a- 180 μs, caso nenhuma das outras estações queira comunicar

b- $180*45 = 8100 \,\mu s$, caso todas as estações transmitam durante 45 μs

c- 180+45=225 μs

45/225=0,2 % de aproveitamento de um ramo

Aproveitamento máximo, caso mais ninguém esteja a transmitir:

100 Mbps*0.2 = 20 Mbps

d- 45+8100=8145 μs

45/8100=0,00555 % de aproveitamento de um ramo

Aproveitamento máximo, caso todos estejam a transmitir o tempo máximo:

100 Mbps*0.005555 = 0.5555 Mbps

6-

B1 B2

	L1	L2	L2	L3	<mark>L4</mark>
a->d	a		а		
(d->a)	a	d	а	d	
c->a	a	d, c	a, c	d	
(a->c)	a	d, c	a, c	d	
d->c e (c->d)	а	d, c	а, с	d	
d – L1	а	С	а, с		
d->a e (a->d)	a, d	С	а, с		

Comandos

#clear mac address-table dynamic -> limpa tabela,

#sh mac address-table -> exibe tabela

(config)#mac address-table aging-time 10 -> tempo de refresh=10

7

a)

PC1: 00:50:79:66:68:00

PC2: 00:50:79:66:68:01

PC3: 00:50:79:66:68:02

PC4: 00:50:79:66:68:03

b) Tem o propósito de dinamicamente aprender onde está cada dispositivo e guardar os seus MAC address, organizados de forma que permita essa organização



```
Switch>show mac address-table

Mac Address Table

Vlan Mac Address Type Ports

1 0050.7966.6801 DYNAMIC Gi0/1
1 0050.7966.6802 DYNAMIC Gi0/1
1 0050.7966.6803 DYNAMIC Gi0/1
Total Mac Addresses for this criterion: 3
```

d)

A tabela fica vazia devido ao timeout que ao fim de algum tempo elimina os mac address dos dispositivos que não interagiram nesse período, dessa forma mantendo na tabela apenas os dispositivos mais assíduos

e)

c-> Recebe o ping de pc 4 e manda-o para todas as linhas exceto a de onde recebeu, aprende pc4, e o ping atinge pc1, para os outros o hub dá broadcast ao ping e este atinge de imediato pc2 e pc3

d-> Mete o timeout em todos os Mac address, o timeout excede e elemina-os

f)

```
Switch>show mac address-table

Mac Address Table

Vlan Mac Address Type Ports

1 0050.7966.6800 DYNAMIC Gi0/0
1 0050.7966.6801 DYNAMIC Gi0/1
1 0050.7966.6802 DYNAMIC Gi0/2
1 0050.7966.6803 DYNAMIC Gi0/3
Total Mac Addresses for this criterion: 4
Switch>
```

8-

a)

```
root@UbuntuDockerGuest-1:~# ping 10.0.0.2
PING 10.0.0.2 (10.0.0.2) 56(84) bytes of data.
```

b)

Link 0

```
23 9.268134
                                                    0c:12:07:46:7c:01 CDP/VTP/DTP/PAgP/U... CDP
                                                                                                                                                                                                                  401 Device ID: Switch Port ID: GigabitEthernet0/1
                                                                                                                                                                                                                401 Device ID: Switch Port ID: GigabitEthernet6/1
                                                    0c:12:07:ee:7e:01
0c:12:07:46:7c:01
0c:12:07:ee:7e:01
0c:12:07:46:7c:01
                                                                                                                    CDP/VTP/DTP/PAgP/U... CDP
25 10.432818
26 10.583303
27 11.651968
                                                                                                                   CDP/VTP/DTP/PAgP/U... CDP
CDP/VTP/DTP/PAgP/U... CDP
CDP/VTP/DTP/PAgP/U... CDP
28 12.053529
29 13.115947
30 13.742695
31 14.678500
                                                    0c:12:07:ee:7e:01
                                                                                                                    CDP/VTP/DTP/PAgP/U... CDP
                                                    0c:12:07:46:7c:01
0c:12:07:ee:7e:01
0c:12:07:46:7c:01
                                                                                                                   CDP/VTP/DTP/PAgP/U... CDP
CDP/VTP/DTP/PAgP/U... CDP
CDP/VTP/DTP/PAgP/U... CDP
                                                                                                                                                                                                                 401 Device ID: Switch Port ID: GigabitEthernet0/1
401 Device ID: Switch
                                                                                                               CDP/VTP/DTP/PAgP/U... CDP
CDP/VTP/DTP/PAgP/U... CDP
CDP/VTP/DTP/PAgP/U... CDP
CDP/VTP/DTP/PAgP/U... CDP
32 14.981859
                                                    0c:12:07:ee:7e:01
33 15.764639
34 16.239822
                                                    0c:12:07:46:7c:01
0c:12:07:ee:7e:01
35 16.990174
                                                    0c:12:07:46:7c:01
```

Link 1

22 18.566461	0c:12:07:46:7c:00	Slow-Protocols	LACP	124 V1 ACTOR 0c:12:07:46:7c:00 P: 1 K: 1 **DCSG*A PARTNER 0c:12:07:ee:7e:00 P: 1 K: 1 **DCSG*A
23 19.046345	0c:12:07:46:7c:00	Spanning-tree-(for	STP	60 RST. TC + Root = 32768/1/0c:12:07:46:7c:00 Cost = 0 Port = 0x8041
24 19.131207	0c:12:07:ee:7e:01	Spanning-tree-(for	STP	60 RST. TC + Root = 32768/1/0c:12:07:46:7c:00 Cost = 3 Port = 0x8041
25 21.394437	0c:12:07:46:7c:00	Spanning-tree-(for	STP	60 RST. TC + Root = 32768/1/0c:12:07:46:7c:00 Cost = 0 Port = 0x8041
26 21.437884	0c:12:07:ee:7e:01	Spanning-tree-(for	STP	60 RST. TC + Root = 32768/1/0c:12:07:46:7c:00 Cost = 3 Port = 0x8041
27 23.764095	0c:12:07:46:7c:00	Spanning-tree-(for	STP	60 RST. TC + Root = 32768/1/0c:12:07:46:7c:00 Cost = 0 Port = 0x8041
28 25.089214	0c:12:07:ee:7e:00	CDP/VTP/DTP/PAgP/U	CDP	401 Device ID: Switch Port ID: GigabitEthernet0/0
29 26.137752	0c:12:07;46:7c:00	Spanning-tree-(for	STP	60 RST. TC + Root = 32768/1/0c:12:07:46:7c:00 Cost = 0 Port = 0x8041
30 28.163473	0c:12:07:46:7c:00	Spanning-tree-(for	STP	60 RST. TC + Root = 32768/1/0c:12:07:46:7c:00 Cost = 0 Port = 0x8041
31 30.192266	0c:12:07:46:7c:00	Spanning-tree-(for	STP	60 RST. Root = 32768/1/0c:12:07:46:7c:00 Cost = 0 Port = 0x8041
32 30.285599	0c:12:07:46:7c:00	CDP/VTP/DTP/PAgP/U	CDP	401 Device ID: Switch Port ID: GigabitEthernet0/0
33 32.211106	0c:12:07:46:7c:00	Spanning-tree-(for	STP	60 RST. Root = 32768/1/0c:12:07:46:7c:00 Cost = 0 Port = 0x8041
34 34.233126	0c:12:07:46:7c:00	Spanning-tree-(for	STP	60 RST. Root = 32768/1/0c:12:07:46:7c:00 Cost = 0 Port = 0x8041
35 36.264255	0c:12:07:46:7c:00	Spanning-tree-(for	STP	60 RST. Root = 32768/1/0c:12:07:46:7c:00 Cost = 0 Port = 0x8041
36 38.283818	0c:12:07:46:7c:00	Spanning-tree-(for	STP	60 RST. Root = 32768/1/0c:12:07:46:7c:00 Cost = 0 Port = 0x8041

Ao desligar uma das interfaces a informação é toda redirecionada pela interface que sobra, desta forma tornando a ligação mais lenta e menos eficaz

c)

EtherChannel on – é uma ligação simples que não oferece nenhum beneficio adicional á rede

LACP - é uma tecnologia bastante usada que permite combinar várias interfaces paralelas em um único link virtual, desta forma havendo redundância (rede mais robusta) e maior velocidade de transmissão