

In Nigeria, maize is a critical crop that supports a variety of industries due to its versatility and nutritional value. Here are some of the key industries that rely on maize:

1. Food and Beverage Industry

- **Maize Flour Production:** Used for making various food products like bread, biscuits, and snacks.
- **Cereal Production:** Maize is a primary ingredient in breakfast cereals.
- **Snack Production:** Used in making popcorn, corn chips, and other snacks.
- **Beverages:** Maize is used in the production of beverages such as kunu, a traditional Nigerian drink, and in breweries for beer production.

2. Animal Feed Industry

- **Poultry Feed:** Maize is a major component of poultry feed due to its high energy content.
- **Livestock Feed:** Used in feed formulations for cattle, pigs, and other livestock.
- **Fish Feed:** Maize products are used in the formulation of fish feed.

3. Agricultural Sector

- **Seed Industry:** Production and distribution of maize seeds for planting.
- **Fertilizer Production:** Maize crop residues are sometimes used in organic fertilizer production.

4. Industrial and Manufacturing

- **Starch Production:** Maize starch is used in food processing, textile manufacturing, paper production, and as a thickening agent in various industries.
- **Corn Oil Production:** Extracted from maize germ, used in cooking, margarine, and as an industrial lubricant.
- **Ethanol Production:** Used in the production of biofuels and in the beverage industry.

5. Pharmaceutical and Health

- **Pharmaceutical Industry:** Maize starch is used as a filler and binder in tablets and capsules.
- **Nutritional Supplements:** Maize is used in the production of various health and dietary supplements.

6. Textile Industry

- **Biodegradable Products:** Maize starch is used in the production of biodegradable plastics and fabrics.

7. Cosmetic Industry

- **Personal Care Products:** Maize-derived ingredients are used in lotions, creams, and other cosmetic products.

8. Biofuel Industry

- **Ethanol:** Production of ethanol as a renewable energy source for fuel.

9. Construction Industry

- **Adhesives and Binders:** Maize starch is used in the production of adhesives for the construction and paper industries.

Major Companies and Users in Nigeria

- **Nestlé Nigeria:** Uses maize in various food products.
- **Flour Mills of Nigeria:** Produces maize flour and other maize-based products.
- **PZ Cussons Nigeria:** Utilizes maize derivatives in personal care products.
- **Nigerian Breweries:** Uses maize in the production of beverages.
- **Grand Cereals and Oil Mills:** Produces animal feed and other maize products.

Maize is a staple crop that not only supports the agricultural sector but also serves as a critical raw material for various industries, thereby playing a significant role in Nigeria's economy.