

Chapter 1: Exercises

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prob 7

(g) 101010

Sol.) 010101

$$\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 010110 \\ 16 + 4 + 2 = 22 \\ \therefore \boxed{-22} \end{array}$$

(f) 111001

Sol.) 000110

$$\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 000111 \\ 4 + 2 + 1 = 7 \\ \therefore \boxed{-7} \end{array}$$

prob 9

(c) 001100

110100

Sol.) 001100

110100

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$$000000 (+12) + (-12) = 0$$

prob 10

(a) 010101

001100

Sol.)

$$\begin{array}{r} 010101 \\ - 001100 \\ \hline (1) 001001 \end{array}$$

001001

i) $21 - 12 = 9$

ii) $+21 - (+12) = +9$

(e) 110010

110111

Sol.)

$$\begin{array}{r} 110010 \\ - 110111 \\ \hline (0) 111011 \end{array}$$

111011

i) $50 - 55 = \text{overflow}$

ii) $-14 - (-9) = -5$

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prob 15

(f) 0100 1000

Sol.)

i) 48 ii) 45 iii) 1000 not used

iv) 15 v) 72 vi) +72

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Chapter 1 TEST prob 4

1100 = -4

1101 = -3

(1) 1001 = -7

1110 = -6

0111 = 7

(1) 0001 = 1

1111 = 5

0011 = 3

(0) 1000 = overflow

4 1001

$(-4) + (-3) = (-7)$

4 0001

$(-6) + (7) = 1$

4 1000

$5 + 3 = \text{overflow}$

Chapter 2 : Exercises

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prob2

(9)

i_s1	i_s2	i_b1	i_b2	i_r1	i_r2	o_s1	o_s2	o_b1	o_b2	o_b3
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1
0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	1
0	0	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	0	1
0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0
0	0	0	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0
0	0	1	0	0	1	0	1	0	1	0
0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	1
0	0	1	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	1	1
0	0	1	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	1
0	0	1	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0
0	0	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0
0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
0	1	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0
0	1	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	1
0	1	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0
0	1	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	1
0	1	0	1	0	1	1	0	0	0	1
0	1	0	1	1	0	0	1	0	1	0
0	1	0	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0
0	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0
0	1	1	0	1	0	0	1	0	1	1
0	1	1	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0
0	1	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	1	1
0	1	1	1	0	1	1	0	0	1	1
0	1	1	1	1	0	0	1	1	0	0
0	1	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0
1	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	1
1	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	1	0	0	1	1	0	0	1
1	0	0	1	0	1	1	0	0	0	1
1	0	0	1	1	0	0	1	0	1	0
1	0	0	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	1	0	0	0	1	1	0	1	0
1	0	1	0	0	1	1	0	0	1	0
1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	0	1	1
1	0	1	0	1	1	0	0	0	1	1
1	0	1	1	0	0	1	1	0	1	1
1	0	1	1	0	1	1	0	0	1	1
1	0	1	1	1	0	1	0	1	0	0
1	0	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0
x	x	0	0	0	0	x	x	x	x	x
x	x	0	0	0	1	x	x	x	x	x
x	x	0	0	1	0	x	x	x	x	x
x	x	0	0	1	1	x	x	x	x	x
x	x	0	1	0	0	x	x	x	x	x
x	x	0	1	0	1	x	x	x	x	x
x	x	0	1	1	0	x	x	x	x	x
x	x	0	1	1	1	x	x	x	x	x
x	x	1	0	0	0	x	x	x	x	x
x	x	1	0	0	1	x	x	x	x	x
x	x	1	0	1	0	x	x	x	x	x
x	x	1	0	1	1	x	x	x	x	x
x	x	1	1	0	0	x	x	x	x	x
x	x	1	1	0	1	x	x	x	x	x
x	x	1	1	1	0	x	x	x	x	x
x	x	1	1	1	1	x	x	x	x	x

input

→ i_s1, i_s2
: strikes (0~2)

→ i_b1, i_b2
: balls (0~3)

→ i_r1, i_r2
: four outcomes
of any pitch (0~3)

0: a strike
1: a foul ball
2: a ball
3: anything else
(such as a hit or a fly out)

output

→ o_s1, o_s2
: strikes (0~3)

→ o_b1, o_b2, o_b3
: balls (0~4)

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prob 3(b)

$$\text{PS } a; a(b+c) = ab+ac$$

