## **King's Digital Lab**



Digital researchers and data experts

We create digital tools to explore academic research in new ways.



## **PRACTICES**

## **King's Digital Lab**



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### Dr. Arianna Ciula

Deputy Director of King's Digital Lab

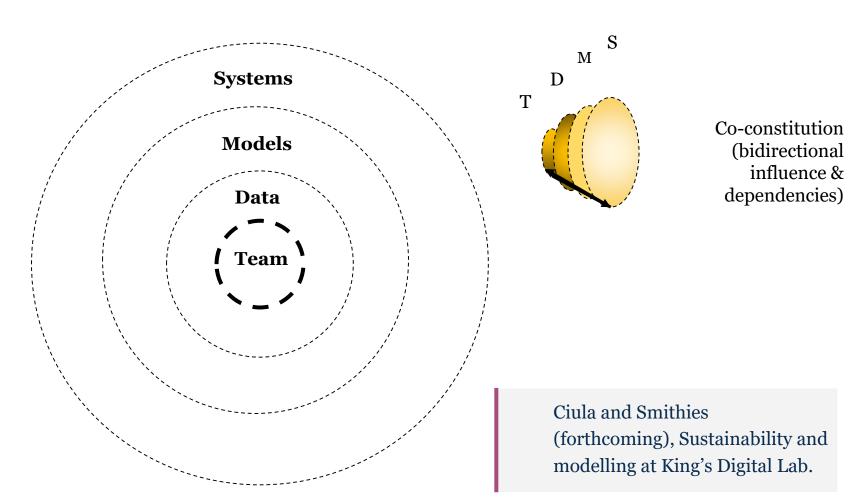
Senior Research Software Analyst

@ariciula

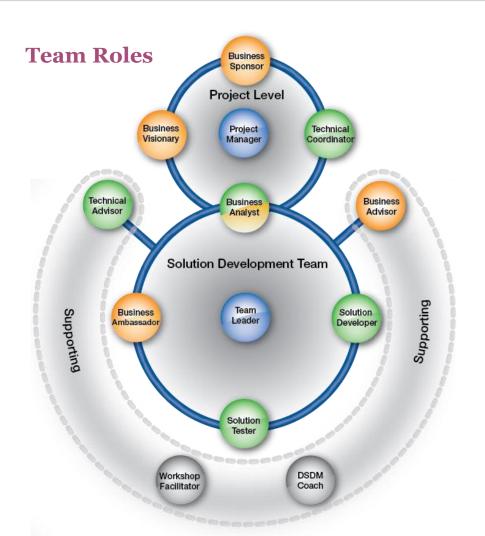
arianna.ciula@kcl.ac.uk











## **Research Software Engineering** roles around:

- Research and analysis
- Design (UI/UX)
- Development
- Management (of projects and of systems)

See the website of the <u>Research Software</u> Engineers Association.

Alignement to **Agile DSDM** 

Agile Business Consortium (2014), *The DSDM Agile Project Framework*. Chapter 7: Roles and Responsibilities.

Image ©Agile Business Consortium Limited.



#### **Team Roles**

| Research Software Engineering  |   | IT Business Support                                     |   |
|--|---|---|---|
|  |   |   |   |
| 'Academic' promotions process  | 'Holistic' pr   | romotions process                                       | Professional Services<br>Promotions Process                     |
| K  | DL  |   |   |
| Research active:     Permanent academic.     Post-doctoral.     Research Associates. | Research intensive: PI / Co-I. Analysis. Design. Engineering. Data modelling (etc). | Research support:  Linux admin.  Desktop support.  HPC. | Research support:     IT business support.     Web development. |

Promotion process aligned to the RSE continuum.

See Smithies (2019), The Continuum Approach to Career Development.



## **Structure of Team Role Description**

Role (e.g. Analyst; Software Engineer; Project Manager; UI/UX Designer) - Senior & Principal

#### Overview

- Position Purpose
- Key Relationships
- Position Duties

| Responsibilities | <b>Key Duties</b> | Time % |
|------------------|-------------------|--------|
|                  |                   |        |

SFIA Alignment (see <a href="https://sfia-online.org">https://sfia-online.org</a> for detailed information about Levels of Responsibility & Professional Skills)

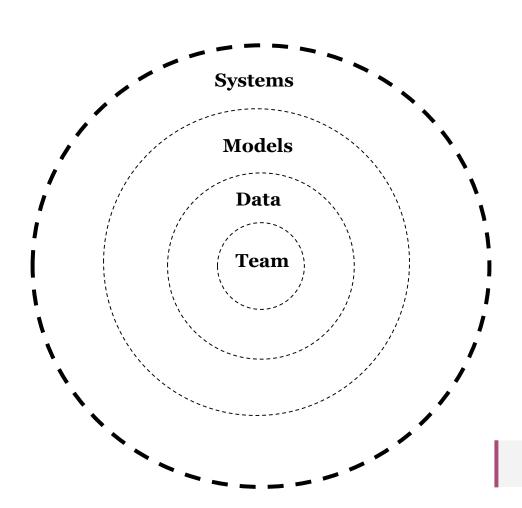
**SDLC Roles** 

Person Specifications (essential and domain specific skills)

| Digital La                                       | iv Tuani, dystonis, pata anu muudis  |        |
|--|--|--------|
| Responsibilities                                 | Key Duties   | Time 9 |
| Research<br>Implementation                       | <ul> <li>Produce technical solutions, using tools and methods including but not limited to TEI-XML, high-level programming languages,<br/>RDBMS software.</li> </ul>   | 10%    |
| Research<br>Analysis                             | <ul> <li>Deploy existing domain knowledge, or rapidly accumulate more, to understand the computational algorithms, requirements and interfaces involved in a research programming project.</li> <li>Produce solution overview documents, detailing technical requirements, timelines, and cost, suitable for inclusion in funding bids.</li> <li>Work with colleagues across the institution (including both eResearch and IT) to produce ontologies, data models, and documentation to support the production of technical research outputs.</li> </ul> | 30%    |
| Project<br>Management                            | <ul> <li>Take responsibility for the design and delivery of technical solutions, and their integration into wider institution technical<br/>frameworks and strategies.</li> </ul>  | 20%    |
| Teaching   | <ul> <li>Contribute to training initiatives organized by eResearch teams, including introductory research analysis courses.</li> <li>Provide online and face to face support, and associated documentation, for staff and students using software built or supported by eResearch teams.</li> </ul>  | 10%    |
| Personal<br>research                             | <ul> <li>Develop a personal research agenda, capable of generating external funding, as either PI or Co-I.</li> <li>Contribute to conferences, research papers, and research projects.</li> </ul>  | 10%    |
| Research<br>Development                          | <ul> <li>Work with colleagues across the institution (including both eResearch and IT) to produce technical outputs (code, databases, web applications, databases).</li> </ul>   | 5%     |
| System, Software, and Data Maintenance & Support | <ul> <li>Monitor eResearch systems and tools, and patch / upgrade as required to ensure security and performance.</li> <li>Produce technical and end user documentation to aid the use, support, and maintenance of eResearch systems and tools.</li> </ul>  | 5%     |
| Self-directed<br>learning                        | Maintain and improve skills in research software engineering through independent study and training courses.   | 5%     |
| Community<br>outreach                            | <ul> <li>Build or maintain relationships across the UK and international eResearch, eInfrastructure, and RSE communities.</li> <li>Attend community events such as seminars and workshops.</li> <li>Contribute expertise to internal and external committees and working groups.</li> <li>Contribute to department and institution meetings and events.</li> </ul>   | 5%     |

Example of analyst role







Ciula and Smithies (forthcoming).





## Solution Development Architecture

Graph by

B. Maher,

M. Vieira,

T. Watts

(KDL).

T. Ong,

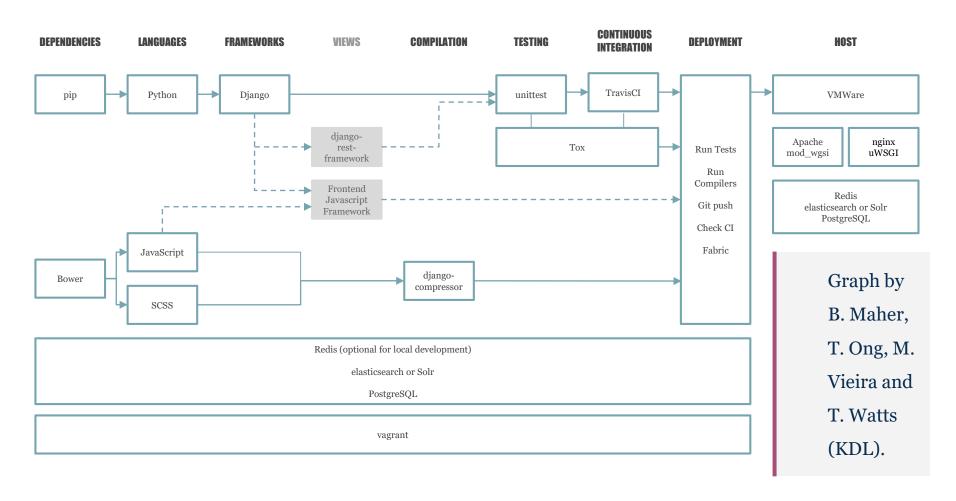
and



Third-party Services

# King's Digital Lab Framework for Django projects





# King's Digital Lab Software Development Life Cycle



## Initial Contact

Partner gets in touch with their project idea.

#### **Internal Assessment**

We review whether the project would be a good fit for KDL.

#### **Requirements Assessment**

We discuss requirements with the partner and produce a product quote.

#### **Evolutionary Development**

Focused on communication, collaboration and flexibility as we develop the project in increments.

#### Kick Off

If funding is approved, we confirm how we'll work with our partner.

#### **Funding Application**

If needed, we assist with incorporating KDL's involvement in the application.

#### **Deployment**

In stages, after each increment, allowing for regular testing and refinement in each development/deployment cycle.

#### Release

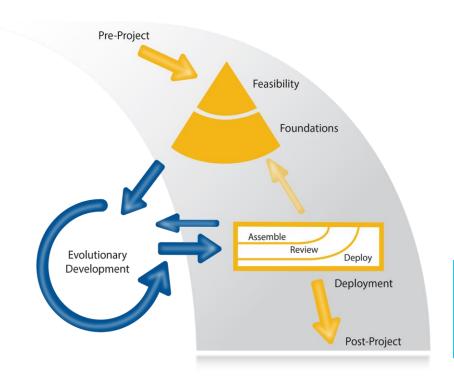
The partner signs off a Service Level Agreement and the project goes live.

### **Post Project**

Ongoing hosting and maintenance for a set period under the terms of the Service Level Agreement.



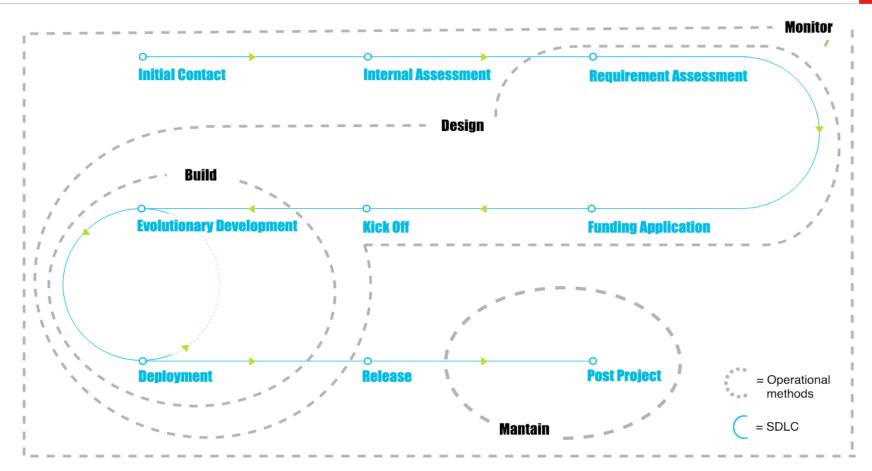
### **Alignement to Agile DSDM Process**



Agile Business Consortium (2014). Chapter 6: <u>Process</u>. Image ©Agile Business Consortium Limited.

# King's Digital Lab Software Development Life Cycle & Lab Methods



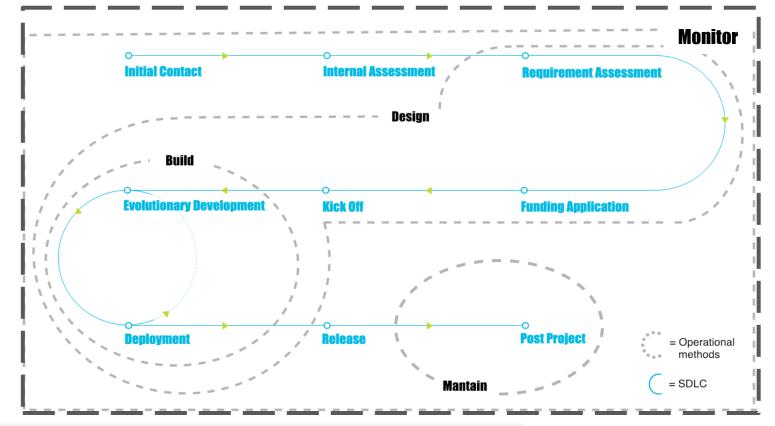


Smithies and Ciula (forthcoming).

## **Software Development Life Cycle & Lab Methods**



### **Monitor Methods**



Smithies and Ciula (forthcoming).



### **Project Management & Communication Tools**

Active Collab Slack

G Suite for Education

Code repositories









## King's Digital Lab **Tools**



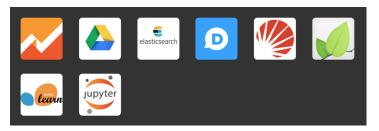
#### **Application and Data**



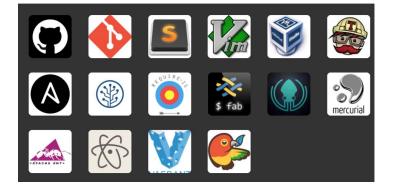
#### **Business Tools**



#### **Utilities**



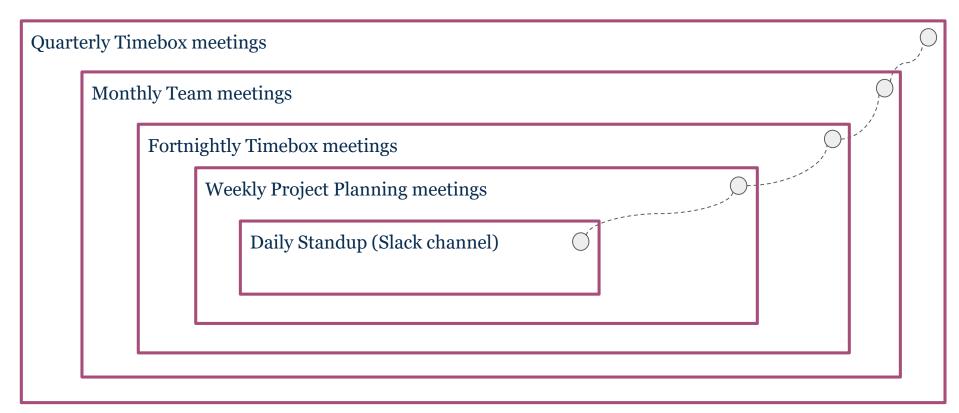
#### **DevOps**



See KDL on SlackShare.



#### **Project Management & Communication**



# King's Digital Lab Funding Strategy



5 year strategy to increase covered costs

- o 2017-18 KDL target via research bids: ca £1.5M >> target % cost recovery
- o 2018-19 KDL target ca £1.4M

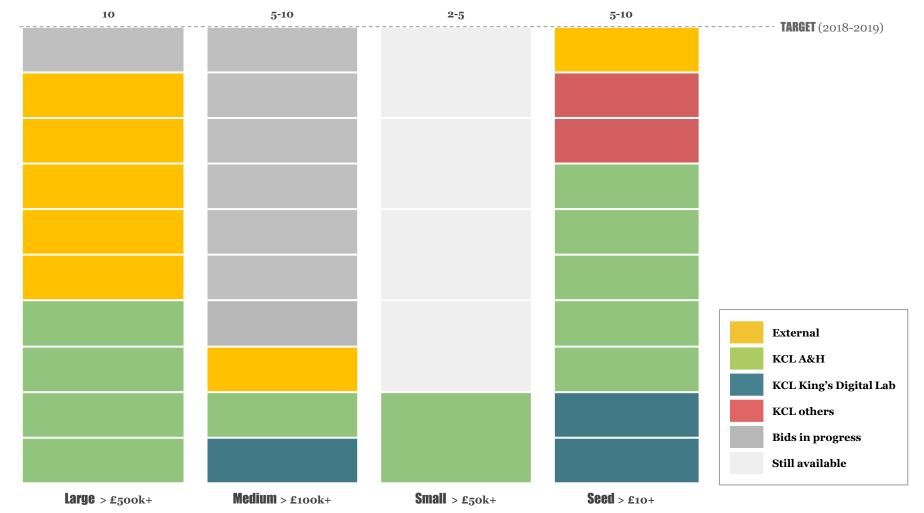
Funding spread 2018-19: ca. £20M

- o 10 Large (£500k-1M)
- 5-10 Medium (£100k-£500k)
- 2-5 Small (£50k-£100k)
- o 5-10 Seed / exploratory (£5k-£50k)

Diversified portfolio of funding providers

## King's Digital Lab **Funding status**

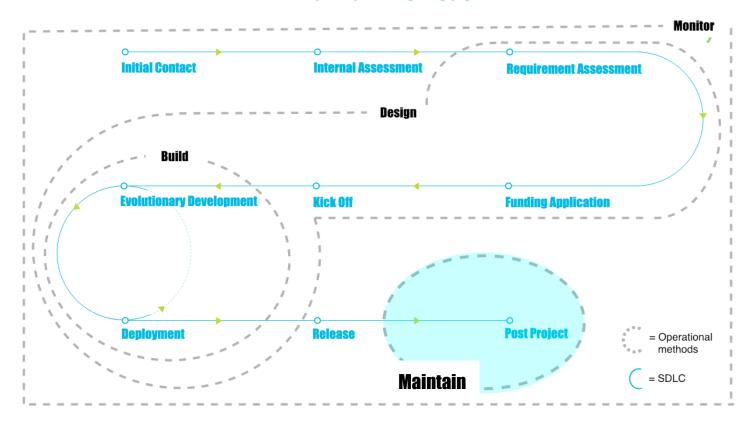




## Digital Lab Software Development Life Cycle & Lab Methods



## **Maintain Methods**



## **King's Digital Lab**



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## Dr. Arianna Ciula

Director / Deputy Director of King's Digital Lab

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