

TP 2 INGENIERÍA DE SOFTWARE 3

1. Instalar Docker

```
C:\Users\Usuario>docker version
Client:
 Cloud integration: 1.0.17
 Version:          20.10.7
 API version:      1.41
 Go version:       go1.16.4
 Git commit:       f0df350
 Built:            Wed Jun  2 12:00:56 2021
 OS/Arch:          windows/amd64
 Context:          default
 Experimental:     true

Server: Docker Engine - Community
 Engine:
  Version:          20.10.7
  API version:      1.41 (minimum version 1.12)
  Go version:       go1.13.15
  Git commit:       b0f5bc3
  Built:            Wed Jun  2 11:54:58 2021
  OS/Arch:          linux/amd64
  Experimental:     false
 containerd:
  Version:          1.4.6
  GitCommit:        d71fcd7d8303cbf684402823e425e9dd2e99285d
 runc:
  Version:          1.0.0-rc95
  GitCommit:        b9ee9c6314599f1b4a7f497e1f1f856fe433d3b7
 docker-init:
  Version:          0.19.0
  GitCommit:        de40ad0
```

2. Registrarse en DockerHub



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Community User Joined May 3, 2022

Repositories Starred Contributed




No repositories

This profile does not have any public repositories

3. Obtener imagen BusyBox y mostrar imagenes

```
C:\Users\Usuario\Desktop\facu\4to\ing de software 3\prueba\SimpleWebAPI>docker image ls
REPOSITORY                                TAG          IMAGE ID      CREATED      SIZE
mywebapi                                  latest       d0b71f091ccb  7 days ago  216MB
k8s.gcr.io/kube-apiserver                 v1.21.2     106ff58d4308  2 years ago  126MB
k8s.gcr.io/kube-proxy                     v1.21.2     a6ebd1c1ad98  2 years ago  131MB
k8s.gcr.io/kube-scheduler                 v1.21.2     f917b8c8f55b  2 years ago  50.6MB
k8s.gcr.io/kube-controller-manager        v1.21.2     ae24db9aa2cc  2 years ago  120MB
docker/desktop-vpnkit-controller          v2.0        8c2c38aa676e  2 years ago  21MB
docker/desktop-storage-provisioner        v2.0        99f89471f470  2 years ago  41.9MB
k8s.gcr.io/pause                          3.4.1       0f8457a4c2ec  2 years ago  683kB
k8s.gcr.io/coredns/coredns               v1.8.0      296a6d5035e2  2 years ago  42.5MB
k8s.gcr.io/etcd                           3.4.13-0    0369cf4303ff  2 years ago  253MB

C:\Users\Usuario\Desktop\facu\4to\ing de software 3\prueba\SimpleWebAPI>
```

 Símbolo del sistema

```
C:\Users\Usuario>docker pull busybox
Using default tag: latest
latest: Pulling from library/busybox
Digest: sha256:3fbc632167424a6d997e74f52b878d7cc478225cffac6bc977eedfe51c7f4e79
Status: Image is up to date for busybox:latest
docker.io/library/busybox:latest


C:\Users\Usuario>
```

4. Ejecutando contenedores

```
C:\Users\Usuario>docker run busybox

C:\Users\Usuario>
```

No se obtiene ningun resultado porque busybox no devuelve nada, solo se prende y se apaga.

 Símbolo del sistema

```
C:\Users\Usuario>docker run busybox echo "hola mundo"
hola mundo

C:\Users\Usuario>
```

```
C:\Users\Usuario>docker ps
CONTAINER ID   IMAGE     COMMAND                  CREATED        STATUS        PORTS                               NAMES
74ed129291d7  mywebapi  "dotnet SimpleWebAPI..." 39 seconds ago Up 39 seconds  80/tcp, 443/tcp, 5254/tcp         myapi

C:\Users\Usuario>
```

```
Símbolo del sistema
C:\Users\Usuario>docker ps
CONTAINER ID   IMAGE     COMMAND                  CREATED        STATUS        PORTS        NAMES
C:\Users\Usuario>docker ps -a
CONTAINER ID   IMAGE     COMMAND                  CREATED        STATUS        PORTS        NAMES
7fd0373891c8   busybox   "echo 'hola mundo'"     About a minute ago   Exited (0)   About a minute ago
ef17b73869b9   busybox   stupefied_maxwell
"sh"                    6 minutes ago       Exited (0)   6 minutes ago
```

Con `docker ps -a` obtenemos todos los contenedores, ya sea que estén prendidos o no.

5. Ejecutando en modo interactivo

Símbolo del sistema - `docker run -it busybox sh`

```
C:\Users\Usuario>docker run -it busybox sh
/ #
/ # ps
PID   USER     TIME   COMMAND
    1  root      0:00   sh
    7  root      0:00   ps
/ # uptime
 01:05:00 up 15 min,  0 users,  load average: 0.81, 0.42, 0.29
/ # free
              total        used        free      shared  buff/cache   available
Mem:        13046260      1266876      9866688         415936       1912696       11129152
Swap:         4194304           0         4194304
/ # ls -l /
total 40
drwxr-xr-x  2 root    root          12288 Jul 17 18:30 bin
drwxr-xr-x  5 root    root           360 Aug 16 01:04 dev
drwxr-xr-x  1 root    root          4096 Aug 16 01:04 etc
drwxr-xr-x  2 nobody nobody        4096 Jul 17 18:30 home
drwxr-xr-x  2 root    root          4096 Jul 17 18:30 lib
lrwxrwxrwx  1 root    root           3 Jul 17 18:30 lib64 -> lib
dr-xr-xr-x 270 root    root           0 Aug 16 01:04 proc
drwx----- 1 root    root          4096 Aug 16 01:04 root
dr-xr-xr-x 11 root    root           0 Aug 16 01:04 sys
drwxrwxrwt  2 root    root          4096 Jul 17 18:30 tmp
drwxr-xr-x  4 root    root          4096 Jul 17 18:30 usr
drwxr-xr-x  4 root    root          4096 Jul 17 18:30 var
/ #
```

6. Borrando contenedores terminados


```
C:\Users\Usuario>docker rm nifty_davinci
nifty_davinci
C:\Users\Usuario>
```

7. Construir una imagen

```
C:\Windows\System32\cmd.exe
C:\Users\Usuario\Desktop\facu\4to\inge de software 3\prueba\SimpleWebAPI>docker build -t mywebapi .
[+] Building 1.4s (18/18) FINISHED
=> [internal] load build definition from Dockerfile 0.0s
=> => transferring dockerfile: 32B 0.0s
=> [internal] load .dockerignore 0.0s
=> => transferring context: 2B 0.0s
=> [internal] load metadata for mcr.microsoft.com/dotnet/sdk:7.0 1.1s
=> [internal] load metadata for mcr.microsoft.com/dotnet/aspnet:7.0 1.2s
=> [internal] load build context 0.1s
=> => transferring context: 5.94kB 0.0s
=> [base 1/2] FROM mcr.microsoft.com/dotnet/aspnet:7.0@sha256:b4da8b1973fedf6261096a01450dd09a3ac327ff1236798ac7 0.0s
=> => resolve mcr.microsoft.com/dotnet/aspnet:7.0@sha256:b4da8b1973fedf6261096a01450dd09a3ac327ff1236798ac7b3019 0.0s
=> [build 1/7] FROM mcr.microsoft.com/dotnet/sdk:7.0@sha256:746fb86d08ca172ae0880c585ea86d8682e297fca5e5ff269ebd 0.0s
=> => resolve mcr.microsoft.com/dotnet/sdk:7.0@sha256:746fb86d08ca172ae0880c585ea86d8682e297fca5e5ff269ebd31d793 0.0s
=> CACHED [base 2/2] WORKDIR /app 0.0s
=> CACHED [final 1/2] WORKDIR /app 0.0s
=> CACHED [build 2/7] WORKDIR /src 0.0s
=> CACHED [build 3/7] COPY [SimpleWebAPI\SimpleWebAPI.csproj, SimpleWebAPI/] 0.0s
=> CACHED [build 4/7] RUN dotnet restore "SimpleWebAPI\SimpleWebAPI.csproj" 0.0s
=> CACHED [build 5/7] COPY . . 0.0s
=> CACHED [build 6/7] WORKDIR /src/SimpleWebAPI 0.0s
=> CACHED [build 7/7] RUN dotnet build "SimpleWebAPI.csproj" -c Release -o /app/build 0.0s
=> CACHED [publish 1/1] RUN dotnet publish "SimpleWebAPI.csproj" -c Release -o /app/publish /p:UseAppHost=false 0.0s
=> CACHED [final 2/2] COPY --from=publish /app/publish . 0.0s
=> exporting to image 0.0s
=> => exporting layers 0.0s
=> => writing image sha256:d0b71f091ccba478c18c518ab675c7e904f19a3b55f313dc88b04d7edc496654 0.0s
=> => naming to docker.io/library/mywebapi 0.0s


Use 'docker scan' to run Snyk tests against images to find vulnerabilities and learn how to fix them
```

8. Publicando puertos

 Símbolo del sistema

```
C:\Users\Usuario>docker run --name myapi -d mywebapi
74ed129291d7fad7aabc6f6ea9887e1186e8d56449f81b7f98e234c9eff5c14f0

C:\Users\Usuario>
```

 Símbolo del sistema

```
C:\Users\Usuario>docker run --name myapi -d -p 80:80 -p 5254:5254 mywebapi
e510421f1219f47029703d67bce924a12be1e641e8adbf0ccfad724fc55a6bf5

C:\Users\Usuario>
```

Para poder acceder a la url exitosamente, tenemos que hacer el mapeo del puerto del host y el puerto que expone el contenedor.

9. Modificar Dockerfile

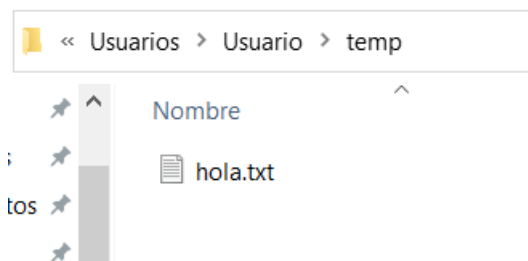
```
Dockerfile M X
Dockerfile > ...
11 COPY ["SimpleWebAPI/SimpleWebAPI.csproj", "SimpleWebAPI/"]
12 RUN dotnet restore "SimpleWebAPI/SimpleWebAPI.csproj"
13 COPY . .
14 WORKDIR "/src/SimpleWebAPI"
15 RUN dotnet build "SimpleWebAPI.csproj" -c Release -o /app/build
16
17 FROM build AS publish
18 RUN dotnet publish "SimpleWebAPI.csproj" -c Release -o /app/publish /p:UseAppHost=false
19
20 FROM base AS final
21 WORKDIR /app
22 COPY --from=publish /app/publish .
23 ENTRYPOINT ["dotnet", "SimpleWebAPI.dll"]
24 CMD ["/bin/bash"]
```

(en la captura no aparece comentada la línea del entrypoint, la comenté después)

```
root@7d605c55717f:/app# dotnet SimpleWebAPI.dll
info: Microsoft.Hosting.Lifetime[14]
      Now listening on: http://[::]:80
info: Microsoft.Hosting.Lifetime[0]
      Application started. Press Ctrl+C to shut down.
info: Microsoft.Hosting.Lifetime[0]
      Hosting environment: Production
info: Microsoft.Hosting.Lifetime[0]
      Content root path: /app
```

10. Montando volúmenes

```
C:\>docker run -it --rm -p 80:80 -v C:\Users\Usuario\temp:/var/temp mywebapi
root@7d605c55717f:/app# ls
Microsoft.AspNetCore.OpenApi.dll  SimpleWebAPI.pdb  Swashbuckle.AspNetCore.SwaggerUI.dll
Microsoft.OpenApi.dll             SimpleWebAPI.runtimeconfig.json  appsettings.Development.json
SimpleWebAPI.deps.json             Swashbuckle.AspNetCore.Swagger.dll  appsettings.json
SimpleWebAPI.dll                   Swashbuckle.AspNetCore.SwaggerGen.dll  web.config
root@7d605c55717f:/app# touch /var/temp/hola.txt
root@7d605c55717f:/app# ls /var/temp
hola.txt
root@7d605c55717f:/app#
```



11. Utilizando una base de datos

```
C:\Users\Usuario>docker exec -it my-postgres /bin/bash
root@3295d34335b7:/# psql -h localhost -U postgres
psql (9.4.26)
Type "help" for help.
```

```
postgres=# \l
```

```

          List of databases
  Name      | Owner   | Encoding | Collate | Ctype   | Access privileges
-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----
 postgres   | postgres | UTF8      | en_US.utf8 | en_US.utf8 | 
 template0  | postgres | UTF8      | en_US.utf8 | en_US.utf8 | =c/postgres +
            |          |           |           |           | postgres=CTc/postgres
 template1  | postgres | UTF8      | en_US.utf8 | en_US.utf8 | =c/postgres +
            |          |           |           |           | postgres=CTc/postgres
(3 rows)
```

```
postgres=# create database test;
CREATE DATABASE
postgres=# \connect test
You are now connected to database "test" as user "postgres".
test=# create table tabla_a (mensaje varchar(50));
CREATE TABLE
test=# insert into tabla_a (mensaje) values('hola mundo!');
INSERT 0 1
test=# select * from tabla_a;
      mensaje
-----
 hola mundo!
(1 row)

test=# \q
root@3295d34335b7:/#
```

Con docker run lo que logramos es crear y ejecutar un nuevo contenedor a partir de una imagen, mientras que con docker exec lo que hace es permitirnos ejecutar comandos dentro del contenedor

12. No se pudo iniciar una conexión con Microsoft sqlserver

```
C:\Users\Usuario>docker run -e "ACCEPT_EULA=Y" -e "SA_PASSWORD=root" -p 1433:1433 --name sql-server-container -v C:\Users\Usuario\sqlserver:/var/opt/mssql -d mcr.microsoft.com/mssql/server:2019-latest
d07d5d99f502859e106b3b3b6aca9486bfb5c6e2413a989e028de2cdae9b2df8

C:\Users\Usuario>docker exec -it sql-server-container /opt/mssql-tools/bin/sqlcmd -S localhost -U SA -P root
Sqlcmd: Error: Microsoft ODBC Driver 17 for SQL Server : Login timeout expired.
Sqlcmd: Error: Microsoft ODBC Driver 17 for SQL Server : TCP Provider: Error code 0x2749.
Sqlcmd: Error: Microsoft ODBC Driver 17 for SQL Server : A network-related or instance-specific error has occurred while establishing a connection to SQL Server. Server is not found or not accessible. Check if instance name is correct and if SQL Server is configured to allow remote connections. For more information see SQL Server Books Online..

C:\Users\Usuario>
```