

# k means

April 19, 2022

## 0.1 using make\_blobs with KMeans clustering

```
[16]: import numpy as np
```

```
[2]: import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
```

```
[3]: from sklearn.datasets import make_blobs
```

```
[4]: from sklearn.cluster import KMeans
```

```
[17]: #generate data of 4 clusters with labels, store in single variable  
alldata=make_blobs(n_samples=200,centers=4,  
                   n_features=2, cluster_std=1.5, random_state=30)
```

```
[24]: print(alldata)
```

```
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```

```

[25]: #extract only the first array i.e. data values
data=alldata[0]

```

```
[26]: data
```

```
[26]: array([[ 8.51407976e+00, -6.18828280e+00],
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[ 9.87036531e+00, -4.29870076e+00],  
[ 1.87417000e+00, -6.17695704e+00],  
[ 1.05047338e+00, -7.62278021e+00],  
[ 2.62275123e+00, -2.71001247e+00],  
[ 1.40425113e+00, -9.14330657e+00],  
[ 4.05703548e+00, -5.07488706e+00],  
[ 6.53896941e+00, -7.85987808e+00],  
[ 9.86349781e+00, 1.20092107e+00],  
[ 3.74551729e+00, -3.13270027e+00],  
[ 9.31078888e+00, -2.02089834e+00],  
[ 1.00949325e+01, -7.80651828e+00],  
[ 1.12469972e+01, -7.37881029e+00],  
[ 9.95716257e+00, -4.46815707e+00],  
[ 7.81698527e+00, -3.89182534e+00],  
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[ 2.26118214e+00, -6.71884614e+00],  
[ 5.53635321e+00, -4.86936724e+00],  
[ 4.36039751e+00, -4.93572810e+00],  
[ 9.83204078e+00, -4.98202557e+00],  
[ 4.74565397e+00, 1.76590107e-01],  
[ 2.27312883e+00, -5.67154132e+00],  
[ 4.09862209e+00, -3.95219777e+00],  
[ 4.13114378e+00, -7.63582293e+00],  
[ 3.97080523e+00, -6.15681193e+00],

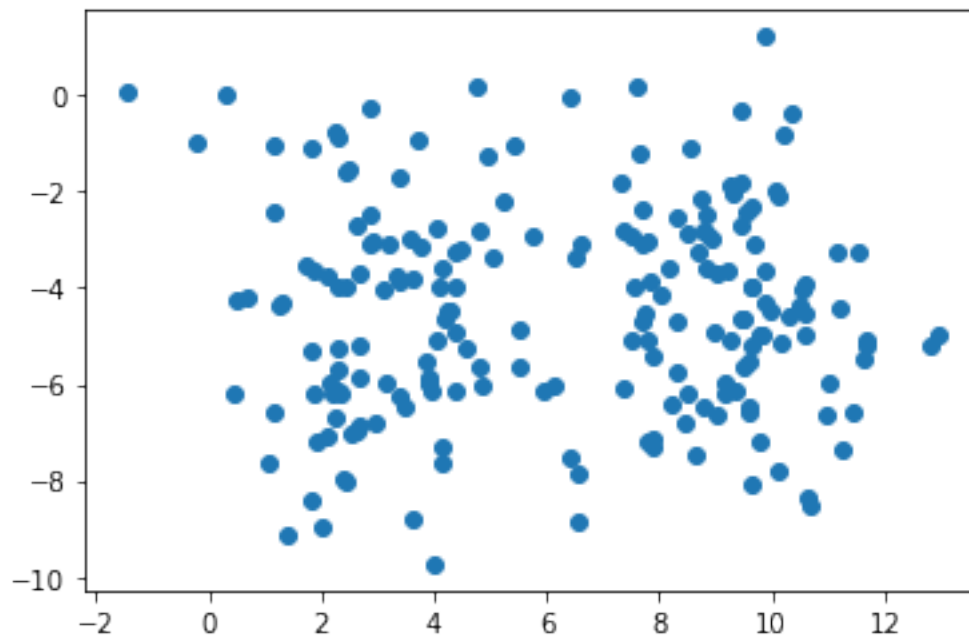


[ 3.49809272e+00, -6.49502765e+00],  
 [ 8.81566294e+00, -3.60780881e+00],  
 [ 1.01458593e+01, -5.14326955e+00],  
 [ 2.42913016e+00, -3.98072680e+00],  
 [ 2.87420373e+00, -3.08624866e+00],  
 [ 2.92791237e+00, -3.06004185e+00],  
 [ 8.76225814e+00, -6.45849196e+00],  
 [ 1.14199720e+01, -6.58286059e+00],  
 [-1.47218067e+00, 4.03053551e-02],  
 [ 7.35443885e+00, -2.82145981e+00],  
 [ 3.70900561e+00, -9.53496488e-01],  
 [ 8.21166727e+00, -6.42624299e+00],  
 [ 4.25255978e+00, -4.46664822e+00],  
 [ 1.16858605e+01, -5.07693818e+00],  
 [ 3.60488873e+00, -8.77922417e+00],  
 [ 1.05822400e+01, -4.53427559e+00],  
 [ 8.79804399e+00, -2.79332723e+00],  
 [ 9.61418661e+00, -3.98566427e+00],  
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 [ 4.20131268e+00, -4.62743423e+00],  
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 [ 8.46488213e+00, -6.79770211e+00],  
 [ 7.55404041e+00, -3.96743736e+00],  
 [ 2.30251796e+00, -6.12990171e+00],  
 [ 2.85811724e+00, -2.48416625e+00],  
 [ 8.51612927e+00, -2.89717046e+00],  
 [ 1.02017747e+01, -8.12406086e-01],  
 [ 5.73119267e+00, -2.91730467e+00],  
 [ 9.62465764e+00, -5.17260135e+00],  
 [ 9.25878479e+00, -5.08945604e+00],  
 [ 4.34679774e-01, -6.18033568e+00],  
 [ 9.48849046e+00, -5.62869566e+00],  
 [ 2.08348853e+00, -3.77344748e+00],  
 [ 8.30437901e+00, -5.75240504e+00],  
 [ 8.03662624e+00, -4.17095602e+00],  
 [ 9.45131238e+00, -4.66232094e+00],  
 [ 8.95659239e+00, -4.92396488e+00],  
 [ 9.22954414e+00, -3.65522852e+00],  
 [ 3.08431561e+00, -4.04531341e+00],  
 [ 8.54479643e+00, -1.10839939e+00],  
 [ 8.69921332e+00, -3.28326445e+00],  
 [ 1.84902666e+00, -3.66416550e+00],  
 [ 9.89522310e+00, -3.65950103e+00],  
 [ 9.59679253e+00, -5.54854538e+00],  
 [ 7.90605862e+00, -7.32071602e+00],  
 [ 8.72838810e+00, -2.15611699e+00],  
 [ 1.14992058e+00, -1.03377218e+00],

```
[ 1.29347117e+01, -4.96780409e+00],
[ 2.26761719e+00, -3.96764321e+00],
[ 4.06176206e+00, -2.77282947e+00],
[ 1.05043642e+01, -4.35583605e+00],
[ 3.83809909e+00, -5.50742952e+00],
[ 4.15338949e+00, -3.61536655e+00],
[ 1.09443512e+01, -6.66145213e+00],
[ 9.00918761e+00, -6.63829873e+00],
[ 4.55307888e+00, -5.26678478e+00],
[ 4.45892040e+00, -3.19034189e+00],
[ 9.17846209e+00, -6.19029679e+00],
[ 2.45440245e+00, -1.57747899e+00],
[ 2.21445498e+00, -6.18120362e+00],
[ 3.16448595e+00, -5.97242090e+00]]])
```

```
[27]: %matplotlib inline
      #plot datapoints without labels
      plt.scatter(data[:,0], data[:,1])
```

```
[27]: <matplotlib.collections.PathCollection at 0x7fb5f19851d0>
```



```
[10]: #create kmeans object
      kmeans=KMeans(n_clusters=4)
```

```
[11]: #compute cluster centre and predict cluster label for each sample
y_pred=kmeans.fit_predict(data)
print(y_pred)
```

```
[0 1 3 0 3 1 3 3 3 0 3 1 3 2 2 1 2 0 2 3 3 0 1 3 1 3 1 2 3 3 0 3 2 1 0 1 3
 2 3 0 1 3 0 3 2 1 0 1 0 2 2 3 0 2 0 3 0 1 0 1 1 0 2 2 1 1 1 2 3 1 1 0 0 0
 1 1 2 3 1 3 1 1 0 3 2 0 2 1 0 3 3 2 2 0 2 2 2 0 1 1 0 3 3 0 2 3 3 2 0 1 3
 0 3 2 2 0 3 3 2 3 3 3 1 2 1 0 0 0 1 0 3 3 3 0 2 3 2 3 3 3 1 0 2 2 2 0 0 2
 1 2 0 3 0 3 0 1 1 2 3 1 0 1 3 2 1 1 2 0 0 3 0 2 0 1 0 0 1 2 1 1 2 1 0 0 1
 2 0 2 2 0 3 2 0 0 3 2 0 2 3 3]
```

```
[12]: clusters = kmeans.cluster_centers_
```

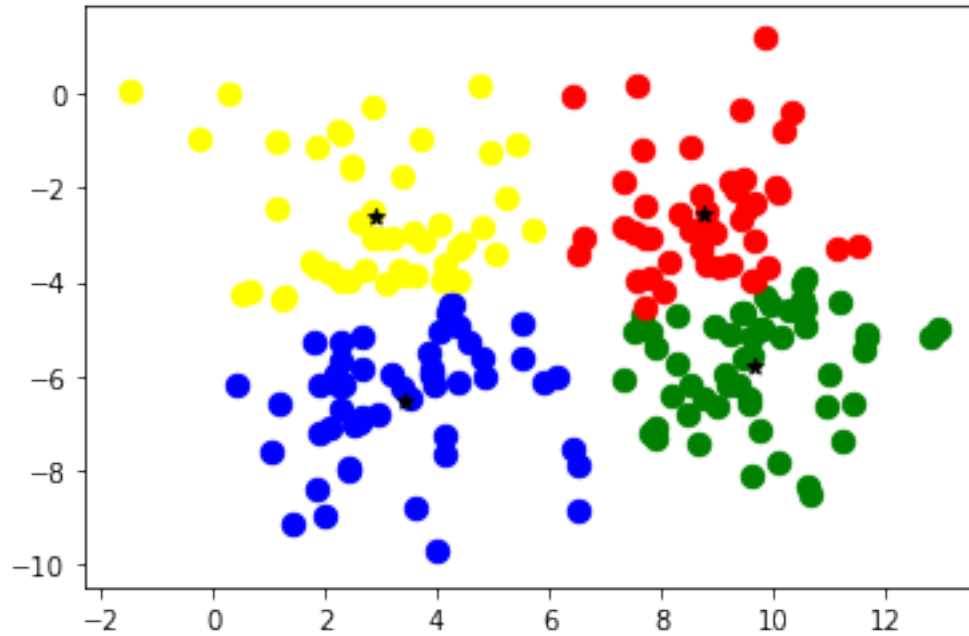
```
[22]: clusters
```

```
[22]: array([[ 9.68112656, -5.78684846],
 [ 8.75957261, -2.53447398],
 [ 2.88368772, -2.62249863],
 [ 3.40024824, -6.49923365]])
```

```
[23]: plt.scatter(data[y_pred==0,0], data[y_pred==0,1], s=70, color='green')
plt.scatter(data[y_pred==1,0], data[y_pred==1,1], s=70, color='red')
plt.scatter(data[y_pred==2,0], data[y_pred==2,1], s=70, color='yellow')
plt.scatter(data[y_pred==3,0], data[y_pred==3,1], s=70, color='blue')

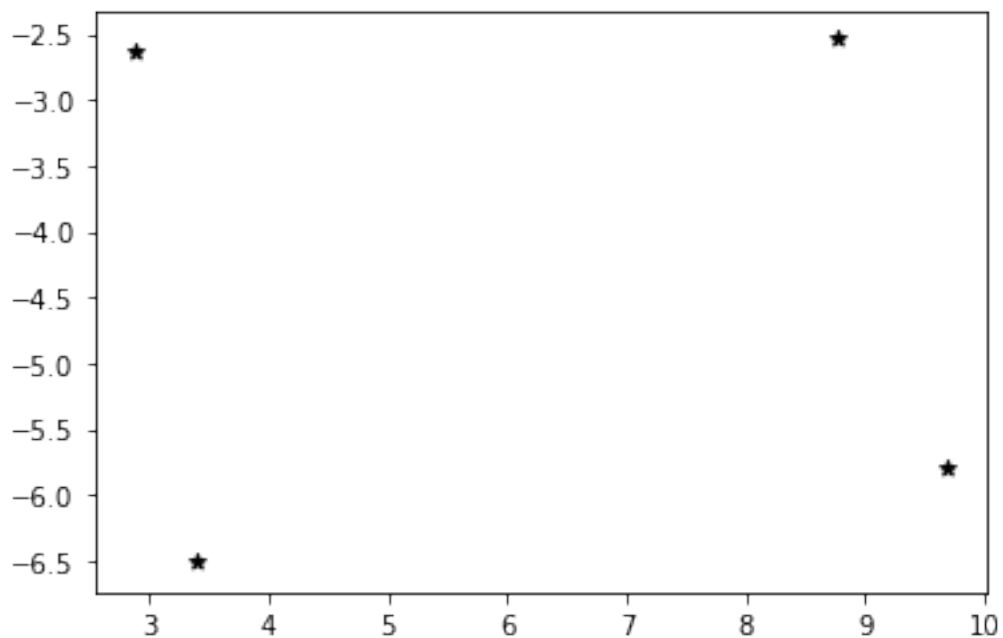
plt.scatter(clusters[0][0],clusters[0][1], marker='*', color='black')
plt.scatter(clusters[1][0],clusters[1][1], marker='*', color='black')
plt.scatter(clusters[2][0],clusters[2][1], marker='*', color='black')
plt.scatter(clusters[3][0],clusters[3][1], marker='*', color='black')
```

```
[23]: <matplotlib.collections.PathCollection at 0x7fb5f1985f10>
```



```
[15]: plt.scatter(clusters[0][0],clusters[0][1], marker='*', color='black')
plt.scatter(clusters[1][0],clusters[1][1], marker='*', color='black')
plt.scatter(clusters[2][0],clusters[2][1], marker='*', color='black')
plt.scatter(clusters[3][0],clusters[3][1], marker='*', color='black')
```

[15]: <matplotlib.collections.PathCollection at 0x7fb5f1a75d50>



```
[ ]: On the iris dataset, performs the kmeans clustering technique.  
Use any 2 features to perform the clustering.  
Plot the clusters and cluster centers.  
  
Next, perform the Decision Tree classification on the iris dataset.  
Determine the r2 score and mean squared error for the classifier.
```