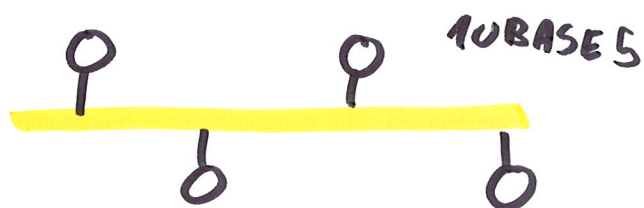
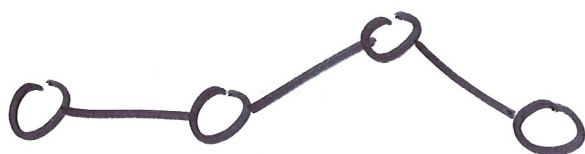


VÕRGUTOPOLOOGIA



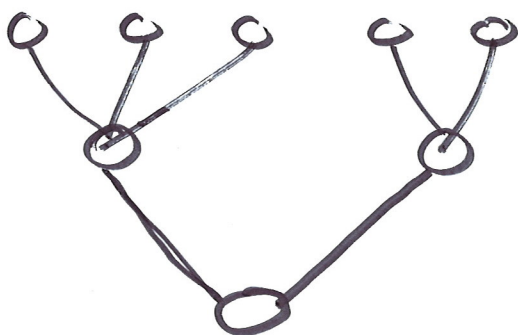
• SIIN (BUS)

• LINEAARNE

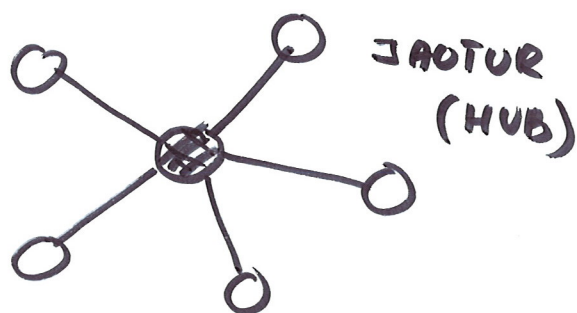


RAADIORELEE

• PUU

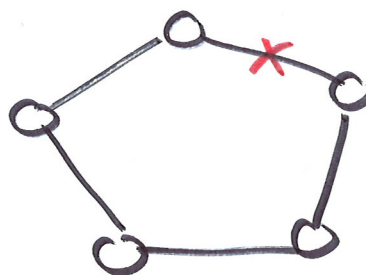


10BASE-TX



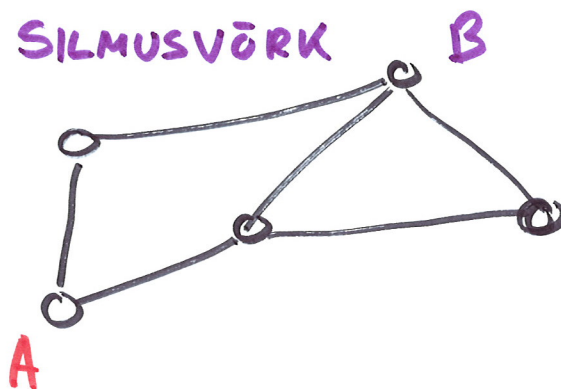
• TÄHTVÕRK

• RING

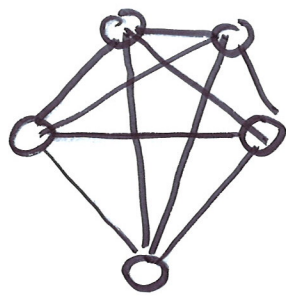


• MESH

SILMUSVÕRK



• TÄIELIKULT ÜHENDATUD



N-SÕLME

$$M = \frac{N(N-1)}{2}$$

• HÜPERKUUP



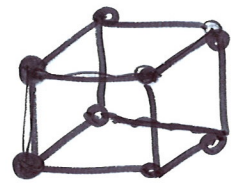
0D



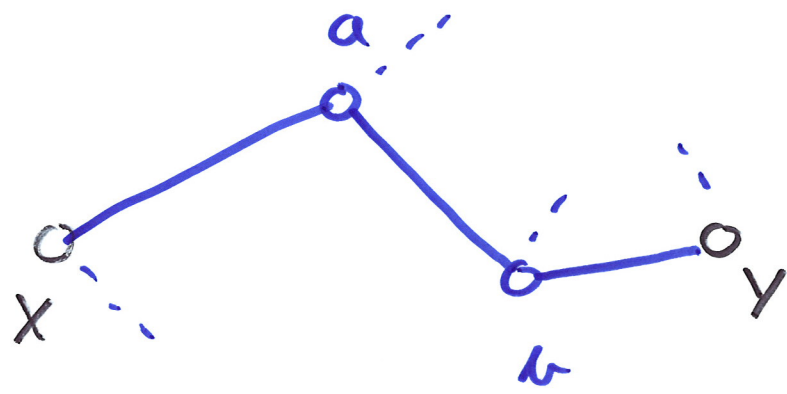
1D



2D

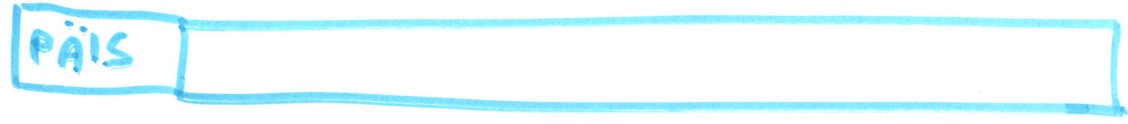


3D



20B

65515 B

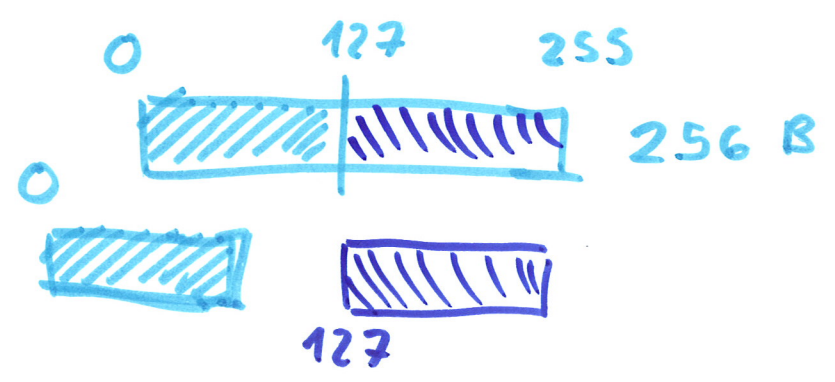


$$2^{16} - 1 = 65535 B$$

DF - PONT FRAGMENT

MF - MORE FRAGMENTS

$$2^{13} - 1 = 8191$$



172.16.254.3

VÖRK HOST

255.255.255.0

11111111.11111111.11111111.00000000

192.168.105.254

