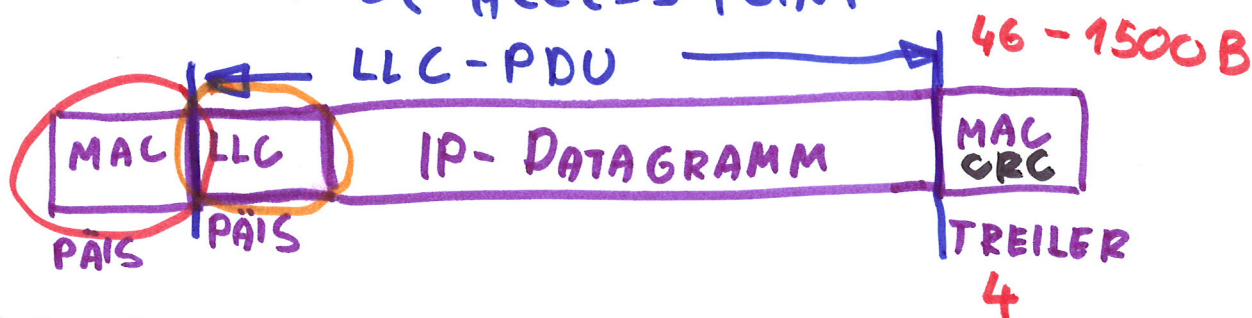
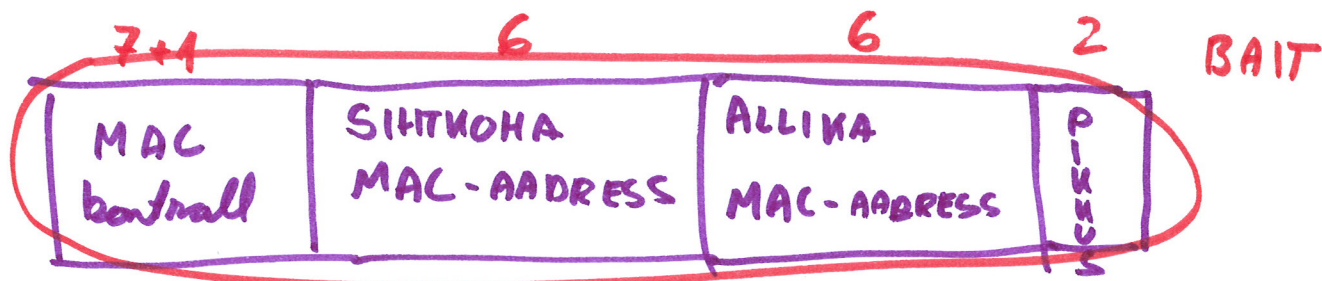
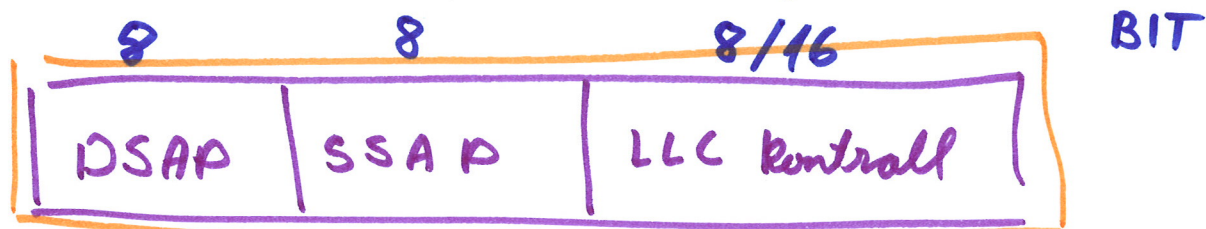


SAP - SERVICE ACCESS POINT



LLC - LOGICAL LINK CONTROLL

PDU - PROTOCOL DATA UNIT



0x253A

3 = 0011

A = 1010



0x25 0x3A

0x3A 0x25

0100111010

MSB

LSB

7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0

13



0x00 0x01 0x00 0x03 0x04

0x02 0x01 0x00 0x03 0x04
0x06

MOD 256 | 5 4 3 2 1 0

001110100
0101100

MOD 2 (+) XOR VÄLISTAV - Või

X ₁	X ₂	Y
0	0	0
0	1	1
1	0	1
1	1	0

$$0 \cdot X^7 + 0 \cdot X^6 + 1 \cdot X^5 + 1 \cdot X^4 + \dots$$

$$X^5 + X^4 + X^3 + X$$

$$X^4 + X + 1$$

10011

10011

1100101 0000
10011

0101001 0000
10011

001111 0000
10011

0110 1000

10011

0100100

10011

000010

1100101 0010

LIPP FLAG

0x7E 0111 111 0
 ~~0~~

0x7D

... 0x7E 0x7D

.... 0x7D 0x5E 0x7D 0x5D

CSMA - CARRIER SENSE MULTIPLE ACCESS

