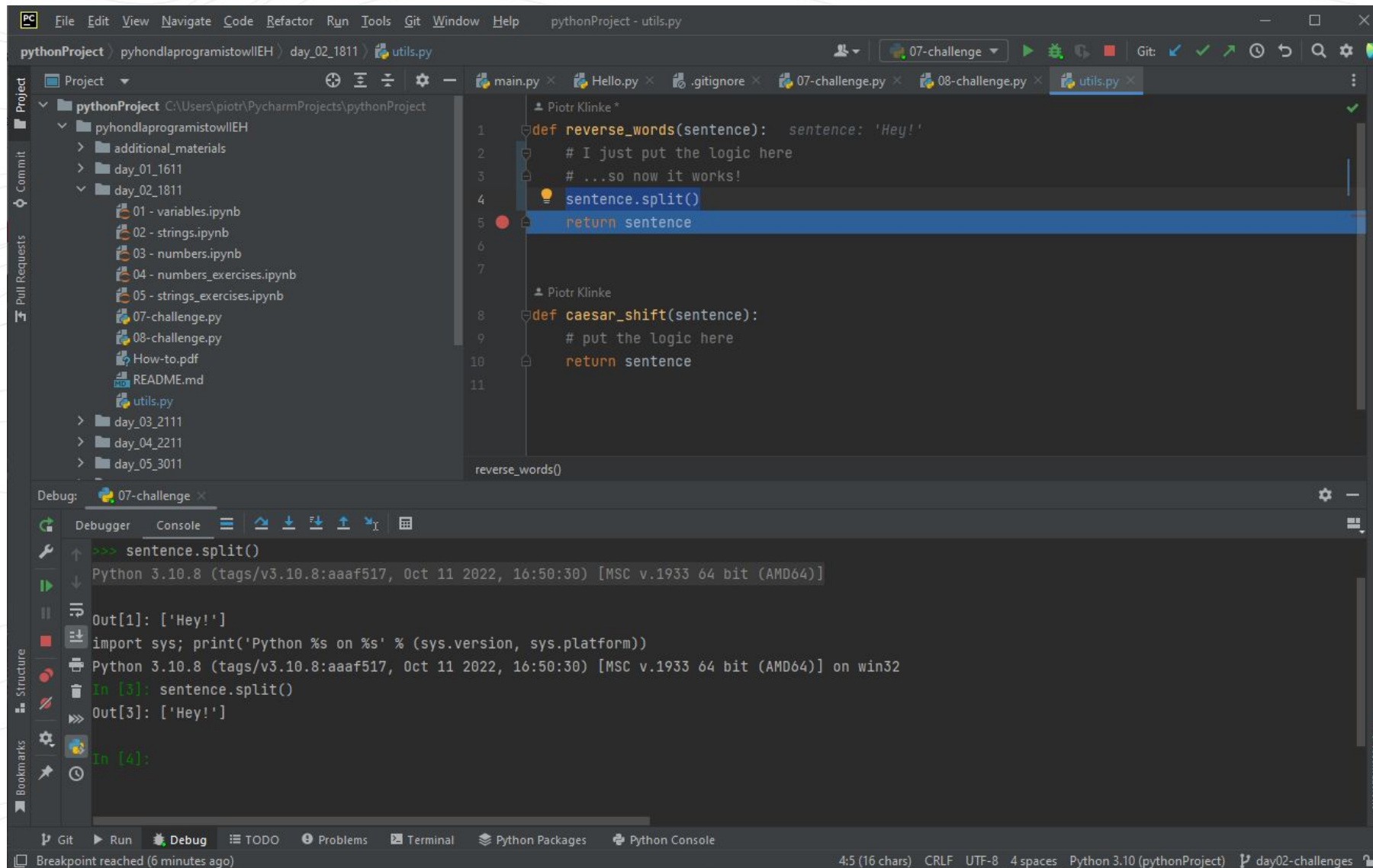
Even deeper...



Let's debug:

- you can use the console to run your code...
- having all the variables available

Even deeper...



The screenshot shows the PyCharm IDE interface. The main editor displays the file `utils.py` with the following code:

```
1 def reverse_words(sentence): sentence: 'Hey!'
2     # I just put the logic here
3     # ...so now it works!
4     sentence.split()
5     return sentence
6
7
8 def caesar_shift(sentence):
9     # put the logic here
10    return sentence
11
```

A breakpoint is set on line 4, `sentence.split()`. The console output shows the execution of the code:

```
>>> sentence.split()
Python 3.10.8 (tags/v3.10.8:aaaf517, Oct 11 2022, 16:50:30) [MSC v.1933 64 bit (AMD64)]
Out[1]: ['Hey!']
import sys; print('Python %s on %s' % (sys.version, sys.platform))
Python 3.10.8 (tags/v3.10.8:aaaf517, Oct 11 2022, 16:50:30) [MSC v.1933 64 bit (AMD64)] on win32
In [3]: sentence.split()
Out[3]: ['Hey!']
In [4]:
```

The status bar at the bottom indicates that a breakpoint was reached 6 minutes ago.

Let's debug:

- you can even paste sth you came up with into the code and run it with alt + shift + E



TDD **Test Driven Development**

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Test-Driven Development

Write a test checking what you want to get – before implementing it

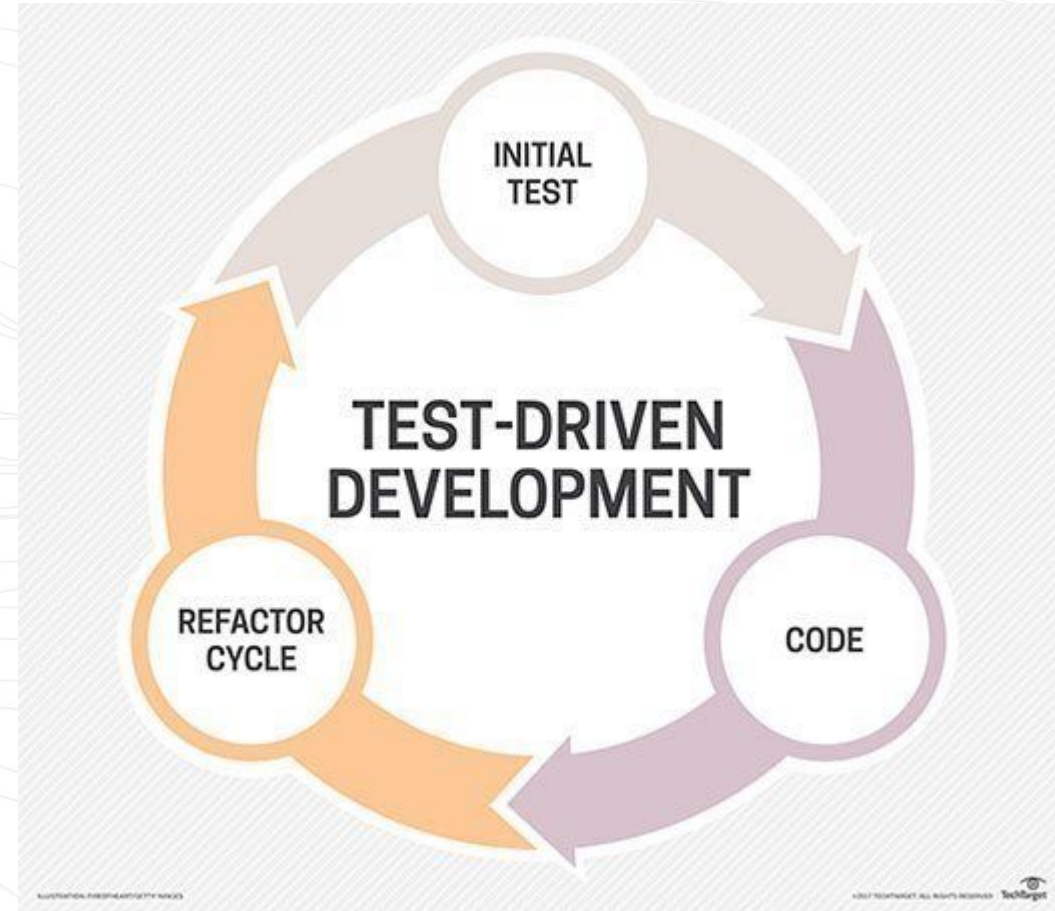
- describe functionality with tests
- use different examples

Implement your solution

- write atomic functions – small, independent
- commit your changes as soon as sth works!!
- use git often

Summarize and take a step back and go back to writing more atomic tests

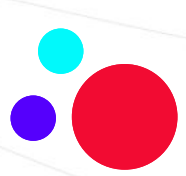
- use debug to check
- try to run the whole solution



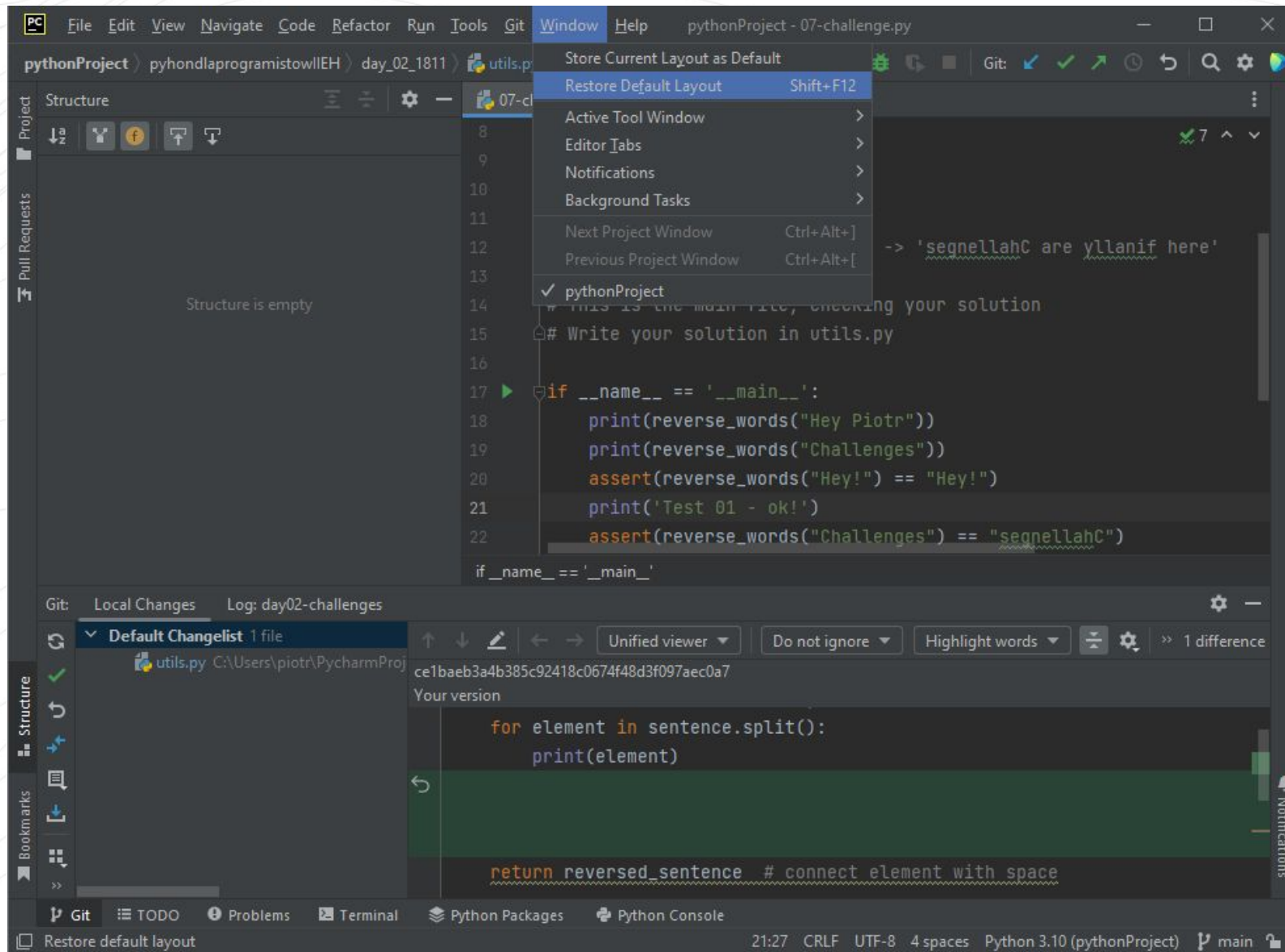


Dziękuję!

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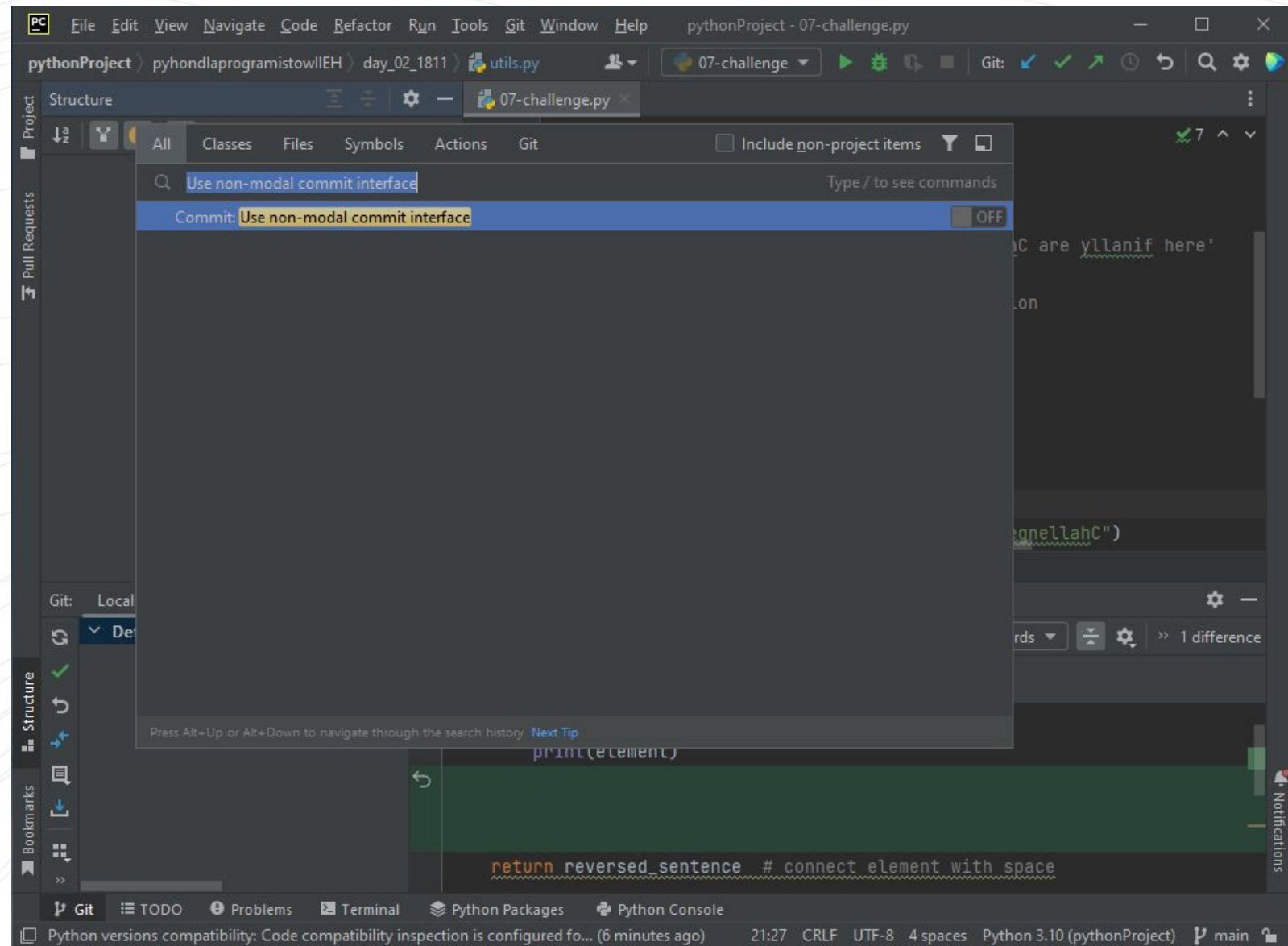


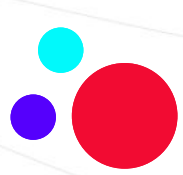
How to set up Git GUI in PyCharm (if some gui parts are different)



How to set up Git GUI in PyCharm (if some gui parts are different)

Double click shift and type:
Use non-modal commit interface





How to set up Git GUI in PyCharm (if some gui parts are different)

You should have both windows as seen here:

