

# cslsi-05-mueller

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## 1 Sheet 05

- Student: Simon Mueller
- Mail: s.mueller1995@gmail.com / s6siume2@uni-bonn.de

```
In [164]: def matrix_get_submatrix(m, ii, jj):
            cols = len(m)
            rows = len(m[0])
            assert all([len(m[i]) == len(m[0]) for i in range(cols)])
            assert 0 <= ii < rows
            assert 0 <= jj < cols

            return [m[i][0:jj] + m[i][jj+1:] for i in range(rows) if i != jj]

def matrix_det(m):
    rows = len(m)      # number of rows of m
    assert rows > 0
    cols = len(m[0])   # number of cols of m
    if rows != cols:
        raise Exception("matrix must be square")
    if rows == 1:
        return m[0][0]
    elif rows == 2:
        return m[0][0] * m[1][1] - m[0][1] * m[1][0]
    elif rows == 3:
        return m[0][0]*m[1][1]*m[2][2] + m[0][1]*m[1][2]*m[2][0] + m[0][2]*m[1][0]*m[2][1]
    sgn = -1           #Fixed sign problem
    sum = 0
    for i in range(1, cols): #idx had to start at 1, not 0
        sum += sgn**(i) * m[i][1] * matrix_det(matrix_get_submatrix(m, i, 1)) # added
    return sum
```

### 1.1 Exercise 1

```
In [165]: import unittest
```

```
class TestMatrixDet(unittest.TestCase):
```

```

def test_submatrix(self):
    testMat = [[1, 2, 3], [4, 5, 6], [7, 8, 9]]
    newMat = matrix_get_submatrix(testMat, 0, 0)

    self.assertEqual(len(newMat), len(testMat) - 1, 'Test cols')
    self.assertEqual(len(newMat[0]), len(testMat[0]) - 1, 'Test rows')
    self.assertEqual(newMat[0][0], testMat[1][1])
    self.assertEqual(newMat[0][1], testMat[1][2])

    testMat = [[1, 2], [4, 5, 6], [7, 8, 9]]

    with self.assertRaises(AssertionError):
        newMat = matrix_get_submatrix(testMat, 0, 0)

def test_determinate(self):
    testMat = [[1, 2, 3, 4], [5, 1, 7, 8], [10, 10, 11, 12], [13, 14, 15, 16]]
    det = matrix_det(testMat)

    self.assertEqual(det, -60)

```

In [166]: unittest.main(argv=['first-arg-is-ignored'], exit=False)

..

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Ran 2 tests in 0.001s

OK

Out[166]: <unittest.main.TestProgram at 0x7f99fc0f3518>

In [172]: import random

```

for d in range(1, 11):
    print("Testing dimension: " + str(d))
    testMat = [[random.randrange(-5, 5) for x in range(d)] for y in range(d)]
    %timeit -n 3 matrix_det(testMat)

```

```

Testing dimension: 1
808 ns ± 295 ns per loop (mean ± std. dev. of 7 runs, 3 loops each)
Testing dimension: 2
1.22 µs ± 301 ns per loop (mean ± std. dev. of 7 runs, 3 loops each)
Testing dimension: 3
2.79 µs ± 351 ns per loop (mean ± std. dev. of 7 runs, 3 loops each)
Testing dimension: 4
30.1 µs ± 1.2 µs per loop (mean ± std. dev. of 7 runs, 3 loops each)
Testing dimension: 5
154 µs ± 11.6 µs per loop (mean ± std. dev. of 7 runs, 3 loops each)

```

Testing dimension: 6  
639  $\mu$ s  $\pm$  167  $\mu$ s per loop (mean  $\pm$  std. dev. of 7 runs, 3 loops each)  
Testing dimension: 7  
3.04 ms  $\pm$  354  $\mu$ s per loop (mean  $\pm$  std. dev. of 7 runs, 3 loops each)  
Testing dimension: 8  
17.7 ms  $\pm$  980  $\mu$ s per loop (mean  $\pm$  std. dev. of 7 runs, 3 loops each)  
Testing dimension: 9  
144 ms  $\pm$  9.12 ms per loop (mean  $\pm$  std. dev. of 7 runs, 3 loops each)  
Testing dimension: 10  
1.24 s  $\pm$  18.9 ms per loop (mean  $\pm$  std. dev. of 7 runs, 3 loops each)

In [ ]:

In [ ]: