

Problem: Sherlock & Squares

Watson gives two integers (a and b) to Sherlock and asks if he can count the number of square integers between a and b (both inclusive).

Note: A square integer is an integer which is the square of any integer. For example, 1 , 4 , 9 , and 16 are some of the square integers as they are squares of 1 , 2 , 3 , and 4 , respectively.

Input Format

The first line contains t , the number of test cases. t test cases follow, each in a new line.

Each test case contains two space-separated integers denoting a and b .

Constraints

Output Format

For each test case, print the required answer in a new line.

Sample Input

```
2
3 9
17 24
```

Sample Output

```
2
0
```

Explanation

Test Case #00: In range $[3, 9]$, 4 and 9 are the two square numbers.

Test Case #01: In range $[17, 24]$, there are no square numbers.

Solution

```
int main()
{
    int cases;
    long range1, range2;
    cin >> cases;

    for(int i=0; i<cases; i++)
    {
        cin >> range1 >> range2 ;
        cout << floor(sqrt(range2))-ceil(sqrt(range1))+1 << endl;
    }
    return 0;
}
```

- Anshul Aggarwal