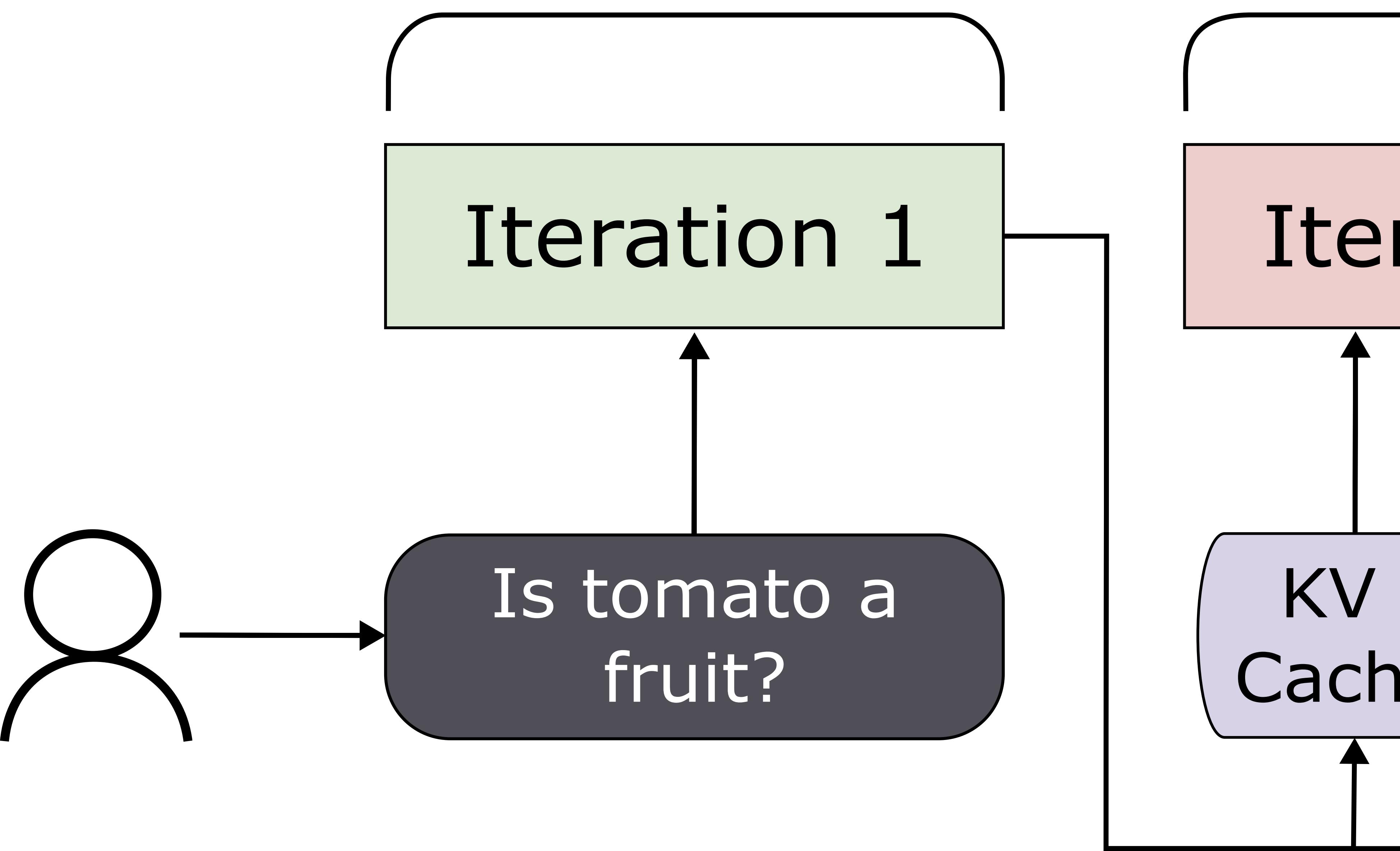


Prefill Phase



Decode Phase

