

# Politics On Reddit: A Journey into the American Political Landscape

# OH NO!

AmericanPoliticsDebate.com has been hacked!  
Hackers got into our system and mixed up our  
Conservative and Liberal discussion groups.  
Now, we need to create a model that can  
classify discussions as Liberal or Conservative  
and get our system back in order.



**01**

## **Data Gathering**

Using the Reddit API

**02**

## **Data Cleaning**

Removing Unwanted Data

**03**

## **EDA**

Describe the topic of the  
Exploring the Data

**04**

## **Modeling**

Fitting and Scoring  
Models

**05**

## **Modeling Evaluation**

Understanding  
Misclassification



4. We are not *fair and balanced*. We don't pretend to be unbiased. We don't pretend to give all commenters equal time. This is *by conservatives and for conservatives*. We are here to discuss conservative topics from a distinctly conservative point of view. If you don't like that it's not an unbiased forum, go ask why [/r/politics](#) is a leftist totalitarian state. Leftists and moderates have never been welcomed here. If you wander in here and spout nonsense or insult us, don't be surprised when we ban you almost instantly.

#### R/CONSERVATIVE RULES

##### 1. Civility ^

Rule 1: Be civil, follow any flair guidelines.

##### 2. Racism ^

Rule 2: No racism.

##### 3. Spam ^

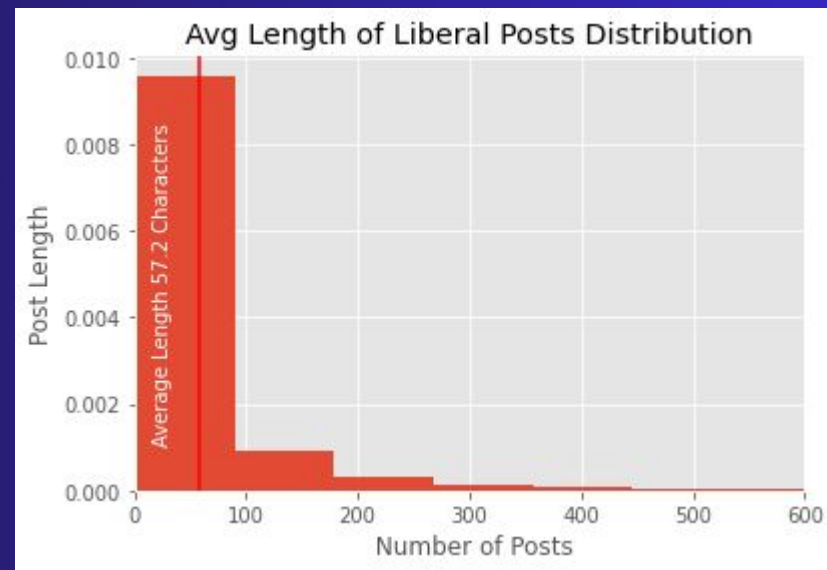
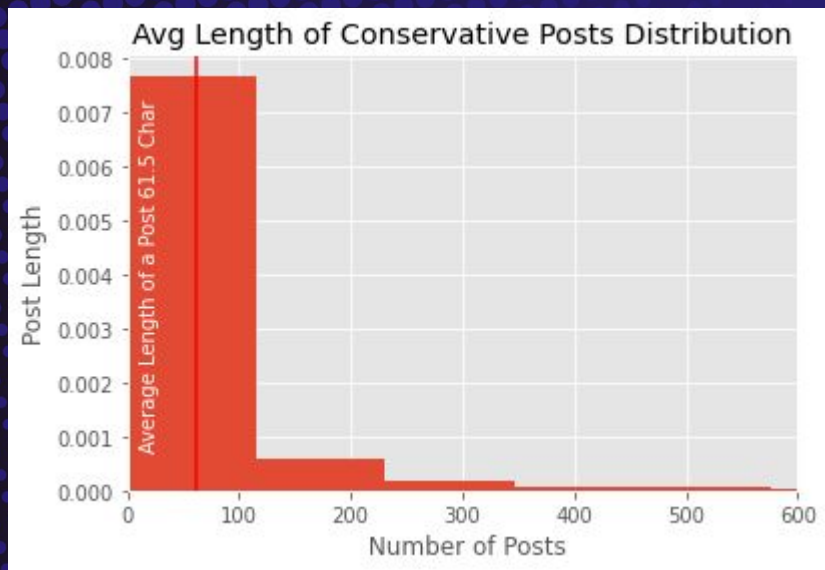
Rule 3: Don't spam article submissions (this doesn't apply to comments). Limit 4 per hour.

#### 7. R7: No Hate Speech or Bigotry ^

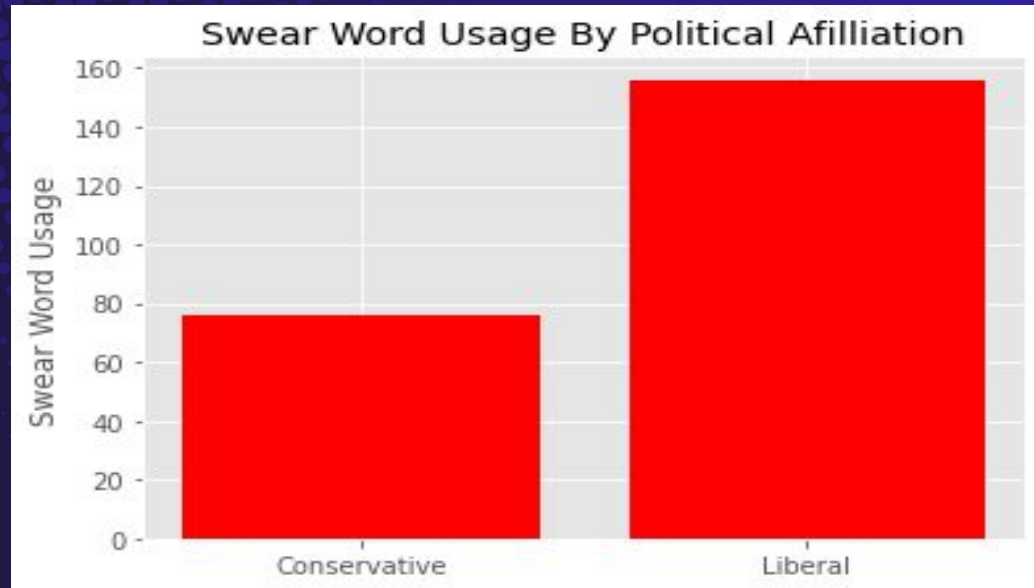
Hate speech directed towards groups of people based on race, gender, sexual orientation, gender identity, ethnicity, religion, nationality, social status, or disability is not allowed on the sub

- Do not submit links from offensive websites
- Do not submit links from racist websites
- Do not submit links promoting hate speech
- Do not submit links from websites promoting pseudoscience (example: eugenics)

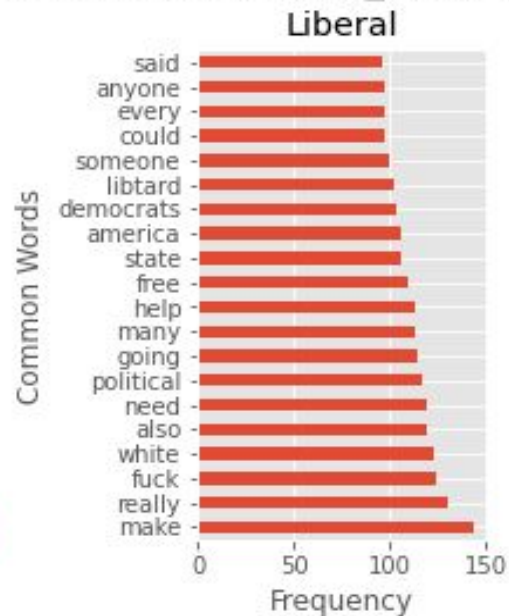
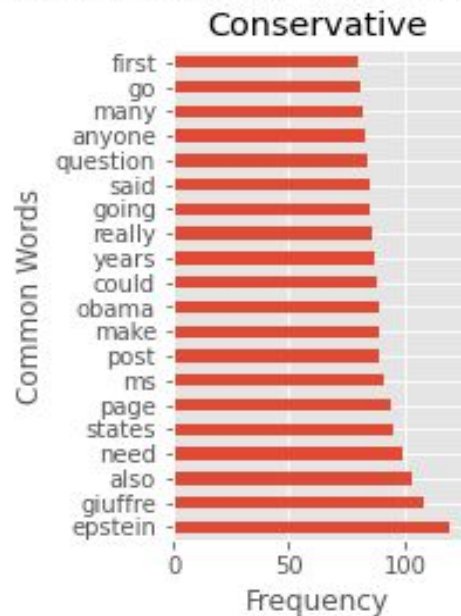
*Note: Users that break this rule are subject to an immediate ban without a warning*





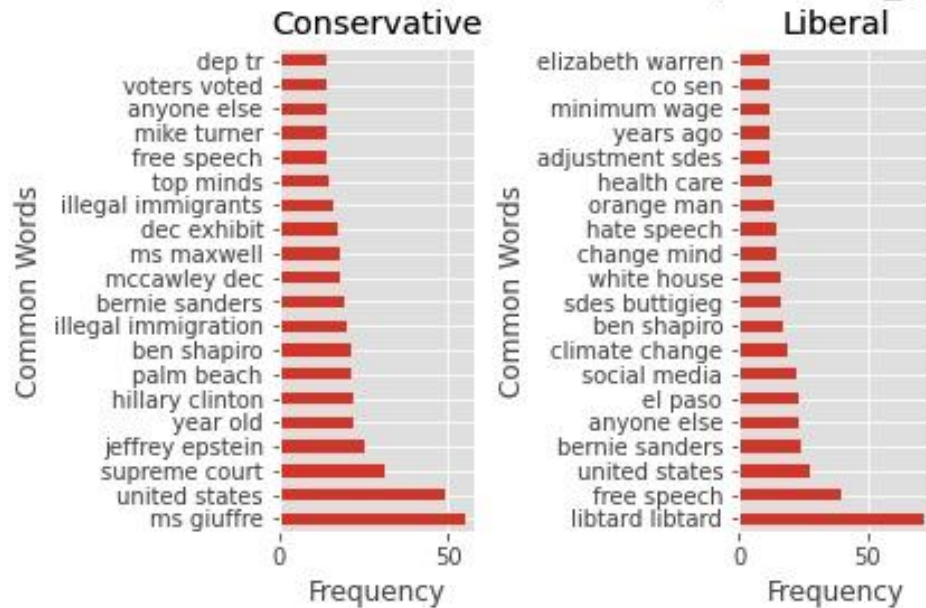


## Most Common Words for Each Subreddit With N\_gram (1,2)

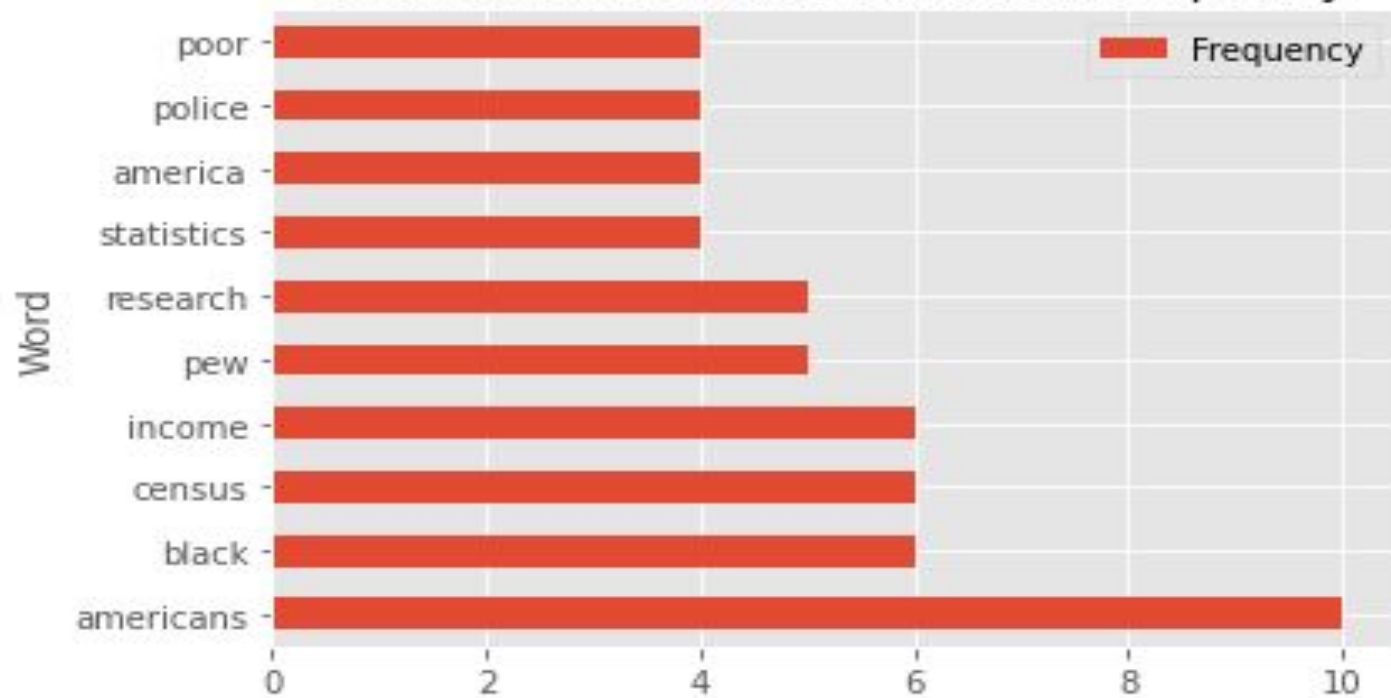


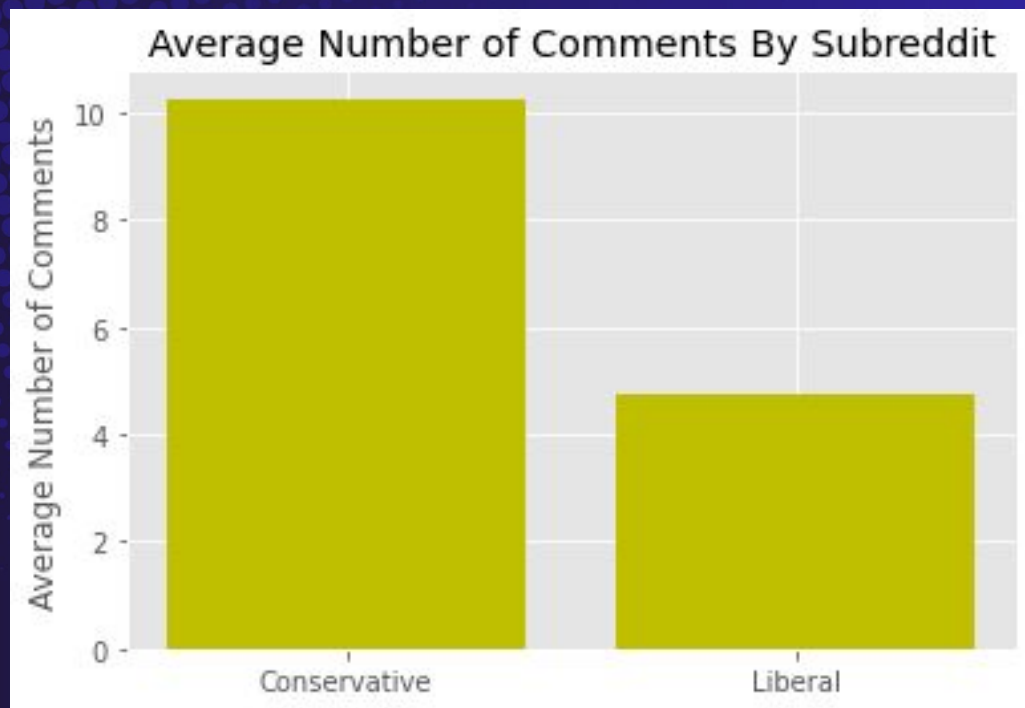


## 20 Common Words for Each Subreddit With Stopwords N\_gram(2,2)



Posted In Both Subreddits Word Frequency

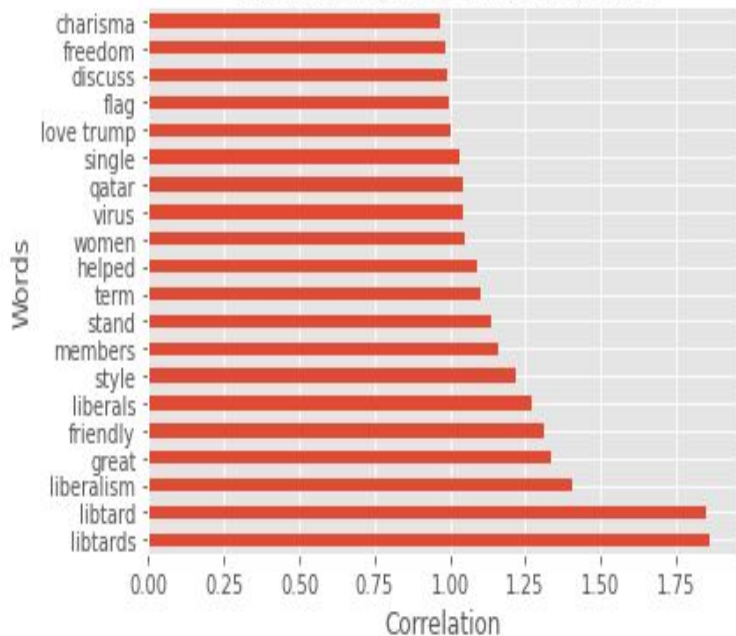




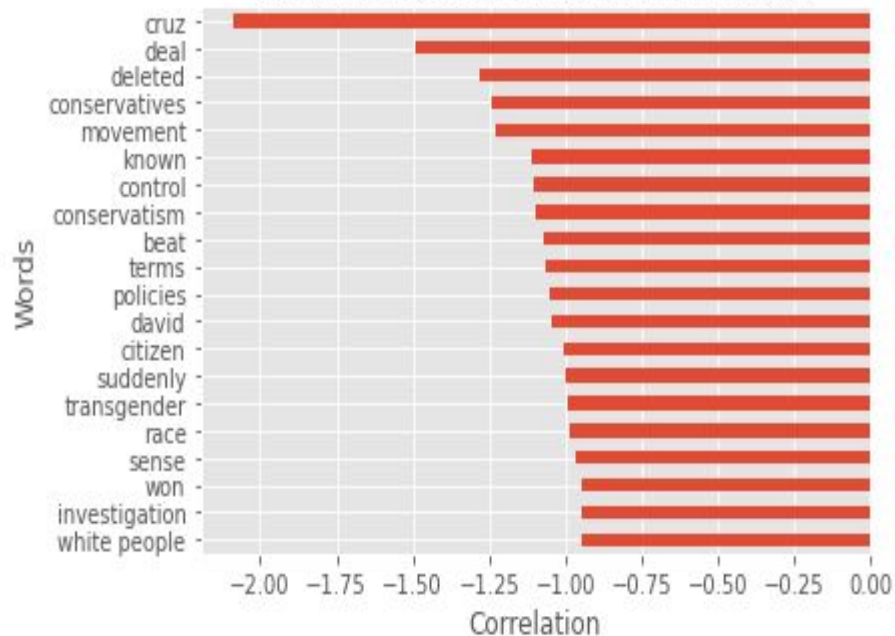


Baseline	55 - Liberal	.44 - Conservative
	Train Accuracy	Test Accuracy
Log_Regression-cvec	.88	.63
Log_Regression-tvec	.88	.665
KNN - Cvec	.63	.56
KNN - tvec	.63	.55
Decision Trees - cvec	.64	.57
Decision Trees - tvec	.65	.57
Bagging - cvec	.96	.613
Bagging - tvec	.96	.62
Random Forest cvec	.97	.638
Random Forest tvec	.97	.627
AdaBoost	.68	.61

### Words Most Correlated to Liberal



### Words Most Correlated to Conservative



## Success Metrics

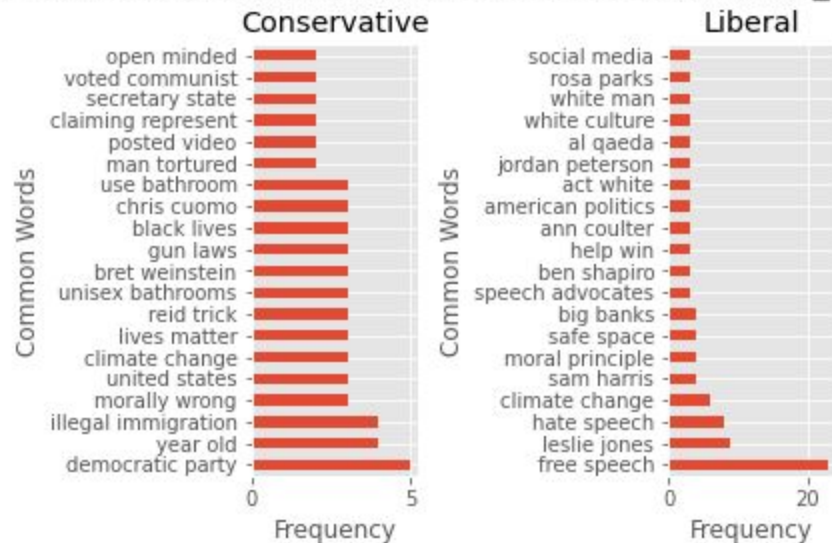
	Pred Conservative	Pred Liberal
Actual Conservative	167	185
Actual Liberal	74	357

There are 185 False Positives  
There are 167 True Negatives  
There are 74 False Negatives  
There are 357 True Positives

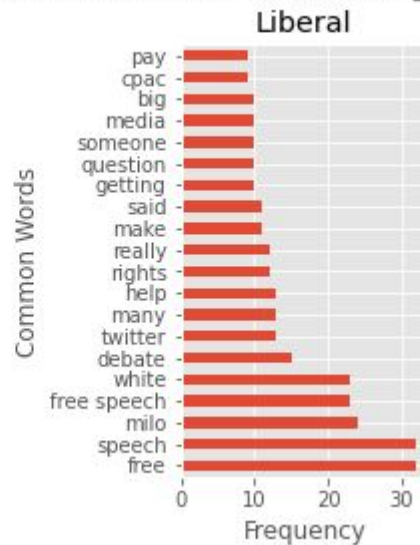
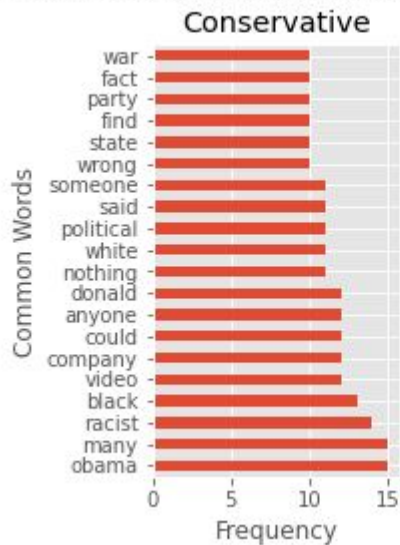
The Accuracy is 0.669220945083014  
The Miscassified score is 0.330779054916986  
The Precision is 0.6586715867158671  
The Sensitivity is 0.8283062645011601  
The Specificity is 0.4744318181818182



## Most Common Misclassified Posts for Each Subreddit With N\_gram (2,2)



## Most Common Misclassified Words for Each Subreddit With N\_gram (1,2)



1. For every occurrence of the word "libtards" a post is 593.0 % as likely to be in the Liberal subreddit
2. For every occurrence of the words "liberals" a post is 1218.2 % as likely to be in the Liberal subreddit

1. For every occurrence of the word "deleted" a post is 495.3 % as likely to be in the Conservative subreddit
2. For every occurrence of the words "cruz" a post is 495.3 % as likely to be in the Conservative subreddit



## Model Thrown Off By Conservative Trolling

Some of the most common words  
in the Liberal subreddit were  
attack threw off model.

## Each Spend a<sup>s</sup> Majority of time Talking About the Other

Model was thrown off by topics  
that were about the other group

# Conclusions

01

03

Some issues were  
discussed only by  
one side and not by  
the other at all

For example Jeffrey Epstein Most  
popular in Conservative

02

04

Hard time with Large  
Concepts

Most of the misclassified posts  
revolved around a polarizing  
figure usually from the other side,  
for example Jordan Peterson,  
sam harris