



AKADEMIA GÓRNICZO-HUTNICZA IM. STANISŁAWA STASZICA W KRAKOWIE

AGH UNIVERSITY OF KRAKOW

Model Standardowy

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\mathcal{L}_{SM} = -\tfrac{1}{2} \partial_\nu g^a_u \partial_\nu g^a_u - g_s f^{abc} \partial_\mu g^a_\nu g^b_\mu g^c_\nu - \tfrac{1}{4} g^2_s f^{abc} f^{ade} g^b_\mu g^c_\nu g^d_\mu g^e_\nu - \partial_\nu W^+_\mu \partial_\nu W^-_\mu -
                                        M^2W_{\mu}^+W_{\mu}^- - \frac{1}{2}\partial_{\nu}Z_{\mu}^0\partial_{\nu}Z_{\mu}^0 - \frac{1}{2\sigma^2}M^2Z_{\mu}^0Z_{\mu}^0 - \frac{1}{2}\partial_{\mu}A_{\nu}\partial_{\mu}A_{\nu} - igc_w(\partial_{\nu}Z_{\mu}^0(W_{\mu}^+W_{\nu}^- - igc_w))
                                                                 W_{\nu}^{+}W_{n}^{-}) - Z_{\nu}^{0}(W_{n}^{+}\partial_{\nu}W_{n}^{-} - W_{n}^{-}\partial_{\nu}W_{n}^{+}) + Z_{n}^{0}(W_{\nu}^{+}\partial_{\nu}W_{n}^{-} - W_{\nu}^{-}\partial_{\nu}W_{n}^{+})) -
                                    igs_{w}(\partial_{\nu}A_{\mu}(W_{\mu}^{+}W_{\nu}^{-}-W_{\nu}^{+}W_{\mu}^{-})-A_{\nu}(W_{\mu}^{+}\partial_{\nu}W_{\mu}^{-}-W_{\mu}^{-}\partial_{\nu}W_{\mu}^{+})+A_{\mu}(W_{\nu}^{+}\partial_{\nu}W_{\mu}^{-}-W_{\mu}^{-}\partial_{\nu}W_{\mu}^{+})+A_{\mu}(W_{\nu}^{+}\partial_{\nu}W_{\mu}^{-}-W_{\mu}^{-}\partial_{\nu}W_{\mu}^{-})
                                    W_{\nu}^{-}\partial_{\nu}W_{\nu}^{+})) - \frac{1}{2}g^{2}W_{\nu}^{+}W_{\nu}^{-}W_{\nu}^{+}W_{\nu}^{-} + \frac{1}{2}g^{2}W_{\nu}^{+}W_{\nu}^{-}W_{\nu}^{+}W_{\nu}^{-} + g^{2}c_{\nu}^{2}(Z_{\nu}^{0}W_{\nu}^{+}Z_{\nu}^{0}W_{\nu}^{-} - Z_{\nu}^{0}W_{\nu}^{-}))
                                Z_{\mu}^{0}Z_{\mu}^{0}W_{\nu}^{+}W_{\nu}^{-}) + g^{2}s_{w}^{2}(A_{\mu}W_{\mu}^{+}A_{\nu}W_{\nu}^{-} - A_{\mu}A_{\mu}W_{\nu}^{+}W_{\nu}^{-}) + g^{2}s_{w}c_{w}(A_{\mu}Z_{\nu}^{0}(W_{\mu}^{+}W_{\nu}^{-} - A_{\mu}A_{\mu}W_{\nu}^{+}W_{\nu}^{-}) + g^{2}s_{w}c_{w}(A_{\mu}Z_{\nu}^{0}(W_{\mu}^{+}W_{\nu}^{-} - A_{\mu}A_{\mu}W_{\nu}^{+}W_{\nu}^{-}) + g^{2}s_{w}c_{w}(A_{\mu}Z_{\nu}^{0}(W_{\mu}^{+}W_{\nu}^{-} - A_{\mu}A_{\mu}W_{\nu}^{+}W_{\nu}^{-}) + g^{2}s_{w}c_{w}(A_{\mu}Z_{\nu}^{0}(W_{\mu}^{+}W_{\nu}^{-} - A_{\mu}A_{\mu}W_{\nu}^{-}W_{\nu}^{-}) + g^{2}s_{w}c_{w}(A_{\mu}Z_{\nu}^{0}(W_{\mu}^{+}W_{\nu}^{-}) + g^{2}s_{w}c_{w}(A_{\mu}Z_{\nu}^{0}(W_{\mu}^{+}W_{\nu}^{-}) + g^{2}s_{w}c_{w}(A_{\mu}Z_{\nu}^{0}(W_{\mu}^{-}W_{\nu}^{-}) + g^{2}s_{w}c_{w}(A_{\mu}
                          W_{\nu}^{+}W_{\mu}^{-}) - 2A_{\mu}Z_{\mu}^{0}W_{\nu}^{+}W_{\nu}^{-}) - \frac{1}{2}\partial_{\mu}H\partial_{\mu}H - 2M^{2}\alpha_{h}H^{2} - \partial_{\mu}\phi^{+}\partial_{\mu}\phi^{-} - \frac{1}{2}\partial_{\mu}\phi^{0}\partial_{\mu}\phi^{0} - \frac{1}{2}\partial_{\mu}\phi^{0}\partial_{\mu}\phi^{0}
                                                               \frac{1}{9}g^2\alpha_h\left(H^4+(\phi^0)^4+4(\phi^+\phi^-)^2+4(\phi^0)^2\phi^+\phi^-+4H^2\phi^+\phi^-+2(\phi^0)^2H^2\right)-
                                                                                                                               \frac{1}{2}ig\left(W_{\mu}^{+}(\phi^{0}\partial_{\mu}\phi^{-}-\phi^{-}\partial_{\mu}\phi^{0})-W_{\mu}^{-}(\phi^{0}\partial_{\mu}\phi^{+}-\phi^{+}\partial_{\mu}\phi^{0})\right)+
         \frac{1}{2}g\left(W_{\mu}^{+}(H\partial_{\mu}\phi^{-}-\phi^{-}\partial_{\mu}H)+W_{\mu}^{-}(H\partial_{\mu}\phi^{+}-\phi^{+}\partial_{\mu}H)\right)+\frac{1}{2}g\frac{1}{c}(Z_{\mu}^{0}(H\partial_{\mu}\phi^{0}-\phi^{0}\partial_{\mu}H)+
     M\left(\frac{1}{c}Z_{\mu}^{0}\partial_{\mu}\phi^{0}+W_{\mu}^{+}\partial_{\mu}\phi^{-}+W_{\mu}^{-}\partial_{\mu}\phi^{+}\right)-ig\frac{s_{\mu}^{2}}{c}MZ_{\mu}^{0}(W_{\mu}^{+}\phi^{-}-W_{\mu}^{-}\phi^{+})+igs_{w}MA_{\mu}(W_{\mu}^{+}\phi^{-}-W_{\mu}^{-}\phi^{+})
                                                         W_{n}^{-}\phi^{+}) -ig\frac{1-2c_{w}^{2}}{2c_{w}}Z_{n}^{0}(\phi^{+}\partial_{\mu}\phi^{-}-\phi^{-}\partial_{\mu}\phi^{+})+igs_{w}A_{\mu}(\phi^{+}\partial_{\mu}\phi^{-}-\phi^{-}\partial_{\mu}\phi^{+})-igs_{w}A_{\mu}(\phi^{+}\partial_{\mu}\phi^{-}-\phi^{-}\partial_{\mu}\phi^{+})
                   \frac{1}{4}g^2W_{\mu}^+W_{\mu}^-(H^2+(\phi^0)^2+2\phi^+\phi^-)-\frac{1}{8}g^2\frac{1}{c^2}Z_{\mu}^0Z_{\mu}^0(H^2+(\phi^0)^2+2(2s_w^2-1)^2\phi^+\phi^-)-
                 \frac{1}{2}g^2\frac{s_w^2}{s_u^2}Z_u^0\phi^0(W_u^+\phi^- + W_u^-\phi^+) - \frac{1}{2}ig^2\frac{s_w^2}{s_u^2}Z_u^0H(W_u^+\phi^- - W_u^-\phi^+) + \frac{1}{2}g^2s_wA_\mu\phi^0(W_u^+\phi^- + W_u^-\phi^+)
                                                                           W_{\mu}^{-}\phi^{+}) + \frac{1}{2}ig^{2}s_{w}A_{\mu}H(W_{\mu}^{+}\phi^{-}-W_{\mu}^{-}\phi^{+}) - g^{2}\frac{s_{w}}{c}(2c_{w}^{2}-1)Z_{\mu}^{0}A_{\mu}\phi^{+}\phi^{-}
               g^2 s_w^2 A_\mu A_\mu \phi^+ \phi^- + \frac{1}{2} i g_s \lambda_{ii}^a (\bar{q}_i^\sigma \gamma^\mu q_i^\sigma) g_\mu^a - \bar{e}^\lambda (\gamma \partial + m_e^\lambda) e^\lambda - \bar{\nu}^\lambda (\gamma \partial + m_\nu^\lambda) \nu^\lambda - \bar{u}_i^\lambda (\gamma \partial + m_\mu^\lambda) \nu^\lambda + \bar{u}_i^\lambda (\gamma \partial + m_\mu^\lambda) \nu^
                                                  m_u^{\lambda})u_i^{\lambda} - \bar{d}_i^{\lambda}(\gamma \partial + m_d^{\lambda})d_i^{\lambda} + igs_w A_{\mu} \left( -(\bar{e}^{\lambda}\gamma^{\mu}e^{\lambda}) + \frac{2}{3}(\bar{u}_i^{\lambda}\gamma^{\mu}u_i^{\lambda}) - \frac{1}{3}(\bar{d}_i^{\lambda}\gamma^{\mu}d_i^{\lambda}) \right) +
                                          \frac{ig}{4c}Z_{u}^{0}\{(\bar{\nu}^{\lambda}\gamma^{\mu}(1+\gamma^{5})\nu^{\lambda})+(\bar{e}^{\lambda}\gamma^{\mu}(4s_{w}^{2}-1-\gamma^{5})e^{\lambda})+(\bar{d}_{i}^{\lambda}\gamma^{\mu}(\frac{4}{3}s_{w}^{2}-1-\gamma^{5})d_{i}^{\lambda})+
   (\bar{u}_j^\lambda \gamma^\mu (1 - \tfrac{8}{3} s_w^2 + \gamma^5) u_j^\lambda)\} + \tfrac{ig}{2\sqrt{2}} W_\mu^+ \left( (\bar{\nu}^\lambda \gamma^\mu (1 + \gamma^5) U^{lep}_{\lambda\kappa} e^\kappa) + (\bar{u}_j^\lambda \gamma^\mu (1 + \gamma^5) C_{\lambda\kappa} d_j^\kappa) \right) +
                                                                                                                     \frac{ig}{2\sqrt{2}}W_{\mu}^{-}\left((\bar{e}^{\kappa}U^{lep\dagger}_{\kappa\lambda}\gamma^{\mu}(1+\gamma^{5})\nu^{\lambda})+(\bar{d}_{i}^{\kappa}C^{\dagger}_{\kappa\lambda}\gamma^{\mu}(1+\gamma^{5})u_{i}^{\lambda})\right)+
                                                                                                \frac{ig}{2M\sqrt{2}}\phi^+\left(-m_e^{\kappa}(\bar{\nu}^{\lambda}U^{lep}_{\lambda\kappa}(1-\gamma^5)e^{\kappa})+m_{\nu}^{\lambda}(\bar{\nu}^{\lambda}U^{lep}_{\lambda\kappa}(1+\gamma^5)e^{\kappa})+\right.
                                    \frac{ig}{2M\sqrt{2}}\phi^{-}\left(m_{e}^{\lambda}(\bar{e}^{\lambda}U^{lep}_{\lambda\kappa}^{\dagger}(1+\gamma^{5})\nu^{\kappa})-m_{\nu}^{\kappa}(\bar{e}^{\lambda}U^{lep}_{\lambda\kappa}^{\dagger}(1-\gamma^{5})\nu^{\kappa}\right)-\frac{g}{2}\frac{m_{\nu}^{\lambda}}{M}H(\bar{\nu}^{\lambda}\nu^{\lambda})-
                                                     \frac{g}{2}\frac{m_c^{\lambda}}{M}H(\bar{e}^{\lambda}e^{\lambda}) + \frac{ig}{2}\frac{m_c^{\lambda}}{M}\phi^0(\bar{\nu}^{\lambda}\gamma^5\nu^{\lambda}) - \frac{ig}{2}\frac{m_c^{\lambda}}{M}\phi^0(\bar{e}^{\lambda}\gamma^5e^{\lambda}) - \frac{1}{4}\bar{\nu}_{\lambda}M_{\lambda\kappa}^R(1-\gamma_5)\hat{\nu}_{\kappa} - \frac{ig}{2}\frac{m_c^{\lambda}}{M}\phi^0(\bar{e}^{\lambda}\gamma^5e^{\lambda}) - \frac{1}{4}\bar{\nu}_{\lambda}M_{\lambda\kappa}^R(1-\gamma_5)\hat{\nu}_{\kappa}
                         \frac{1}{4} \overline{\nu_{\lambda}} \frac{M_{\lambda\kappa}^R (1-\gamma_5) \hat{\nu}_{\kappa}}{M_{\lambda\kappa}^R (1-\gamma_5) \hat{\nu}_{\kappa}} + \frac{ig}{2M\sqrt{2}} \phi^+ \left( -m_d^{\kappa} (\bar{u}_j^{\lambda} C_{\lambda\kappa} (1-\gamma^5) d_j^{\kappa}) + m_u^{\lambda} (\bar{u}_j^{\lambda} C_{\lambda\kappa} (1+\gamma^5) d_j^{\kappa}) + m_u^{\lambda} (\bar{u}_j^{\lambda} C_{\lambda\kappa} (1-\gamma^5) d_j^{\kappa}) + m_u^{\lambda} (\bar{u}_j
                                                       \frac{ig}{2M\sqrt{2}}\phi^{-}\left(m_d^{\lambda}(\bar{d}_j^{\lambda}C_{\lambda\kappa}^{\dagger}(1+\gamma^5)u_j^{\kappa})-m_u^{\kappa}(\bar{d}_j^{\lambda}C_{\lambda\kappa}^{\dagger}(1-\gamma^5)u_j^{\kappa}\right)-\frac{g}{2}\frac{m_u^{\lambda}}{M}H(\bar{u}_j^{\lambda}u_j^{\lambda})-
                 \frac{\frac{g}{2}\frac{m_{\dot{\alpha}}^{\lambda}}{M}H(\bar{d}_{\dot{\alpha}}^{\lambda}d_{\dot{\alpha}}^{\lambda}) + \frac{ig}{2}\frac{m_{\dot{\alpha}}^{\lambda}}{M}\phi^{0}(\bar{u}_{\dot{\alpha}}^{\lambda}\gamma^{5}u_{\dot{\alpha}}^{\lambda}) - \frac{ig}{2}\frac{m_{\dot{\alpha}}^{\lambda}}{M}\phi^{0}(\bar{d}_{\dot{\alpha}}^{\lambda}\gamma^{5}d_{\dot{\alpha}}^{\lambda}) + \bar{G}^{a}\partial^{2}G^{a} + g_{s}f^{abc}\partial_{\mu}\bar{G}^{a}G^{b}g_{\mu}^{c} +
\bar{X}^{+}(\partial^{2}-M^{2})X^{+}+\bar{X}^{-}(\partial^{2}-M^{2})X^{-}+\bar{X}^{0}(\partial^{2}-\frac{M^{2}}{c^{2}})X^{0}+\bar{Y}\partial^{2}Y+igc_{w}W_{\mu}^{+}(\partial_{\mu}\bar{X}^{0}X^{-}-\frac{M^{2}}{c^{2}})X^{0}+\bar{Y}\partial^{2}Y+igc_{w}W_{\mu}^{+}(\partial_{\mu}\bar{X}^{0}X^{-}-\frac{M^{2}}{c^{2}})X^{0}+\bar{Y}\partial^{2}Y+igc_{w}W_{\mu}^{+}(\partial_{\mu}\bar{X}^{0}X^{-}-\frac{M^{2}}{c^{2}})X^{0}+\bar{Y}\partial^{2}Y+igc_{w}W_{\mu}^{+}(\partial_{\mu}\bar{X}^{0}X^{-}-\frac{M^{2}}{c^{2}})X^{0}+\bar{Y}\partial^{2}Y+igc_{w}W_{\mu}^{+}(\partial_{\mu}\bar{X}^{0}X^{-}-\frac{M^{2}}{c^{2}})X^{0}+\bar{Y}\partial^{2}Y+igc_{w}W_{\mu}^{+}(\partial_{\mu}\bar{X}^{0}X^{-}-\frac{M^{2}}{c^{2}})X^{0}+\bar{Y}\partial^{2}Y+igc_{w}W_{\mu}^{+}(\partial_{\mu}\bar{X}^{0}X^{-}-\frac{M^{2}}{c^{2}})X^{0}+\bar{Y}\partial^{2}Y+igc_{w}W_{\mu}^{+}(\partial_{\mu}\bar{X}^{0}X^{-}-\frac{M^{2}}{c^{2}})X^{0}+\bar{Y}\partial^{2}Y+igc_{w}W_{\mu}^{+}(\partial_{\mu}\bar{X}^{0}X^{-}-\frac{M^{2}}{c^{2}})X^{0}+\bar{Y}\partial^{2}Y+igc_{w}W_{\mu}^{+}(\partial_{\mu}\bar{X}^{0}X^{-}-\frac{M^{2}}{c^{2}})X^{0}+\bar{Y}\partial^{2}Y+igc_{w}W_{\mu}^{+}(\partial_{\mu}\bar{X}^{0}X^{-}-\frac{M^{2}}{c^{2}})X^{0}+\bar{Y}\partial^{2}Y+igc_{w}W_{\mu}^{+}(\partial_{\mu}\bar{X}^{0}X^{-}-\frac{M^{2}}{c^{2}})X^{0}+\bar{Y}\partial^{2}Y+igc_{w}W_{\mu}^{+}(\partial_{\mu}\bar{X}^{0}X^{-}-\frac{M^{2}}{c^{2}})X^{0}+\bar{Y}\partial^{2}Y+igc_{w}W_{\mu}^{+}(\partial_{\mu}\bar{X}^{0}X^{-}-\frac{M^{2}}{c^{2}})X^{0}+\bar{Y}\partial^{2}Y+igc_{w}W_{\mu}^{+}(\partial_{\mu}\bar{X}^{0}X^{-}-\frac{M^{2}}{c^{2}})X^{0}+\bar{Y}\partial^{2}Y+igc_{w}W_{\mu}^{+}(\partial_{\mu}\bar{X}^{0}X^{-}-\frac{M^{2}}{c^{2}})X^{0}+\bar{Y}\partial^{2}Y+igc_{w}W_{\mu}^{+}(\partial_{\mu}\bar{X}^{0}X^{-}-\frac{M^{2}}{c^{2}})X^{0}+\bar{Y}\partial^{2}Y+igc_{w}W_{\mu}^{+}(\partial_{\mu}\bar{X}^{0}X^{-}-\frac{M^{2}}{c^{2}})X^{0}+\bar{Y}\partial^{2}Y+igc_{w}W_{\mu}^{+}(\partial_{\mu}\bar{X}^{0}X^{-}-\frac{M^{2}}{c^{2}})X^{0}+\bar{Y}\partial^{2}Y+igc_{w}W_{\mu}^{+}(\partial_{\mu}\bar{X}^{0}X^{-}-\frac{M^{2}}{c^{2}})X^{0}+\bar{Y}\partial^{2}Y+igc_{w}W_{\mu}^{+}(\partial_{\mu}\bar{X}^{0}X^{-}-\frac{M^{2}}{c^{2}})X^{0}+\bar{Y}\partial^{2}Y+igc_{w}W_{\mu}^{+}(\partial_{\mu}\bar{X}^{0}X^{-}-\frac{M^{2}}{c^{2}})X^{0}+\bar{Y}\partial^{2}Y+igc_{w}W_{\mu}^{+}(\partial_{\mu}\bar{X}^{0}X^{-}-\frac{M^{2}}{c^{2}})X^{0}+\bar{Y}\partial^{2}Y+igc_{w}W_{\mu}^{+}(\partial_{\mu}\bar{X}^{0}X^{-}-\frac{M^{2}}{c^{2}})X^{0}+\bar{Y}\partial^{2}Y+igc_{w}W_{\mu}^{+}(\partial_{\mu}\bar{X}^{0}X^{-}-\frac{M^{2}}{c^{2}})X^{0}+\bar{Y}\partial^{2}Y+igc_{w}W_{\mu}^{+}(\partial_{\mu}\bar{X}^{0}X^{-}-\frac{M^{2}}{c^{2}})X^{0}+\bar{Y}\partial^{2}W_{\mu}^{+}(\partial_{\mu}\bar{X}^{0}X^{-}-\frac{M^{2}}{c^{2}})X^{0}+\bar{Y}\partial^{2}W_{\mu}^{+}(\partial_{\mu}\bar{X}^{0}X^{-}-\frac{M^{2}}{c^{2}})X^{0}+\bar{Y}\partial^{2}W_{\mu}^{+}(\partial_{\mu}\bar{X}^{0}X^{-}+\bar
                                                                                                    \partial_{\mu}\bar{X}^{+}X^{0})+igs_{w}W_{\mu}^{+}(\partial_{\mu}\bar{Y}X^{-}-\partial_{\mu}\bar{X}^{+}\bar{Y})+igc_{w}W_{\mu}^{-}(\partial_{\mu}\bar{X}^{-}X^{0}-
                                                                                                      \partial_{\mu} \bar{X}^0 X^+) + igs_w W^-_{\mu} (\partial_{\mu} \bar{X}^- Y - \partial_{\mu} \bar{Y} X^+) + igc_w Z^0_{\mu} (\partial_{\mu} \bar{X}^+ X^+ -
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       \partial_{\mu}\tilde{X}^{-}X^{-})+igs_{w}A_{\mu}(\partial_{\mu}\tilde{X}^{+}X^{+}-
 \partial_{\mu}\bar{X}^{-}X^{-}) - \frac{1}{2}gM\left(\bar{X}^{+}X^{+}H + \bar{X}^{-}X^{-}H + \frac{1}{c^{2}}\bar{X}^{0}X^{0}H\right) + \frac{1-2c_{+}^{2}}{2c_{-}}igM\left(\bar{X}^{+}X^{0}\phi^{+} - \bar{X}^{-}X^{0}\phi^{-}\right) +
                                                                                        \frac{1}{2c}igM(\bar{X}^{0}X^{-}\phi^{+}-\bar{X}^{0}X^{+}\phi^{-})+igMs_{w}(\bar{X}^{0}X^{-}\phi^{+}-\bar{X}^{0}X^{+}\phi^{-})+
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           \frac{1}{2}igM(\bar{X}^{+}X^{+}\phi^{0}-\bar{X}^{-}X^{-}\phi^{0}).
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Sylabus kursu

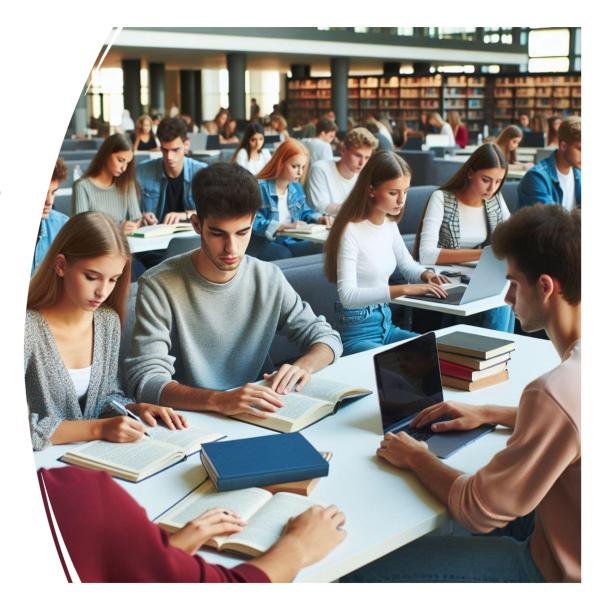
Wykład: 30

Ćwiczenia laboratoryjne: 14

od 13.05 wg Unitime, czy możemy zacząć 15.04?

Sposób obliczania oceny końcowej

Ocena końcowa = Ocena ćwiczeń laboratoryjnych + aktywność. Ocena końcowa uwzględnia aktywność studenta podczas wykładów









Plan kursu

- Wprowadzenie
- Z mechaniki klasycznej do MS
- Relatywistyka 3.
- Grupy i symetrie
- Lagrangiany i transformacja cechowania. 5.
- Oddziaływania elektromagnetyczne 6.
- Oddziaływania silne
- Oddziaływania elektrosłabe 8.
- Spontaniczne łamanie symetrii i bozon Higgsa 9.
- 10. Precyzyjne pomiary Modelu Standardowego

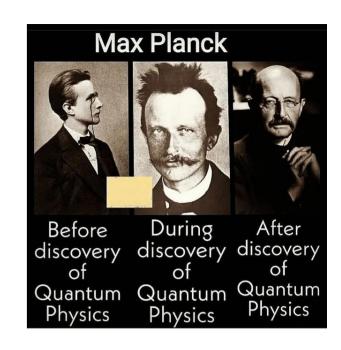




Krótka historia MS

Model Standardowy ma 50 lat, ale jego historia zaczyna się na początku XX wieku:

- 1900 hipoteza kwantowania Planca
- Lata 30. XX wieku odkrycie neutronu (Chadwick, 1932), początek badań nad cząstkami elementarnymi.
- Lata 40.–50. rozwój kwantowej elektrodynamiki (QED) Feynman, Schwinger, Tomonaga.
- 1964 zaproponowanie kwarkowego modelu hadronów (Gell-Mann, Zweig).
- 1967–1968 Sheldon Glashow, Abdus Salam i Steven Weinberg tworzą unifikację oddziaływań elektromagnetycznego i słabego – teoria elektrosłaba.
- Lata 70. rozwój chromodynamiki kwantowej (QCD) teoria silnych oddziaływań, opisująca kwarki i gluony.
- 1973 potwierdzenie istnienia prądów neutralnych (eksperymenty w CERN) kluczowy dowód na poprawność teorii elektrosłabej.
- 1974 odkrycie cząstki J/ψ dowód na istnienie kwarka powabnego.
- 1983 odkrycie bozonów cechujących WWW i ZZZ w CERN.
- 1995 odkrycie kwarka t (top) w Fermilab.
- 2012 odkrycie bozonu Higgsa w CERN (eksperymenty ATLAS i CMS) potwierdzenie mechanizmu nadawania masy.





Sheldon Lee Glashow, Abdus Salam, Steven Weinberg

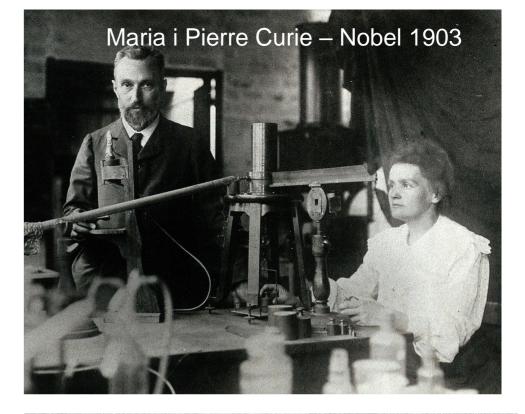




Krótka historia kwantów



https://www.classcentral.com/report/review-quantum-mechanics/



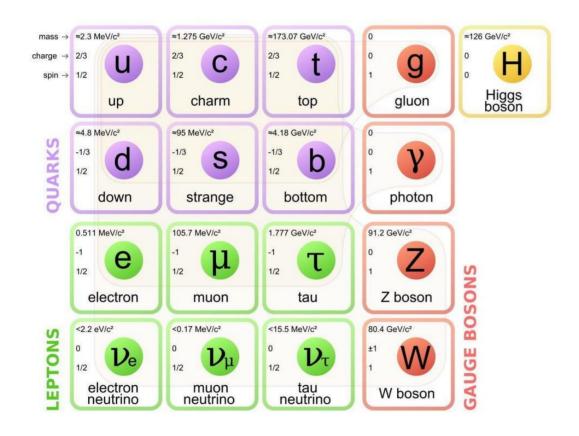


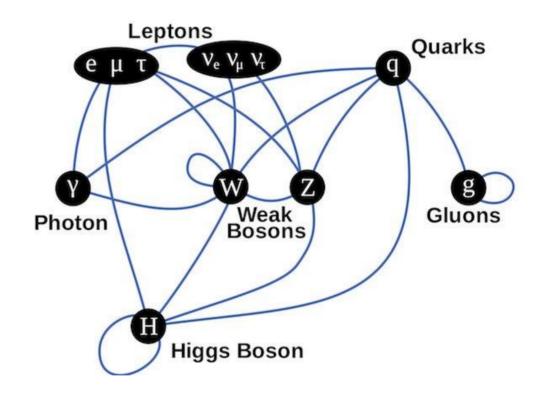






Model Standardowy na obrazkach



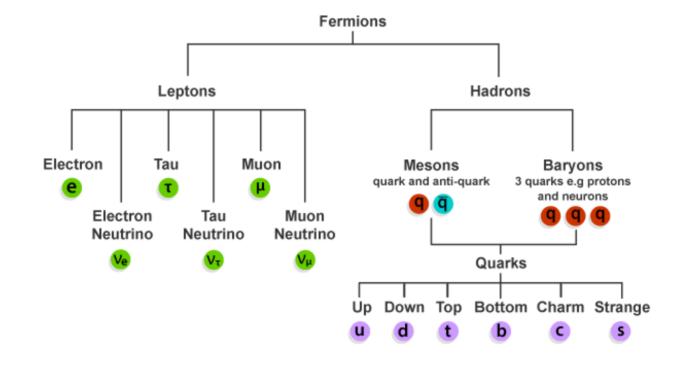


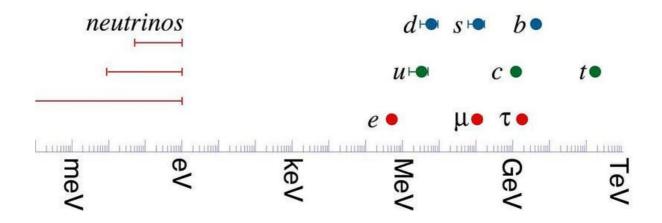
Model Standardowy ma już 50 lat!





Masy w Modelu Standardowym (problem)









MS - Lagranzian

$$\mathcal{L}_{SM} = \mathcal{L}_0 + \mathcal{L}'$$

 \mathcal{L}_0 - pola (cząstki) swobodne \mathcal{L}' - odddziaływania

$$\mathcal{L}_0 = -\frac{1}{4} F_{\mu\nu} F^{\mu\nu} + i \, \bar{\psi} \gamma^\mu \partial_\mu \psi \qquad \text{fermiony}$$

$$\mathcal{L}' = e \bar{\psi} \gamma^\mu A_\mu \psi \qquad \text{oddz. fermion-foton}$$

$$\mathcal{L}_{\text{SM}} = \underbrace{\frac{1}{4} W_{\mu\nu} \cdot W^{\mu\nu} - \frac{1}{4} B_{\mu\nu} B^{\mu\nu} - \frac{1}{4} G^{\alpha}_{\mu\nu} G^{\mu\nu}_{\alpha}}_{\text{kinetic energies and self-interactions of the gauge bosons}} \\ + \underbrace{\overline{L} \gamma^{\mu} \left(i \partial_{\mu} - \frac{1}{2} g \tau \cdot W_{\mu} - \frac{1}{2} g' Y B_{\mu} \right) L + \overline{R} \gamma^{\mu} \left(i \partial_{\mu} - \frac{1}{2} g' Y B_{\mu} \right) R}_{\text{kinetic energies and electroweak interactions of fermions}} \\ + \underbrace{\frac{1}{2} \left(i \partial_{\mu} - \frac{1}{2} g \tau \cdot W_{\mu} - \frac{1}{2} g' Y B_{\mu} \right) \phi^{2} - V \left(\phi \right)}_{W^{\pm}, Z, \gamma \text{ and Higgs masses and couplings}} \\ + \underbrace{g'' \left(\overline{q} \gamma^{\mu} T_{a} q \right) G^{\alpha}_{\mu}}_{\text{interactions between quarks and gluons}} + \underbrace{\left(G_{1} \overline{L} \phi R + G_{2} \overline{L} \phi_{c} R + h.c. \right)}_{\text{fermion masses and couplings to Higgs}}$$







Standard Model

https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Standard_Model

Technically, <u>quantum field theory</u> provides the mathematical framework for the Standard Model, in which a <u>Lagrangian</u> controls the dynamics and kinematics of the theory. Each kind of particle is described in terms of a dynamical <u>field</u> that pervades <u>space-time</u>. The construction of the Standard Model proceeds following the modern method of constructing most field theories: by first postulating a set of symmetries of the system, and then by writing down the most general <u>renormalizable</u> Lagrangian from its particle (field) content that observes these symmetries.

The global Poincaré symmetry is postulated for all relativistic quantum field theories. It consists of the familiar translational symmetry, rotational symmetry and the inertial reference frame invariance central to the theory of special relativity. The local SU(3)×SU(2)×U(1) gauge symmetry is an internal symmetry that essentially defines the Standard Model. Roughly, the three factors of the gauge symmetry give rise to the three fundamental interactions. The fields fall into different representations of the various symmetry groups of the Standard Model (see table). Upon writing the most general Lagrangian, one finds that the dynamics depends on 19 parameters, whose numerical values are established by experiment. The parameters are summarized in the table (made visible by clicking "show") above.







Struktura Modelu Standardowego

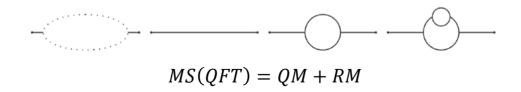
- MS jest to MODEL, a nie TEORIA.
- MS jest to efektywna teoria, w której istotną rolę odgrywają wyniki doświadczalne (np. masa elektronu, stałe sprzężenia, etc.).

Teoria strun (dla odmiany) nie potrzebuje wyników – jest wyprowadzana z czysto matematycznych przesłanek.

 MS oparty jest na teorii, w której liczba cząstek nie jest stała, ale są one nieustannie tworzone i ciągle anihilują.

tą teorią nie jest Mechanika Kwantowa, ani Relatywistyczna MK

MS oparty jest na Kwantowej Teorii Pola (QFT).





"I still don't understand quantum theory.





Struktura Modelu Standardowego

MS jest relatywistyczną kwantową teorią pola, niezmienniczą względem lokalnej transformacji cechowania.

Symetrią MS jest grupa $SU(3)_C \otimes SU(2)_L \otimes U(1)_Y$ QCD elektrosłabe

 $-\frac{1}{2}\partial_{\nu}g^a_{\mu}\partial_{\nu}g^a_{\mu} - g_s f^{abc}\partial_{\mu}g^a_{\nu}g^b_{\mu}g^c_{\nu} - \frac{1}{4}g^2_s f^{abc}f^{ade}g^b_{\mu}g^c_{\nu}g^d_{\mu}g^e_{\nu} +$ $\frac{1}{2}iq_s^2(\bar{q}_i^\sigma\gamma^\mu q_i^\sigma)q_u^a + \bar{G}^a\partial^2 G^a + q_sf^{abc}\partial_\mu\bar{G}^aG^bq_u^c - \partial_\nu W_\mu^i\partial_\nu W_\mu^i \frac{1}{2} M^2 W_{\mu}^{+} W_{\mu}^{-} - \frac{1}{2} \partial_{\nu} Z_{\mu}^{0} \partial_{\nu} Z_{\mu}^{0} - \frac{1}{2\epsilon^{2}} M^2 Z_{\mu}^{0} Z_{\mu}^{0} - \frac{1}{2} \partial_{\mu} A_{\nu} \partial_{\mu} A_{\nu} - \frac{1}{2} \partial_{\mu} H \partial_{\mu} H - \frac{1}{2} \partial_{\nu} H \partial_{\mu} H \partial_{\nu} H - \frac{1}{2} \partial_{\mu} H \partial_{\mu} H \partial_{\nu} H \partial_$ $\frac{1}{2}m_h^2H^2 - \partial_\mu\phi^+\partial_\mu\phi^- - M^2\phi^+\phi^- - \frac{1}{2}\partial_\mu\phi^0\partial_\mu\phi^0 - \frac{1}{2c^2}M\phi^0\phi^0 - \beta_h[\frac{2M^2}{c^2} + \frac{1}{2}(\frac{M^2}{c^2})]$ $\frac{2M}{a}H + \frac{1}{2}(H^2 + \phi^0\phi^0 + 2\phi^+\phi^-) + \frac{2M^4}{a^2}\alpha_h - igc_w[\partial_\nu Z_\mu^0(W_\mu^+W_\nu^-)]$ $W_{\nu}^{+}W_{\nu}^{-}) - Z_{\nu}^{0}(W_{\nu}^{+}\partial_{\nu}W_{\nu}^{-} - W_{\nu}^{-}\partial_{\nu}W_{\nu}^{+}) + Z_{\nu}^{0}(W_{\nu}^{+}\partial_{\nu}W_{\nu}^{-} - W_{\nu}^{-}\partial_{\nu}W_{\nu}^{+}) + Z_{\nu}^{0}(W_{\nu}^{+}\partial_{\nu}W_{\nu}^{-} - W_{\nu}^{-}\partial_{\nu}W_{\nu}^{+}) + Z_{\nu}^{0}(W_{\nu}^{+}\partial_{\nu}W_{\nu}^{-} - W_{\nu}^{-}\partial_{\nu}W_{\nu}^{+}) + Z_{\nu}^{0}(W_{\nu}^{+}\partial_{\nu}W_{\nu}^{-} - W_{\nu}^{-}\partial_{\nu}W_{\nu}^{-}) + Z_{\nu}^{0}(W_{\nu}^{+}\partial_{\nu}W_{\nu}^{-}) + Z_{\nu}^{0}(W_{\nu}^{-}) + Z_{\nu}^{0}(W_{\nu$ $W_{\mu}^{-}\partial_{\nu}W_{\mu}^{+})] - igs_{w}[\partial_{\nu}A_{\mu}(W_{\mu}^{+}W_{\mu}^{-} - W_{\nu}^{+}W_{\mu}^{-}) - A_{\nu}(W_{\mu}^{+}\partial_{\nu}W_{\mu}^{-} - W_{\nu}^{+}W_{\mu}^{-})]$ $W_{\mu}^{-}\partial_{\nu}W_{\mu}^{+}) + A_{\mu}(W_{\nu}^{+}\partial_{\nu}W_{\mu}^{-} - W_{\nu}^{-}\partial_{\nu}W_{\mu}^{+})] - \frac{1}{2}g^{2}W_{\mu}^{+}W_{\nu}^{-}W_{\nu}^{+}W_{\nu}^{-}$ $W_{\cdot \cdot \cdot}^{+}W_{\cdot \cdot \cdot}^{-} - 2A_{\prime \prime}Z_{\cdot \cdot}^{0}W_{\cdot \cdot \cdot}^{+}W_{\cdot \cdot \cdot}^{-} - g\alpha[H^{3} + H\phi^{0}\phi^{0} + 2H\phi^{+}\phi^{-}] \frac{1}{8}g^2\alpha_h[H^4+(\phi^0)^4+4(\phi^+\phi^-)^2+4(\phi^0)^2\phi^+\phi^-+4H^2\phi^+\phi^-+2(\phi^0)^2H^2]$ $gMW_{\mu}^{+}W_{\mu}^{-}H - \frac{1}{2}g\frac{M}{c^{2}}Z_{\mu}^{0}Z_{\mu}^{0}H - \frac{1}{2}ig[W_{\mu}^{+}(\phi^{0}\partial_{\mu}\phi^{-} - \phi^{-}\partial_{\mu}\phi^{0}) W_{\mu}^{-}(\phi^{0}\partial_{\mu}\phi^{+}-\phi^{+}\partial_{\mu}\phi^{0})^{+}+\frac{1}{2}g[W_{\mu}^{+}(H\partial_{\mu}\phi^{-}-\phi^{-}\partial_{\mu}H)-W_{\mu}^{-}(H\partial_{\mu}\phi^{+})]^{+}$ $[\phi^{+}\partial_{\mu}H)] + \frac{1}{2}g\frac{1}{c_{-}}(Z_{\mu}^{0}(H\partial_{\mu}\phi^{0} - \phi^{0}\partial_{\mu}H) - ig\frac{s_{\mu}^{2}}{c_{-}}MZ_{\mu}^{0}(W_{\mu}^{+}\phi^{-} - W_{\mu}^{-}\phi^{+}) + ig\frac{s_{\mu}^{2}}{c_{-}}MZ_{\mu}^{0}(W_{\mu}^{+}\phi^{-} - W_{\mu}^{-}\phi^{-}) + ig\frac{s_{\mu}^{2}}{c_{-}}MZ_{\mu}^{0}(W_{\mu}^{+}\phi^{-} - W_{\mu}^{0}(W_{\mu}^{+}\phi^{-})) + ig\frac{s_{\mu}^{2}}{c_{-}}MZ_{\mu}^{0}(W_{\mu}^{+}\phi^{-}) + ig\frac{s_{\mu}^{2}}{c_{-}}MZ_{\mu}^{0}$ $igs_w MA_\mu (W_\mu^+ \phi^- - W_\mu^- \phi^+) - ig \frac{1-2c_w^2}{2c_w} Z_\mu^0 (\phi^+ \partial_\mu \phi^- - \phi^- \partial_\mu \phi^+) +$ $igs_w A_\mu (\phi^+ \partial_\mu \phi^- - \phi^- \partial_\mu \phi^+) - \frac{1}{4} g^2 W_\mu^+ W_\mu^- [H^2 + (\phi^0)^2 + 2\phi^+ \phi^-] - \frac{1}{4} g^2 W_\mu^+ W_\mu^- [H^2 + (\phi^0)^2 + 2\phi^+ \phi^-]$ $\frac{1}{4}g^2\frac{1}{c^2}Z_{\mu}^0Z_{\mu}^0[H^2+(\phi^0)^2+2(2s_w^2-1)^2\phi^+\phi^-]-\frac{1}{2}g^2\frac{s_w^2}{c_w}Z_{\mu}^0\phi^0(W_{\mu}^+\phi^-)$ $W_{\mu}^{-}\phi^{+}) - \frac{1}{2}ig^{2}\frac{s_{w}^{2}}{c}Z_{\mu}^{0}H(W_{\mu}^{+}\phi^{-} - W_{\mu}^{-}\phi^{+}) + \frac{1}{2}g^{2}s_{w}A_{\mu}\phi^{0}(W_{\mu}^{+}\phi^{-} + W_{\mu}^{-}\phi^{+})$ $W_{\mu}^{-}\phi^{+}$) + $\frac{1}{2}ig^{2}s_{w}A_{\mu}H(W_{\mu}^{+}\phi^{-}-W_{\mu}^{-}\phi^{+})-g^{2}\frac{s_{w}}{c}(2c_{w}^{2}-1)Z_{\mu}^{0}A_{\mu}\phi^{+}\phi^{-}$ $q^1 s_w^2 A_u A_u \phi^+ \phi^- - \bar{e}^{\lambda} (\gamma \partial + m_e^{\lambda}) e^{\lambda} - \bar{\nu}^{\lambda} \gamma \partial \nu^{\lambda} - \bar{u}_i^{\lambda} (\gamma \partial + m_e^{\lambda}) u_i^{\lambda} - \bar{u}_i^{\lambda} (\gamma \partial + m_e^{\lambda}) u_i^{\lambda}$ $\frac{1}{3} \frac{\bar{d}_i^{\lambda}(\gamma \partial + m_d^{\lambda})d_i^{\lambda} + igs_w A_{\mu} [-(\bar{e}^{\lambda} \gamma^{\mu} e^{\lambda}) + \frac{2}{3}(\bar{u}_i^{\lambda} \gamma^{\mu} u_i^{\lambda}) - \frac{1}{3}(\bar{d}_i^{\lambda} \gamma^{\mu} d_i^{\lambda})] + \frac{1}{3} \frac{\bar{d}_i^{\lambda}(\gamma \partial + m_d^{\lambda})d_i^{\lambda} + igs_w A_{\mu} [-(\bar{e}^{\lambda} \gamma^{\mu} e^{\lambda}) + \frac{2}{3}(\bar{u}_i^{\lambda} \gamma^{\mu} u_i^{\lambda}) - \frac{1}{3}(\bar{d}_i^{\lambda} \gamma^{\mu} d_i^{\lambda})] + \frac{1}{3} \frac{\bar{d}_i^{\lambda}(\gamma \partial + m_d^{\lambda})d_i^{\lambda} + igs_w A_{\mu} [-(\bar{e}^{\lambda} \gamma^{\mu} e^{\lambda}) + \frac{2}{3}(\bar{u}_i^{\lambda} \gamma^{\mu} u_i^{\lambda}) - \frac{1}{3}(\bar{d}_i^{\lambda} \gamma^{\mu} d_i^{\lambda})] + \frac{1}{3} \frac{\bar{d}_i^{\lambda}(\gamma \partial + m_d^{\lambda})d_i^{\lambda} + igs_w A_{\mu} [-(\bar{e}^{\lambda} \gamma^{\mu} e^{\lambda}) + \frac{2}{3}(\bar{u}_i^{\lambda} \gamma^{\mu} u_i^{\lambda}) - \frac{1}{3}(\bar{d}_i^{\lambda} \gamma^{\mu} d_i^{\lambda})] + \frac{1}{3} \frac{\bar{d}_i^{\lambda}(\gamma \partial + m_d^{\lambda})d_i^{\lambda}}{\bar{d}_i^{\lambda}(\gamma \partial + m_d^{\lambda})} + \frac{1}{3} \frac{\bar{d}_i^{\lambda}(\gamma \partial + m_d^{\lambda})d_i^{\lambda}}{\bar{d}_i^{\lambda}(\gamma \partial + m_d^{\lambda})} + \frac{1}{3} \frac{\bar{d}_i^{\lambda}(\gamma \partial + m_d^{\lambda})d_i^{\lambda}}{\bar{d}_i^{\lambda}(\gamma \partial + m_d^{\lambda})} + \frac{1}{3} \frac{\bar{d}_i^{\lambda}(\gamma \partial + m_d^{\lambda})d_i^{\lambda}}{\bar{d}_i^{\lambda}(\gamma \partial + m_d^{\lambda})} + \frac{1}{3} \frac{\bar{d}_i^{\lambda}(\gamma \partial + m_d^{\lambda})d_i^{\lambda}}{\bar{d}_i^{\lambda}(\gamma \partial + m_d^{\lambda})} + \frac{1}{3} \frac{\bar{d}_i^{\lambda}(\gamma \partial + m_d^{\lambda})d_i^{\lambda}}{\bar{d}_i^{\lambda}(\gamma \partial + m_d^{\lambda})} + \frac{1}{3} \frac{\bar{d}_i^{\lambda}(\gamma \partial + m_d^{\lambda})d_i^{\lambda}}{\bar{d}_i^{\lambda}(\gamma \partial + m_d^{\lambda})} + \frac{1}{3} \frac{\bar{d}_i^{\lambda}(\gamma \partial + m_d^{\lambda})d_i^{\lambda}}{\bar{d}_i^{\lambda}(\gamma \partial + m_d^{\lambda})} + \frac{1}{3} \frac{\bar{d}_i^{\lambda}(\gamma \partial + m_d^{\lambda})d_i^{\lambda}}{\bar{d}_i^{\lambda}(\gamma \partial + m_d^{\lambda})} + \frac{1}{3} \frac{\bar{d}_i^{\lambda}(\gamma \partial + m_d^{\lambda})d_i^{\lambda}}{\bar{d}_i^{\lambda}(\gamma \partial + m_d^{\lambda})} + \frac{1}{3} \frac{\bar{d}_i^{\lambda}(\gamma \partial + m_d^{\lambda})d_i^{\lambda}}{\bar{d}_i^{\lambda}(\gamma \partial + m_d^{\lambda})} + \frac{1}{3} \frac{\bar{d}_i^{\lambda}(\gamma \partial + m_d^{\lambda})d_i^{\lambda}}{\bar{d}_i^{\lambda}(\gamma \partial + m_d^{\lambda})} + \frac{1}{3} \frac{\bar{d}_i^{\lambda}(\gamma \partial + m_d^{\lambda})d_i^{\lambda}}{\bar{d}_i^{\lambda}(\gamma \partial + m_d^{\lambda})} + \frac{1}{3} \frac{\bar{d}_i^{\lambda}(\gamma \partial + m_d^{\lambda})d_i^{\lambda}}{\bar{d}_i^{\lambda}(\gamma \partial + m_d^{\lambda})} + \frac{1}{3} \frac{\bar{d}_i^{\lambda}(\gamma \partial + m_d^{\lambda})d_i^{\lambda}}{\bar{d}_i^{\lambda}(\gamma \partial + m_d^{\lambda})} + \frac{1}{3} \frac{\bar{d}_i^{\lambda}(\gamma \partial + m_d^{\lambda})d_i^{\lambda}}{\bar{d}_i^{\lambda}(\gamma \partial + m_d^{\lambda})} + \frac{1}{3} \frac{\bar{d}_i^{\lambda}(\gamma \partial + m_d^{\lambda})d_i^{\lambda}}{\bar{d}_i^{\lambda}(\gamma \partial + m_d^{\lambda})} + \frac{1}{3} \frac{\bar{d}_i^{\lambda}(\gamma \partial + m_d^{\lambda})d_i^{\lambda}}{\bar{d}_i^{\lambda}(\gamma \partial + m_d^{\lambda})} + \frac{1}{3} \frac{\bar{d}_i^{\lambda}(\gamma \partial + m_d^{\lambda})d_i^{\lambda}}{\bar{d}_i^{\lambda}(\gamma \partial + m_d^{\lambda})} + \frac{1}{3} \frac{\bar{d}_i^{\lambda}(\gamma \partial + m$ $\frac{ig}{4c}Z_{\mu}^{0}[(\bar{\nu}^{\lambda}\gamma^{\mu}(1+\gamma^{5})\nu^{\lambda})+(\bar{e}^{\lambda}\gamma^{\mu}(4s_{w}^{2}-1-\gamma^{5})e^{\lambda})+(\bar{u}_{i}^{\lambda}\gamma^{\mu}(\frac{4}{3}s_{w}^{2}-i)]$ $(1-\gamma^5)u_j^{\lambda}) + (\bar{d}_j^{\lambda}\gamma^{\mu}(1-\frac{8}{3}s_w^2-\gamma^5)d_j^{\lambda})] + \frac{ig}{2\sqrt{2}}W_{\mu}^+[(\bar{\nu}^{\lambda}\gamma^{\mu}(1+\gamma^5)e^{\lambda})+$ $(\bar{u}_{i}^{\lambda}\gamma^{\mu}(1+\gamma^{5})C_{\lambda\kappa}d_{i}^{\kappa})]+\frac{ig}{2\sqrt{2}}W_{\mu}^{-}[(\bar{e}^{\lambda}\gamma^{\mu}(1+\gamma^{5})\nu^{\lambda})+(\bar{d}_{i}^{\kappa}C_{\lambda\kappa}^{\dagger}\gamma^{\mu}(1+\gamma^{5})\nu^{\lambda})]$ $[\gamma^{5}]u_{i}^{\lambda}] + \frac{ig}{2\sqrt{2}} \frac{m_{e}^{\lambda}}{M} [-\phi^{+}(\bar{\nu}^{\lambda}(1-\gamma^{5})e^{\lambda}) + \phi^{-}(\bar{e}^{\lambda}(1+\gamma^{5})\nu^{\lambda})] - ig$ $\frac{q}{2} \frac{m_e^{\lambda}}{M} [H(\bar{e}^{\lambda}e^{\lambda}) + i\phi^0(\bar{e}^{\lambda}\gamma^5e^{\lambda})] + \frac{ig}{2M\sqrt{2}}\phi^+[-m_d^{\kappa}(\bar{u}_i^{\lambda}C_{\lambda\kappa}(1-\gamma^5)d_i^{\kappa}) +$ $m_u^{\lambda}(\bar{u}_j^{\lambda}C_{\lambda\kappa}(1+\gamma^5)d_j^{\kappa}] + \frac{ig}{2M\sqrt{2}}\phi^-[m_d^{\lambda}(\bar{d}_j^{\lambda}C_{\lambda\kappa}^{\dagger}(1+\gamma^5)u_j^{\kappa}) - m_u^{\kappa}(\bar{d}_j^{\lambda}C_{\lambda\kappa}^{\dagger}(1+\gamma^5)u_j^{\kappa})]$ $\gamma^5 u_i^{\kappa} = \frac{g}{2} \frac{m_u^{\lambda}}{M} H(\bar{u}_i^{\lambda} u_i^{\lambda}) - \frac{g}{2} \frac{m_d^{\lambda}}{M} H(\bar{d}_i^{\lambda} d_i^{\lambda}) + \frac{ig}{2} \frac{m_u^{\lambda}}{M} \phi^0(\bar{u}_i^{\lambda} \gamma^5 u_i^{\lambda}) - \frac{g}{2} \frac{m_u$ $\frac{ig}{2} \frac{m_d^3}{M} \phi^0(\bar{d}_i^{\lambda} \gamma^5 d_i^{\lambda}) + \bar{X}^+(\partial^2 - M^2) X^+ + \bar{X}^-(\partial^2 - M^2) X^- + \bar{X}^0(\partial^2 - M^2) X^ \frac{M^2}{c^2} X^0 + \bar{Y} \partial^2 Y + igc_w W_{\mu}^+ (\partial_{\mu} \bar{X}^0 X^- - \partial_{\mu} \bar{X}^+ X^0) + igs_w W_{\mu}^+ (\partial_{\mu} \bar{Y} X^- - \partial_{\mu} \bar{X}^+ X^0) + igs_w W_{\mu}^+ (\partial_{\mu} \bar{Y} X^- - \partial_{\mu} \bar{X}^+ X^0) + igs_w W_{\mu}^+ (\partial_{\mu} \bar{Y} X^- - \partial_{\mu} \bar{X}^+ X^0) + igs_w W_{\mu}^+ (\partial_{\mu} \bar{Y} X^- - \partial_{\mu} \bar{X}^+ X^0) + igs_w W_{\mu}^+ (\partial_{\mu} \bar{Y} X^- - \partial_{\mu} \bar{X}^+ X^0) + igs_w W_{\mu}^+ (\partial_{\mu} \bar{Y} X^- - \partial_{\mu} \bar{X}^+ X^0) + igs_w W_{\mu}^+ (\partial_{\mu} \bar{Y} X^- - \partial_{\mu} \bar{X}^+ X^0) + igs_w W_{\mu}^+ (\partial_{\mu} \bar{Y} X^- - \partial_{\mu} \bar{X}^+ X^0) + igs_w W_{\mu}^+ (\partial_{\mu} \bar{Y} X^- - \partial_{\mu} \bar{X}^+ X^0) + igs_w W_{\mu}^+ (\partial_{\mu} \bar{Y} X^- - \partial_{\mu} \bar{X}^+ X^0) + igs_w W_{\mu}^+ (\partial_{\mu} \bar{Y} X^- - \partial_{\mu} \bar{X}^+ X^0) + igs_w W_{\mu}^+ (\partial_{\mu} \bar{Y} X^- - \partial_{\mu} \bar{X}^+ X^0) + igs_w W_{\mu}^+ (\partial_{\mu} \bar{Y} X^- - \partial_{\mu} \bar{X}^+ X^0) + igs_w W_{\mu}^+ (\partial_{\mu} \bar{Y} X^- - \partial_{\mu} \bar{X}^+ X^0) + igs_w W_{\mu}^+ (\partial_{\mu} \bar{Y} X^- - \partial_{\mu} \bar{X}^+ X^0) + igs_w W_{\mu}^+ (\partial_{\mu} \bar{Y} X^- - \partial_{\mu} \bar{X}^+ X^0) + igs_w W_{\mu}^+ (\partial_{\mu} \bar{Y} X^- - \partial_{\mu} \bar{X}^- -$ $\partial_{\mu}\bar{X}^{+}Y) + igc_{w}W_{\mu}^{-}(\partial_{\mu}\bar{X}^{-}X^{0} - \partial_{\mu}\bar{X}^{0}X^{+}) + igs_{w}W_{\mu}^{-}(\partial_{\mu}\bar{X}^{-}Y - \partial_{\mu}\bar{X}^{0}X^{+})$ $\partial_{\mu}\bar{Y}X^{+}$) + $igc_{w}Z^{0}_{\mu}(\partial_{\mu}\bar{X}^{+}X^{+} - \partial_{\mu}\bar{X}^{-}X^{-}) + igs_{w}A_{\mu}(\partial_{\mu}\bar{X}^{+}X^{+} - \partial_{\mu}\bar{X}^{-}X^{-})$ $\partial_{\mu}\bar{X}^{-}X^{-}) - \frac{1}{2}gM[\bar{X}^{+}X^{+}H + \bar{X}^{-}X^{-}H + \frac{1}{c^{2}}\bar{X}^{0}X^{0}H] +$ $\frac{1-2c_w^2}{2c_w}igM[\bar{X}^+X^0\phi^+ - \bar{X}^-X^0\phi^-] + \frac{1}{2c_w}igM[\bar{X}^0X^-\phi^+ - \bar{X}^0X^+\phi^-] +$ $igMs_w[\bar{X}^0X^-\phi^+ - \bar{X}^0X^+\phi^-] + \frac{1}{2}igM[\bar{X}^+X^+\phi^0 - \bar{X}^-X^-\phi^0]$

gluon

Bozony W i Z

słabe oddziaływanie cząstek

wirtualne duchy



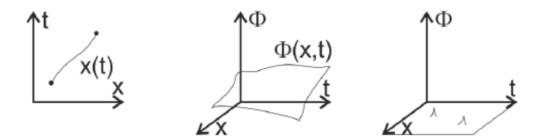




QFT – zwiastuny

QFT czerpie z mechaniki klasycznej, mechaniki kwantowej i mechaniki relatywistycznej

- 1. Cząstka porusza się po czasoprzestrzennej trajektorii opisanej funkcją x(t), czas jest tu parametrem.
- 2. Pole to obiekt opisany funkcją $\Phi(x,t)$. Zupełnie różny od cząstek.
- 3. Ale czasem występują małe fluktuacje tego pola, i je przypiszemy powstaniu cząstek.



- QFT to teoria uwzględniająca spin, identyczność cząstek, zjawiska perturbacyjne i nieperturbacyjne.
- 5. QFT opisuje cząstki o spinie 0 (skalary), 1/2 (fermiony) oraz 1 (cząstki wektorowe bozony cechowania, czyli przenoszące oddziaływania).





QFT – zwiastuny

QFT czerpie z mechaniki klasycznej, mechaniki kwantowej i mechaniki relatywistycznej

- 1. W QFT cząstki są stanami wzbudzonymi pola (kwantami pola). Pole jest bardziej fundamentalne niż cząstka.
- 2. Równania ruchu znajduje się w wyniku minimalizacji lagranżjanu.
- 3. Oddziaływania pomiędzy cząstkami występują w lagranżjanie jako człony z kwantami pola (np. A_{μ})

$$\mathcal{L} = -\frac{1}{4} F_{\mu\nu} F^{\mu\nu}
+ i F D \mu
+ Ki Yij Ks Ø + h.c.
+ |D_{\mu} Ø|^2 - V(Ø)$$



Model Standardowy

Agnieszka Obłąkowska-Mucha

Wydział Fizyki i Informatyki Stosowanej Katedra Oddziaływań i Detekcji Cząstek Lagranżjany klasycznie i kwantowo





Funkcja Lagrange'a

- Model Standardowy opiera się na Kwantowej Teorii Pola (QFT).
- Zarówno w mechanice klasycznej, jak i QFT w opisie dynamiki układu pomocna jest funkcja Lagrange'a (tzw. Lagranżian)

Mechanika klasyczna:

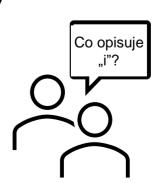
• Równanie ruchu: $\vec{F}=m\vec{a}=m\frac{d\vec{v}}{dt}$ wyprowadzić można znając lagranżian i równania Eulera-Lagrange'a.

- Dla sił zachowawczych mamy: $\vec{F} = -\nabla U$.
- Lagrażian to funkcja uogólnionych współrzędnych q_i i ich pochodnych czasowych \dot{q}_i (brak jawnej zależności od czasu)
- Lagranżian to różnica energii kinetycznej i potencjalnej:

$$L(q_i, \dot{q}_i) = T - U$$

Równania Eulera-Lagrange'a:

$$\frac{d}{dt} \left(\frac{\partial L}{\partial \dot{q}_i} \right) - \frac{\partial L}{\partial q_i} = 0$$







QFT – narzędzia

Maechanika klasyczna:

- Lagranżjan i hamiltonian
- Równanie Eulera-Lagrange'a
- Zasada najmniejszego działania

Relatywistyka

Równanie Schrödingera

Równanie Kleina-Gordona

Pole elektromagnetyczne, lokalna symetria cechowania

Teoria grup – grupy Lie, nieabelowe



Czterowektory Interwał czasoprzestrzenny Tensor metryczny Operatory różniczkowania

Równanie ciągłości. Gęstość prawdopodobieństwa