

Communication Exercises

The **due date** for this homework is **Tue 16 Apr 2013 12:59 AM EDT -0400**.

Question 1

Secret Communications

A system for hiding AM transmissions has the transmitter randomly switching between two carrier frequencies f_1 and f_2 . “Random switching” means that one carrier frequency is used for some period of time, then switches to the other for a while, back to the first, etc. The receiver knows the carrier frequencies but *not* when the frequency switches occur. Consequently, the receiver must be designed to receive transmissions regardless of which carrier frequency is used. Assume the message has a baseband bandwidth of W . The channel attenuates the transmitted signal (attenuation constant α) and adds white noise of spectral height $\frac{N_0}{2}$.

How frequency separation between the two carrier frequencies must be employed?

Type an expression for the separation $|f_2 - f_1|$ in terms of f_1 (typed as f_1), f_2 (typed as f_2), α (typed as a), N_0 (typed as N_0) and W (typed as W).

Preview

[Help](#)

Question 2

What receiver should be designed?

- ☐ Receiver tuned to f_1 in cascade with a receiver tuned to f_2 .
- ☐ The receiver has to know the frequency switching pattern.
- ☐ Receiver tuned to $f_1 + f_2$.
- ☐ Receiver tuned to f_1 in parallel with a receiver tuned to f_2 , with the two outputs added together.

Question 3

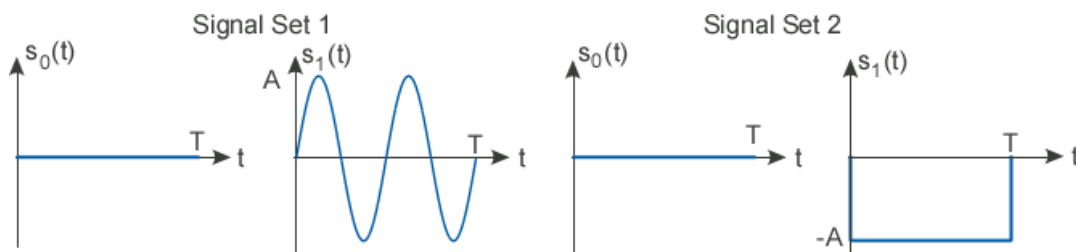
What is the signal-to-noise ratio for the demodulated signal?

Enter an expression for the signal-to-noise ratio in terms of f_1 (typed as f_1), f_2 (typed as f_2), α (typed as a), the transmitter's amplitude A (typed as A), N_0 (typed as N_0) and W (typed as W). Type the message signal's power P_m as P_m .

Preview

[Help](#)

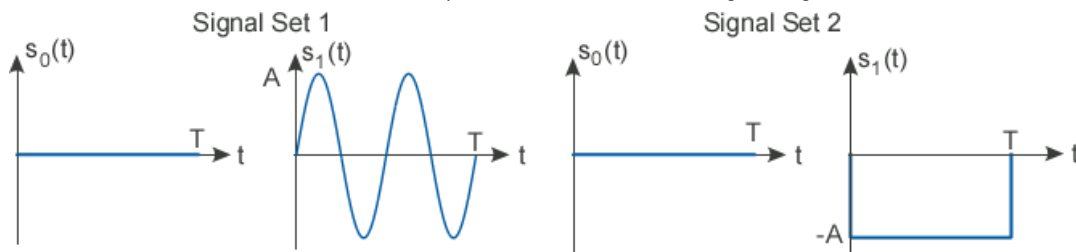
Question 4



Which signal set will yield the smallest probability of error? Or will they yield the same performance?

- ☐ Signal set 1
- ☐ Signal set 2
- ☐ They yield the same performance.

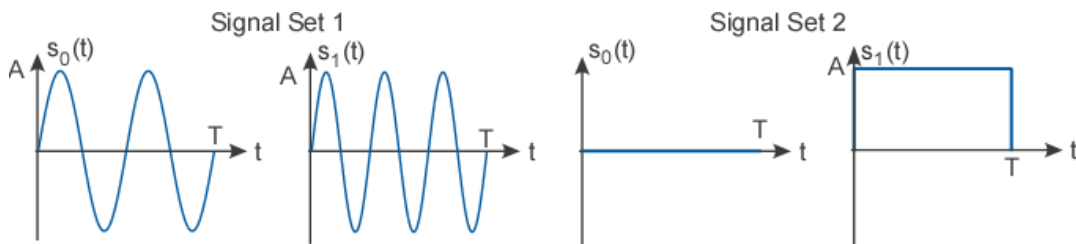
Question 5



Which signal set that the smallest bandwidth? Or are they the same?

- ☐ Signal set 1
- ☐ Signal set 2
- ☐ They have the same bandwidth.

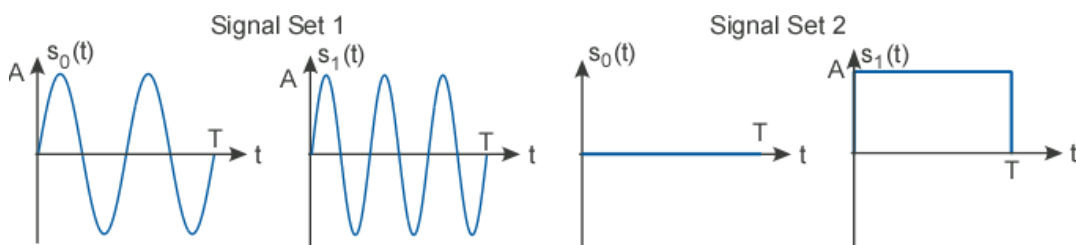
Question 6



Which signal set will yield the smallest probability of error? Or will they yield the same performance?

- ☐ Signal set 2
- ☐ Signal set 1
- ☐ They yield the same performance.

Question 7

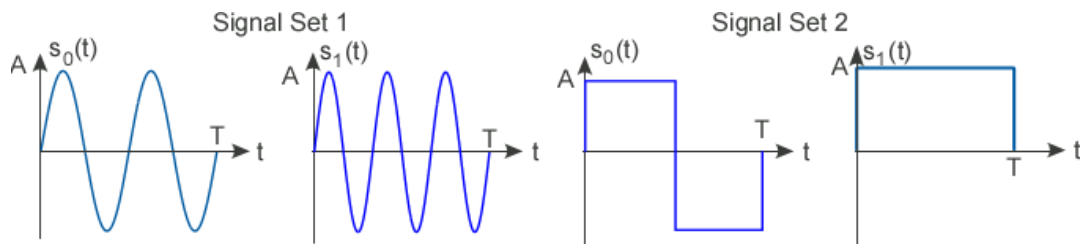


Which signal set that the smallest bandwidth? Or are they the same?

- ☐ Signal set 1

- ☐ Signal set 2
- ☐ They have the same bandwidth.

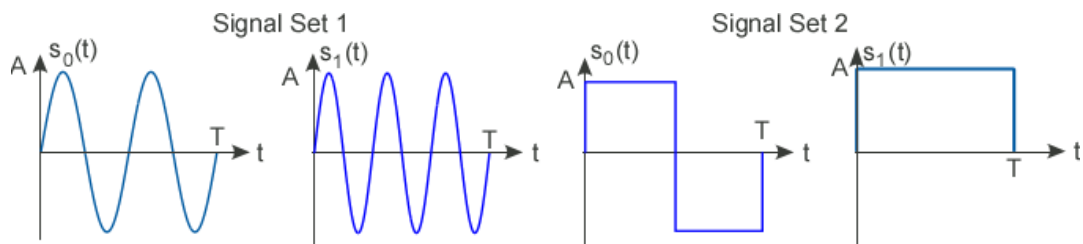
Question 8



Which signal set will yield the smallest probability of error? Or will they yield the same performance?

- ☐ They yield the same performance.
- ☐ Signal set 1
- ☐ Signal set 2

Question 9



Which signal set that the smallest bandwidth? Or are they the same?

- ☐ Signal set 1
- ☐ Signal set 2
- ☐ They have the same bandwidth.

☐ In accordance with the Honor Code, I certify that my answers here are my own work.

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