

## Problem: *The Utopian Tree*:

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The Utopian Tree goes through 2 cycles of growth every year. Each spring, it *doubles* in height. Each summer, its height increases by 1 meter. Laura plants a Utopian Tree sapling with a height of 1 meter at the onset of spring. How tall will her tree be after growth cycles?

### Input Format

The first line contains an integer,  $n$ , the number of test cases.  
subsequent lines each contain an integer,  $c$ , denoting the number of cycles for that test case.

### Constraints

### Output Format

For each test case, print the height of the Utopian Tree after  $c$  cycles. Each height must be printed on a new line.

### Sample Input

```
3
0
1
4
```

### Sample Output

```
1
2
7
```

### Explanation

There are 3 test cases.

In the first case (0), the initial height (1) of the tree remains unchanged.

In the second case (1), the tree doubles in height and is 2 meters tall after the spring cycle.

In the third case (4), the tree doubles its height in spring (2), then grows a meter in summer (3), then doubles after the next spring (6), and grows another meter after summer (7). Thus, at the end of 4 cycles, its height is 7 meters.

## Solution:

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```
int main()
{
    int cases, cycle;
    cin >> cases;

    for(int i=0; i<cases; i++)
    {
        cin >> cycle;
        int length=1;
        for(int i=0; i<cycle; i++)
            {(i%2==0 ? length=2*length : length+=1);}
        cout << length << endl;
    }

    return 0;
}
```

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