

Universidad de San Carlos de Guatemala

Facultad de Ingeniería

Escuela de Ciencias y Sistemas

Organización de lenguajes y compiladores 1

Gramatica – Proyecto 2

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Gramatica

ini-> main_statements EOF ;

main_statements-> main_statements main_statement
| main_statement ;

main_statement-> run_st END_SENTENCE
| function
| method ;

standard_statements-> standard_statements standard_statement
| standard_statement ;

standard_statement-> declare_array_1 END_SENTENCE
| declare_array_2 END_SENTENCE
| declaration END_SENTENCE
| assign END_SENTENCE
| print_st END_SENTENCE
| println_st END_SENTENCE
| if
| while
| do_while
| do_until
| for
| switch
| call END_SENTENCE

- | increment END_SENTENCE
- | decrement END_SENTENCE
- | BREAK END_SENTENCE
- | CONTINUE END_SENTENCE
- | RETURN expr END_SENTENCE
- | RETURN END_SENTENCE ;

expr-> arithmetic

- | relational
- | logical
- | ternary
- | group
- | value
- | cast
- | increment
- | decrement
- | call
- | access_array
- | access_matrix
- | to_lower_st
- | to_upper_st
- | round_st
- | typeof_st
- | tostring_st ;

relational-> expr LESS expr

| expr GREATER expr

| expr LESS_EQUAL expr

| expr GREATER_EQUAL expr

| expr EQUAL expr

| expr NOT_EQUAL expr ;

arithmetic-> expr ADD expr

| expr MINUS expr

| expr PRODUCT expr

| expr DIVISION expr

| expr MODULE expr

| expr POWER expr

| MINUS expr ;

logical-> expr AND expr

| expr OR expr

| NOT expr ;

value-> DECIMAL

| INTEGER

| LOGICAL

| STRING

| CHAR

| IDENTIFIER ;

ternary-> expr TERNARY_IF expr TERNARY_ELSE expr ;

group-> OPEN_PARENTHESIS expr CLOSE_PARENTHESIS ;

cast-> OPEN_PARENTHESIS TYPE CLOSE_PARENTHESIS expr ;

increment-> IDENTIFIER INCREMENT ;

decrement-> IDENTIFIER DECREMENT ;

list_identifiers-> list_identifiers COMMA IDENTIFIER
| IDENTIFIER ;

declaration-> TYPE list_identifiers
| TYPE list_identifiers ASSIGNMENT expr ;

assign-> list_identifiers ASSIGNMENT expr ;

if-> IF OPEN_PARENTHESIS expr CLOSE_PARENTHESIS OPEN_BRACE standard_statements
CLOSE_BRACE

| IF OPEN_PARENTHESIS expr CLOSE_PARENTHESIS OPEN_BRACE standard_statements
CLOSE_BRACE ELSE OPEN_BRACE standard_statements CLOSE_BRACE

| IF OPEN_PARENTHESIS expr CLOSE_PARENTHESIS OPEN_BRACE standard_statements
CLOSE_BRACE elifs

| IF OPEN_PARENTHESIS expr CLOSE_PARENTHESIS OPEN_BRACE standard_statements
CLOSE_BRACE elifs ELSE OPEN_BRACE standard_statements CLOSE_BRACE ;

elifs-> elifs ELIF OPEN_PARENTHESIS expr CLOSE_PARENTHESIS OPEN_BRACE standard_statements
CLOSE_BRACE

| ELIF OPEN_PARENTHESIS expr CLOSE_PARENTHESIS OPEN_BRACE standard_statements
CLOSE_BRACE ;

while-> WHILE OPEN_PARENTHESIS expr CLOSE_PARENTHESIS OPEN_BRACE standard_statements
CLOSE_BRACE ;

do_while-> DO OPEN_BRACE standard_statements CLOSE_BRACE WHILE OPEN_PARENTHESIS expr
CLOSE_PARENTHESIS END_SENTENCE ;

do_until-> DO OPEN_BRACE standard_statements CLOSE_BRACE UNTIL OPEN_PARENTHESIS expr
CLOSE_PARENTHESIS END_SENTENCE ;

parameters-> parameters COMMA TYPE IDENTIFIER

| TYPE IDENTIFIER ;

function-> IDENTIFIER OPEN_PARENTHESIS parameters CLOSE_PARENTHESIS TERNARY_ELSE TYPE
OPEN_BRACE standard_statements CLOSE_BRACE

| IDENTIFIER OPEN_PARENTHESIS CLOSE_PARENTHESIS TERNARY_ELSE TYPE OPEN_BRACE
standard_statements CLOSE_BRACE ;

method-> IDENTIFIER OPEN_PARENTHESIS parameters CLOSE_PARENTHESIS TERNARY_ELSE VOID
OPEN_BRACE standard_statements CLOSE_BRACE

| IDENTIFIER OPEN_PARENTHESIS parameters CLOSE_PARENTHESIS OPEN_BRACE
standard_statements CLOSE_BRACE

| IDENTIFIER OPEN_PARENTHESIS CLOSE_PARENTHESIS TERNARY_ELSE VOID OPEN_BRACE
standard_statements CLOSE_BRACE

| IDENTIFIER OPEN_PARENTHESIS CLOSE_PARENTHESIS OPEN_BRACE standard_statements
CLOSE_BRACE ;

arguments-> arguments COMMA expr

| expr ;

call-> IDENTIFIER OPEN_PARENTHESIS arguments CLOSE_PARENTHESIS

| IDENTIFIER OPEN_PARENTHESIS CLOSE_PARENTHESIS ;

for-> FOR OPEN_PARENTHESIS for_init END_SENTENCE expr END_SENTENCE for_update
CLOSE_PARENTHESIS OPEN_BRACE standard_statements CLOSE_BRACE ;

for_init-> assign

| declaration ;

for_update-> assign

| increment

| decrement ;

switch-> SWITCH OPEN_PARENTHESIS expr CLOSE_PARENTHESIS OPEN_BRACE cases CLOSE_BRACE

| SWITCH OPEN_PARENTHESIS expr CLOSE_PARENTHESIS OPEN_BRACE cases DEFAULT
TERNARY_ELSE standard_statements CLOSE_BRACE

| SWITCH OPEN_PARENTHESIS expr CLOSE_PARENTHESIS OPEN_BRACE DEFAULT TERNARY_ELSE
standard_statements CLOSE_BRACE ;

cases-> cases CASE expr TERNARY_ELSE standard_statements

| CASE expr TERNARY_ELSE standard_statements ;

declare_array_1-> TYPE OPEN_BRACKET CLOSE_BRACKET IDENTIFIER ASSIGNMENT NEW TYPE
OPEN_BRACKET expr CLOSE_BRACKET

| TYPE OPEN_BRACKET CLOSE_BRACKET IDENTIFIER ASSIGNMENT OPEN_BRACE list_expr
CLOSE_BRACE ;

list_expr-> list_expr COMMA expr

| expr ;

list_list_expr-> list_list_expr COMMA OPEN_BRACE list_expr CLOSE_BRACE

| OPEN_BRACE list_expr CLOSE_BRACE ;

declare_array_2-> TYPE OPEN_BRACKET CLOSE_BRACKET OPEN_BRACKET CLOSE_BRACKET
IDENTIFIER ASSIGNMENT NEW TYPE OPEN_BRACKET expr CLOSE_BRACKET OPEN_BRACKET expr
CLOSE_BRACKET

| TYPE OPEN_BRACKET CLOSE_BRACKET OPEN_BRACKET CLOSE_BRACKET IDENTIFIER
ASSIGNMENT OPEN_BRACE list_list_expr CLOSE_BRACE ;

access_array-> IDENTIFIER OPEN_BRACKET expr CLOSE_BRACKET ;

access_matrix-> IDENTIFIER OPEN_BRACKET expr CLOSE_BRACKET OPEN_BRACKET expr
CLOSE_BRACKET ;

print_st-> PRINT OPEN_PARENTHESIS expr CLOSE_PARENTHESIS ;

println_st-> PRINTLN OPEN_PARENTHESIS expr CLOSE_PARENTHESIS ;

to_lower_st-> TOLOWER OPEN_PARENTHESIS expr CLOSE_PARENTHESIS ;

to_upper_st-> TOUPPER OPEN_PARENTHESIS expr CLOSE_PARENTHESIS ;

round_st-> ROUND OPEN_PARENTHESIS expr CLOSE_PARENTHESIS ;

typeof_st-> TYPEOF OPEN_PARENTHESIS expr CLOSE_PARENTHESIS ;

tostring_st-> TOSTRING OPEN_PARENTHESIS expr CLOSE_PARENTHESIS ;

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run_st-> RUN IDENTIFIER OPEN_PARENTHESIS list_expr CLOSE_PARENTHESIS  
  | RUN IDENTIFIER OPEN_PARENTHESIS CLOSE_PARENTHESIS ;
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