

## Contoh Praktikum Algoritma dan Struktur Data



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Prak. Algoritma dan Struktur Data - I

**S1-Teknik Informatika  
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```
asd8.cpp x asd9.cpp x cnthprak8-1.cpp x
1 #include <iostream>
2 using namespace std;
3
4 int search01_a(int tika_a[], int jmlelemenarry_a, int elemen_a);
5
6 int main() {
7     const int jmlelemenarry_a = 11;
8     int tika_a[jmlelemenarry_a] = {22, 61, 15, 66, 18, 25, 24, 87, 55, 45, 10};
9
10    cout << "-----" << endl;
11    cout << "' Sequential Search '" << endl;
12    cout << "-----" << endl;
13    cout << "Isi data nya adalah " << endl;
14    cout << "-----" << endl;
15    cout << endl;
16    for (int count_a = 0; count_a < jmlelemenarry_a; count_a++) {
17        cout << " " << " Data[" << count_a + 1 << "]" << "-->" << tika_a[count_a] << endl;
18    }
19
20    int searchelemen_a = 0;
21    int flaq_a = 0;
22    cout << "-----" << endl;
23    cout << endl;
24    cout << "Masukkan data yang akan anda cari ? ";
25    cin >> searchelemen_a;
26    flaq_a = search01_a(tika_a, jmlelemenarry_a, searchelemen_a);
27    if (flaq_a != -1)
28        cout << "Data yang dicari ditemukan pada posisi : Data[" << flaq_a << "]" << endl;
29    else
30        cout << "Data yang anda cari tidak ditemukan" << endl;
31    cin.get();
32    return 0;
33 }
34
35 int search01_a(int tika_a[], int jmlelemenarry_a, int elemen_a) {
36     int flaq_a = -1;
37     for (int count_a = 0; count_a < jmlelemenarry_a; count_a++) {
38         if (elemen_a == tika_a[count_a]) {
39             flaq_a = count_a + 1;
40             break;
41         }
42     }
43     return flaq_a;
44 }
45
```

```
F:\>g++ cnthprak8-1.cpp -o 1
```

```
F:\>1
```

```
-----
' Sequential Search '
-----
```

```
Isi data nya adalah
-----
```

```
Data[1]-->22
Data[2]-->61
Data[3]-->15
Data[4]-->66
Data[5]-->18
Data[6]-->25
Data[7]-->24
Data[8]-->87
Data[9]-->55
Data[10]-->45
Data[11]-->10
-----
```

```
Masukkan data yang akan anda cari ? 22
Data yang dicari ditemukan pada posisi : Data[1]
```

```
F:\>|
```

Pseudocode :

Kamus/Deklarasi Variabel fungsi utama

```
jmlelemenarry_a = const int  
tika_a, count_a, searchelemen_a, flaq_a = int
```

Algoritma/Deskripsi fungsi utama

```
jmlelemenarry_a = 11  
tika_a[jmlelemenarry_a] =  
{22, 61, 15, 66, 18, 25, 24, 87, 55, 45, 10}  
for (int count_a = 0; count_a < jmlelemenarry_a;  
count_a++)  
    print count_a+1;tika_a[count_a]  
endfor  
searchelemen_a = 0  
flaq_a = 0  
Input searchelemen_a  
flaq_a = search01_a  
(tika_a, jmlelemenarry_a, searchelemen_a)  
if (flaq_a != -1)  
    print flaq_a  
else  
    print ("Data yang anda cari tidak ditemukan")  
endif
```

Kamus/Deklarasi Variabel fungsi search01\_a  
flaq\_a, count\_a = int

Algoritma/Deskripsi fungsi search01\_a  
(int tika\_a[], int jmlelemenarry\_a, int elemen\_a)

```
flaq_a = -1  
for (int count_a = 0; count_a < jmlelemenarry_a;  
count_a++)  
    if (elemen_a == tika_a[count_a])  
        flaq_a = count_a + 1  
        break  
    endif  
endfor  
return flaq_a
```

Algoritma :

1. Membuat fungsi utama
2. jmlelemenarry\_a = 11
3. tika\_a[jmlelemenarry\_a] =  
{22, 61, 15, 66, 18, 25, 24, 87, 55, 45, 10}
4. Selama (count\_a = 0) maka kerjakan baris 5 s.d 8
5. Mencetak/Menampilkan nilai count\_a+1
6. Mencetak/Menampilkan nilai tika\_a[count\_a]
7. count\_a++
8. searchelemen\_a = 0
9. flaq\_a = 0
10. Menginput/Memasukkan nilai searchelemen\_a
11. flaq\_a = search01\_a(tika\_a, jmlelemenarry\_a, searchelemen\_a)
12. Jika (flaq\_a != -1) maka kerjakan baris 13 kalau tidak baris 14
13. Mencetak/Menampilkan nilai flaq\_a
14. Menampilkan "Data yang anda cari tidak ditemukan"
15. Membuat fungsi search01\_a  
(tika\_a[], int jmlelemenarry\_a, int elemen\_a)
16. flaq\_a=-1
17. Selama (count\_a = 0) maka kerjakan baris 18 s.d 19
18. Jika (elemen\_a == tika\_a[count\_a]) maka kerjakan baris 19
19. flaq\_a = count\_a+1
20. Kembali flaq\_a