

## Tugas Praktikum Algoritma dan Struktur Data



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Prak. Algoritma dan Struktur Data - I

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cnthprak13.cpp x pasd13-1.cpp x pasd13-2.cpp x tgsbsr.cpp x

```

1  #include <iostream>
2  #include <cstring>
3  #include <cstdlib>
4  #define hashsize 5
5
6  using namespace std;
7
8  typedef struct _node {
9      char *nama;
10     char *desc;
11     struct _node *next;
12 } node;
13
14 static node *hashtab[hashsize];
15
16 void inithashtab() {
17     for (int i = 0; i < hashsize; i++) {
18         hashtab[i] = NULL;
19     }
20 }
21
22 unsigned int hashfunc(char *s) {
23     unsigned int h = 0;
24     while (*s) {
25         h = *s + h * 31;
26         s++;
27     }
28     return h % hashsize;
29 }
30
31 node* lookup(char *n) {
32     unsigned int hi = hashfunc(n);
33     node* np = hashtab[hi];
34     while (np != NULL) {
35         if (strcmp(np->nama, n) == 0) {
36             return np;
37         }
38         np = np->next;
39     }
40     return NULL;
41 }
42
43 char* m_strdup(const char *o) {
44     int l = strlen(o) + 1;
45     char *ns = (char*)malloc(l * sizeof(char));
46     if (ns != NULL) {
47         strcpy(ns, o);
48     }
49     return ns;
50 }
51

```

cnthprak13.cpp x pasd13-1.cpp x pasd13-2.cpp x tgsbsr.cpp x

```

50  F:\cnthprak13.cpp
51
52 char* get(char* nama) {
53     node* n = lookup(nama);
54     if (n == NULL) {
55         return NULL;
56     } else {
57         return n->desc;
58     }
59 }
60
61 int install(char* nama, char* desc) {
62     unsigned int hi;
63     node* np;
64     if ((np = lookup(nama)) == NULL) {
65         hi = hashfunc(nama);
66         np = (node*)malloc(sizeof(node));
67         if (np == NULL) {
68             return 0;
69         }
70         np->nama = m_strdup(nama);
71         if (np->nama == NULL) return 0;
72         np->desc = NULL;
73         np->next = hashtab[hi];
74         hashtab[hi] = np;
75     } else {
76         free(np->desc);
77     }
78     np->desc = m_strdup(desc);
79     if (np->desc == NULL) return 0;
80     return 1;
81 }
82
83 void displaytable() {
84     for (int i = 0; i < hashsize; i++) {
85         if (hashtab[i] != NULL) {
86             node* t = hashtab[i];
87             while (t != NULL) {
88                 cout << t->nama << ": " << t->desc << endl;
89                 t = t->next;
90             }
91         }
92     }
93 }
94

```



```
F:\>1
%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%++++
| Nama || Alamat || Telpon || Cita-Cita || Sekolah |
%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%++++
%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%
| Menu Pilihan |
%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%
1. Tampilan Data
2. Display Data
3. CleanUp
4. Exit
| Pilihan Anda? |
1
Hasilnya adalah:
nama: ichan
alamat: Depok
telepon: 089999999991
cita-cita: Dosen
sekolah: Mahasiswa
telpon: 9999999
```

### Pseudocode :

Kamus/Deklarasi Variabel fungsi inithashtab  
i = int

Algoritma/Deskripsi fungsi inithashtab  
for (int i = 0; i < hashsize; i++)  
    hashtab[i] = NULL  
endfor

Kamus/Deklarasi Variabel fungsi hashfunc  
\*s = char  
h = int

Algoritma/Deskripsi fungsi hashfunc(\*s)  
h=0  
while (\*s)  
    h = \*s + h \* 31  
    s++  
endwhile  
print h % hashsize

Kamus/Deklarasi Variabel fungsi lookup  
\*n = int  
hi = int

Algoritma/Deskripsi fungsi lookup(\*n)  
hi = hashfunc(n)  
node\* np = hashtab[hi]  
while (np != NULL)  
    if (strcmp(np->nama, n) == 0)  
        return np  
    endif  
    np = np->next  
endwhile  
print NULL

Kamus/Deklarasi Variabel fungsi m\_strdup  
\*o,\*ns = char  
l = int

Algoritma/Deskripsi fungsi m\_strdup(\*o)  
l = strlen(o) + 1  
char \*ns = (char\*)malloc(l \* sizeof(char))  
if (ns != NULL)  
    strcpy(ns, o)  
endif  
print ns

Kamus/Deklarasi variabel fungsi get  
nama = char

Algoritma/Deskripsi fungsi get(nama)  
node\* n = lookup(nama)  
if (n == NULL)  
    print NULL  
else  
    print n->desc  
endif

Kamus/Deklarasi Variabel fungsi install  
nama,desc = int  
hi = unsigned int

Algoritma/Deskripsi fungsi install(nama,desc)  
node\* np  
if ((np = lookup(nama)) == NULL)  
    hi = hashfunc(nama)  
    np = (node\*)malloc(sizeof(node))  
    if (np == NULL)  
        print 0  
    endif  
    np->nama = m\_strdup(nama)  
    if (np->nama == NULL) print 0  
    np->desc = NULL  
    np->next = hashtab[hi]  
    hashtab[hi] = np  
else  
    free(np->desc)  
endif  
np->desc = m\_strdup(desc)  
if (np->desc == NULL) print 0  
print 1

Kamus/Deklarasi Variabel fungsi displaytable  
i = int

Algoritma/Deskripsi fungsi displaytable  
for (int i = 0; i < hashsize; i++)  
    if (hashtab[i] != NULL)  
        node\* t = hashtab[i]  
        while (t != NULL)  
            print t->nama;t->desc  
            t = t->next  
        endwhile  
    endif  
endfor

Kamus/Deklarasi Variabel fungsi cleanup  
i = int

Algoritma/Deskripsi fungsi cleanup  
for (int i = 0; i < hashsize; i++)  
    node\* np = hashtab[i]  
    while (np != NULL)  
        node\* t = np->next  
        free(np->nama)  
        free(np->desc)  
        free(np)  
        np = t  
    endwhile  
    hashtab[i] = NULL  
endfor

Kamus/Deklarasi Variabel fungsi data  
nama[],descs[] = const char  
i = int

Algoritma/Deskripsi fungsi data  
nama[] = {"nama", "alamat", "telepon",  
"cita-cita", "sekolah"}  
descs[] = {"ichan", "Depok", "08999999991",  
"Dosen", "Mahasiswa"}  
inithashtab()  
for (int i = 0; i < 5; i++)  
    install((char\*)nama[i], (char\*)descs[i])  
endfor  
install((char\*)"telpon", (char\*)"99999999")  
for (int i = 0; i < 5; i++)  
    print nama[i];get((char\*)nama[i])  
endfor  
print get((char\*)"telpon")

Kamus/Deklarasi Variabel fungsi utama  
pilihan = int

Algoritma/Deskripsi fungsi utama  
typedef struct \_node{ \*nama, \*desc, \*next}  
\_node node  
do  
    input pilihan  
    switch (pilihan)  
        case 1:  
            data()  
            break  
        case 2:  
            displaytable()  
            break  
        case 3:  
            cleanup()  
            print "Data telah dibersihkan."  
            break  
        case 4:  
            cleanup()  
            print "Terima Kasih! "  
            break  
        default:  
            print "Pilihan tidak valid."  
    endswitch  
enddo  
    while (pilihan != 4);  
print 0

### Algoritma :

1. Membuat fungsi inithashtab
2. Selama (i=0) maka kerjakan baris 3 s.d 4
3. hashtab[i]=NULL
4. i++
5. Membuat fungsi hashfunc(\*s)
6. h=0
7. Selama(\*s) maka kerjakan baris 8 s.d 9
8. h=\*s+h\*31
9. s++
10. Mencetak h%hashsize
11. Membuat fungsi lookup(\*n)
12. hi=hashfunc(n)
13. node\* np=hashtab[hi]
14. Selama (np != NULL) maka kerjakan baris 15 s.d 17
15. Jika (strcmp(np->nama, n) == 0) maka kerjakan baris 16
16. Mencetak np
17. np = np->next
18. Mencetak NULL
19. Membuat fungsi m\_strdup(\*o)
20. l = strlen(o)+1
21. \*ns = (char\*)malloc(l \* sizeof(char))
22. Jika (ns != NULL) maka kerjakan baris 23
23. strcpy(ns, o)
24. Mencetak ns

25. Membuat fungsi get(nama)
26. node\* n = lookup(nama))
27. Jika (n == NULL) maka kerjakan baris 28
28. kalau tidak baris 29
29. Mencetak NULL
30. Mencetak n -> desc
31. Membuat fungsi install(nama,desc)
32. node\* np
33. Jika ((np = lookup(nama)) == NULL) maka kerjakan baris 34 s.d 43 kalau tidak baris 44
34. hi = hashfunc(nama)
35. np = (node\*)malloc(sizeof(node))
36. Jika (np == NULL) maka kerjakan baris 37
37. Mencetak 0
38. np->nama = m\_strdup(nama)
39. Jika (np->nama == NULL)
40. Mencetak 0
41. np->desc = NULL
42. np->next = hashtab[hi]
43. hashtab[hi] = np
44. free(np->desc)
45. np->desc = m\_strdup(desc)
46. Jika (np->desc == NULL)
47. Mencetak 0
48. Mencetak 1
49. Membuat fungsi displaytable
50. Selama (i=0) maka kerjakan baris 51 s/d 57
51. Jika (hashtab[i] != NULL) maka kerjakan baris 52 s.d 56
52. node\* t=hashtab[i]

```

53. Selama (t!=NULL) maka kerjakan baris 54 s.d 56
54. Mencetak/Menampilkan Nilai t->nama
55. Mencetak/Menampilkan Nilai t->desc
56. t=t->next
57. i++
58. Membuat fungsi cleanup
59. Selama (i=0) maka kerjakan baris 60 s.d 68
60. node* np = hashtable[i]
61. Selama (np != NULL) maka kerjakan baris 62 s.d
66
62. node* t = np->next
63. free(np->nama)
64. free(np->desc)
65. free(np)
66. np = t
67. hashtable[i] = NULL
68. i++
69. Membuat fungsi data
70. nama[] = {"nama", "alamat", "telepon", "cita-cita",
"sekolah"};
71. descs[] = {"ichan", "Depok", "08999999991",
"Dosen", "Mahasiswa"};
72. Memanggil fungsi inithashtab()
73. Selama (i=0) maka kerjakan baris 73 s.d 75
74. install((char*)nama[i], (char*)descs[i])
75. i++
76. install((char*)"telpon", (char*)"99999999")
77. Selama (int i = 0) maka kerjakan baris 77 s.d 79
78. Mencetak nama[i] ; get((char*)nama[i])
79. i++
80. get((char*)"telpon")

```

```

81. Membuat fungsi utama
82. Deklarasi struktur (typedef struct _node
{*nama,*desc,*next})
83. Mendefinisikan struktur node (_node node)
84. do
85. Menginput/Memasukkan Nilai pilihan
86. switch(pilihan
87. case 1:
88. Memanggil fungsi data();
89. break
90. case 2:
91. Memanggil fungsi displaytable()
92. break
93. case 3:
94. Memanggil fungsi cleanup()
95. Mencetak "Data telah dibersihkan."
96. break
97. case 4:
98. Memanggil fungsi cleanup()
99. Mencetak "Terima Kasih! "
100. break
101. default:
102. Mencetak "Pilihan tidak valid."
103. Selama (pilihan != 4)
104. print 0

```



```
cnthprak13.cpp x pasd13-1.cpp x pasd13-2.cpp x tgsbsr.cpp x
1 #include <iostream>
2 #include <cstdlib>
3
4 using namespace std;
5
6 struct data {
7     int key;
8     int value;
9 };
10
11 struct data *array;
12 int capacity = 10;
13 int size = 0;
14
15 int hashcode(int key) {
16     return key % capacity;
17 }
18
19 int if_prime(int n) {
20     if (n <= 1) return 0;
21     for (int i = 2; i * i <= n; i++) {
22         if (n % i == 0) return 0;
23     }
24     return 1;
25 }
26
27 int get_prime(int n) {
28     if (n % 2 == 0) n++;
29     while (!if_prime(n)) n += 2;
30     return n;
31 }
32
33 void init_array() {
34     capacity = get_prime(capacity);
35     array = (struct data*)malloc(capacity * sizeof(struct data));
36     for (int i = 0; i < capacity; i++) {
37         array[i].key = 0;
38         array[i].value = 0;
39     }
40 }
41
42 void insert(int key) {
43     int index = hashcode(key);
44     if (array[index].value == 0) {
45         array[index].key = key;
46         array[index].value = 1;
47         size++;
48         cout << "Kunci " << key << " telah di-insert." << endl;
49     } else if (array[index].key == key) {
50         array[index].value += 1;
51         cout << "Kunci " << key << " telah di-update." << endl;
52     } else {
53         cout << "Elemen tidak dapat di-insert." << endl;
54     }
55 }
56
```

```
cnthprak13.cpp x pasd13-1.cpp x pasd13-2.cpp x tgsbsr.cpp x
82
83 int main() {
84     int choice, key;
85     init_array();
86     do {
87         cout << "Implementasi Penggunaan Hash Table" << endl;
88         cout << "~~~~~" << endl;
89         cout << "      M E N U      " << endl;
90         cout << "~~~~~" << endl;
91         cout << " 1. Sisip item pada hash table " << endl;
92         cout << " 2. Hapus item pada hash table " << endl;
93         cout << " 3. Cek Ukuran pada hash table " << endl;
94         cout << " 4. Menampilkan hash table " << endl;
95         cout << "~~~~~" << endl;
96         cout << "Pilihan Anda: ";
97         cin >> choice;
98         switch (choice) {
99             case 1:
100                 cout << "Sisip item pada hash table" << endl;
101                 cout << "Masukkan kunci: ";
102                 cin >> key;
103                 insert(key);
104                 break;
105             case 2:
106                 cout << "Hapus item pada hash table" << endl;
107                 cout << "Masukkan kunci: ";
108                 cin >> key;
109                 remove_element(key);
110                 break;
111             case 3:
112                 cout << "Ukuran pada hash table: " << size_of_hashtable() << endl;
113                 break;
114             case 4:
115                 display();
116                 break;
117             default:
118                 cout << "Salah input." << endl;
119             }
120         cout << "Melanjutkan (tekan 1 apabila ya): ";
121         cin >> choice;
122     } while (choice == 1);
123
124     free(array);
125     return 0;
126 }
127
```

```
cnthprak13.cpp x pasd13-1.cpp x pasd13-2.cpp x tgsbsr.cpp x
57 void remove_element(int key) {
58     int index = hashcode(key);
59     if (array[index].value == 0) {
60         cout << "Kunci tidak ada." << endl;
61     } else {
62         array[index].key = 0;
63         array[index].value = 0;
64         size--;
65         cout << "Kunci " << key << " telah dihapus." << endl;
66     }
67 }
68
69 void display() {
70     for (int i = 0; i < capacity; i++) {
71         if (array[i].value == 0) {
72             cout << "Array [" << i << "] tidak ada elemen." << endl;
73         } else {
74             cout << "Array [" << i << "] mempunyai elemen kunci " << array[i].key << " dan nilai " << array[i].value << endl;
75         }
76     }
77 }
78
79 int size_of_hashtable() {
80     return size;
81 }
```

```
F:\>g++ pasd13-2.cpp -o 1
```

```
F:\>1
Implementasi Penggunaan Hash Table
```

### M E N U

1. Sisip item pada hash table
2. Hapus item pada hash table
3. Cek Ukuran pada hash table
4. Menampilkan hash table

```
Pilihan Anda: 1
Sisip item pada hash table
Masukkan kunci: 5
Kunci 5 telah di-insert.
Melanjutkan (tekan 1 apabila ya): 1
Implementasi Penggunaan Hash Table
```

```
Command Prompt - 1
```

### M E N U

1. Sisip item pada hash table
2. Hapus item pada hash table
3. Cek Ukuran pada hash table
4. Menampilkan hash table

```
Pilihan Anda: 4
Array [0] tidak ada elemen.
Array [1] tidak ada elemen.
Array [2] tidak ada elemen.
Array [3] tidak ada elemen.
Array [4] tidak ada elemen.
Array [5] mempunyai elemen kunci 5 dan nilai 1
Array [6] tidak ada elemen.
Array [7] tidak ada elemen.
Array [8] tidak ada elemen.
Array [9] tidak ada elemen.
Array [10] tidak ada elemen.
Melanjutkan (tekan 1 apabila ya): |
```

### Pseudocode :

Kamus/Deklarasi Variabel fungsi hashcode  
key = int

Algoritma/Deskripsi fungsi hashcode(key)  
Print key % capacity

Kamus/Deklarasi Variabel fungsi if\_prime  
n,i = int

Algoritma/Deskripsi fungsi if\_prime(n)  
if (n <= 1) print 0  
for (int i = 2; i \* i <= n; i++)  
if (n % i == 0) print 0  
endfor  
print 1

Kamus/Deklarasi Variabel fungsi get\_prime  
n = int

Algoritma/Deskripsi fungsi get\_prime(n)  
if (n % 2 == 0) n++  
while (!if\_prime(n)) n += 2  
print n

Kamus/Deklarasi Variabel fungsi init\_array  
i = int

Algoritma/Deskripsi fungsi init\_array  
capacity = get\_prime(capacity)  
array = (struct data\*)malloc(capacity\*sizeof(struct data))  
for (int i = 0; i < capacity; i++)  
array[i].key = 0;  
array[i].value = 0  
endfor

Kamus/Deklarasi Variabel fungsi insert  
key, index = int

Algoritma/Deskripsi fungsi insert(key)  
index = hashcode(key);  
if (array[index].value == 0)  
array[index].key = key  
array[index].value = 1  
size++  
print key  
else if (array[index].key == key)  
array[index].value += 1  
print key  
else  
print "Elemen tidak dapat di-insert."  
endif

Kamus/Deklarasi Variabel fungsi remove\_element  
key, index = key

Algoritma/Deskripsi fungsi remove\_element(key)  
index = hashCode(key)  
if (array[index].value == 0)  
    print "Kunci tidak ada."  
else  
    array[index].key = 0  
    array[index].value = 0  
    size--  
    print key  
endif

Kamus/Deklarasi Variabel fungsi display  
i = int

Algoritma/Deskripsi fungsi display  
for (int i = 0; i < capacity; i++)  
    if (array[i].value == 0)  
        print i  
    else  
        print i ; array[i].key; array[i].value  
    endif  
endfor

Kamus/Deklarasi Variabel fungsi size\_of\_hashtable

Algoritma/Deskripsi fungsi size\_of\_hashtable  
print size

Kamus/Deklarasi variabel fungsi utama  
choice, key = int

Algoritma/Deskripsi fungsi utama  
struct data{key,value}  
struct data \*array  
init\_array()  
do  
    input choice;  
    switch (choice)  
        case 1:  
            input key  
            insert(key)  
            break  
        case 2:  
            input key  
            remove\_element(key)  
            break  
        case 3:  
            size\_of\_hashtable()  
            break  
        case 4:  
            display()  
            break  
        default:  
            print "Salah input."  
    endswitch  
    input choice  
enddo  
while (choice == 1)  
free(array)  
print 0

### Algoritma :

1. Membuat fungsi `hashcode(key)`
2. Mencetak `key%capacity`
3. Membuat fungsi `if_prime(n)`
4. Jika (`n<-1`) maka kerjakan baris 5
5. Mencetak 0
6. Selama (`i = 2`) maka kerjakan baris 7 s.d 9
7. Jika (`n%i==0`)
8. Mencetak 0
9. `i++`
10. Mencetak 1
11. Membuat fungsi `get_prime(n)`
12. Jika (`n%2==0`) maka kerjakan baris 13
13. `n++`
14. Selama (`!if_prime(n)`) `n+=2`
15. Mencetak `n`
16. Membuat fungsi `init_array`
17. `capacity = get_prime(capacity)`
18. `array = (struct data*)malloc(capacity * sizeof(struct data))`
19. Selama (`int i = 0`) maka kerjakan baris 20 s.d 22
20. `array[i].key = 0;`
21. `array[i].value = 0`
22. `i++`
23. Membuat fungsi `insert(key)`
24. `index = hashcode(key)`
25. Jika (`array[index].value==0`) maka kerjakan baris 26 s.d 33
26. `array[index].key=key`

27. `array[index].value=1`
28. `size++`
29. Mencetak Nilai `key`
30. Jika (`array[index].key == key`) maka kerjakan baris 31 s.d 33
31. `array[index].value += 1`
32. Mencetak Nilai `key`
33. Mencetak "Elemen tidak dapat diinsert"
34. Membuat fungsi `remove_element(key)`
35. `index = hashcode(key)`
36. Jika (`array[index].value==0`) maka kerjakan baris 37 s.d 41
37. Mencetak "Kunci tidak ada"
38. `array[index].key = 0`
39. `array[index].value = 0`
40. `size--`
41. Mencetak Nilai `key`
42. Membuat fungsi `display`
43. Selama (`i=0`) maka kerjakan baris 44 s.d
44. Jika (`array[i].value==0`) maka kerjakan baris 45 s.d 45 kalau tidak kerjakan baris 46 s.d 48
45. Mencetak Nilai `i`
46. Mencetak Nilai `i`
47. Mencetak Nilai `array[i].key`
48. Mencetak Nilai `array[i].value`
49. Membuat fungsi `size_of_hashtable`
50. Mencetak `size`

51. Membuat fungsi utama
52. Memanggil fungsi init\_array
53. Memasukkan Nilai choice
54. switch(choice)
55. case 1:
56. Memasukkan Nilai key;
57. Memanggil fungsi insert(key);
58. break
59. case 2:
60. Memasukkan Nilai key
61. remove\_element(key)
62. break
63. case 3:
64. Memanggil fungsi size\_of\_hashtable()
65. break
66. case 4:
67. display()
68. break;
69. default:
70. Mencetak "Salah input."
71. Memasukkan Nilai choice
72. Selama (choice == 1)
73. free(array)
74. Mencetak 0
75. Selesai