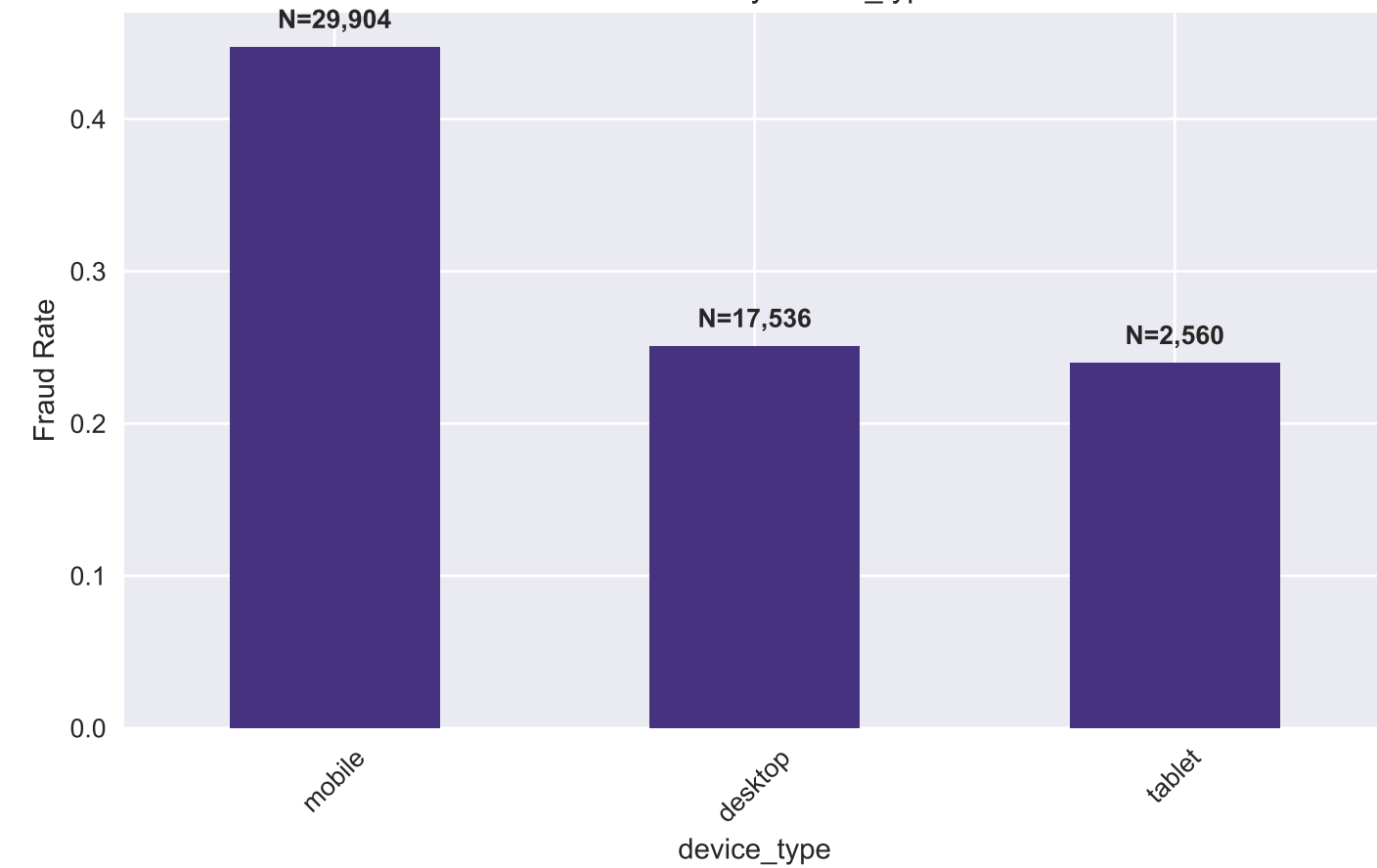
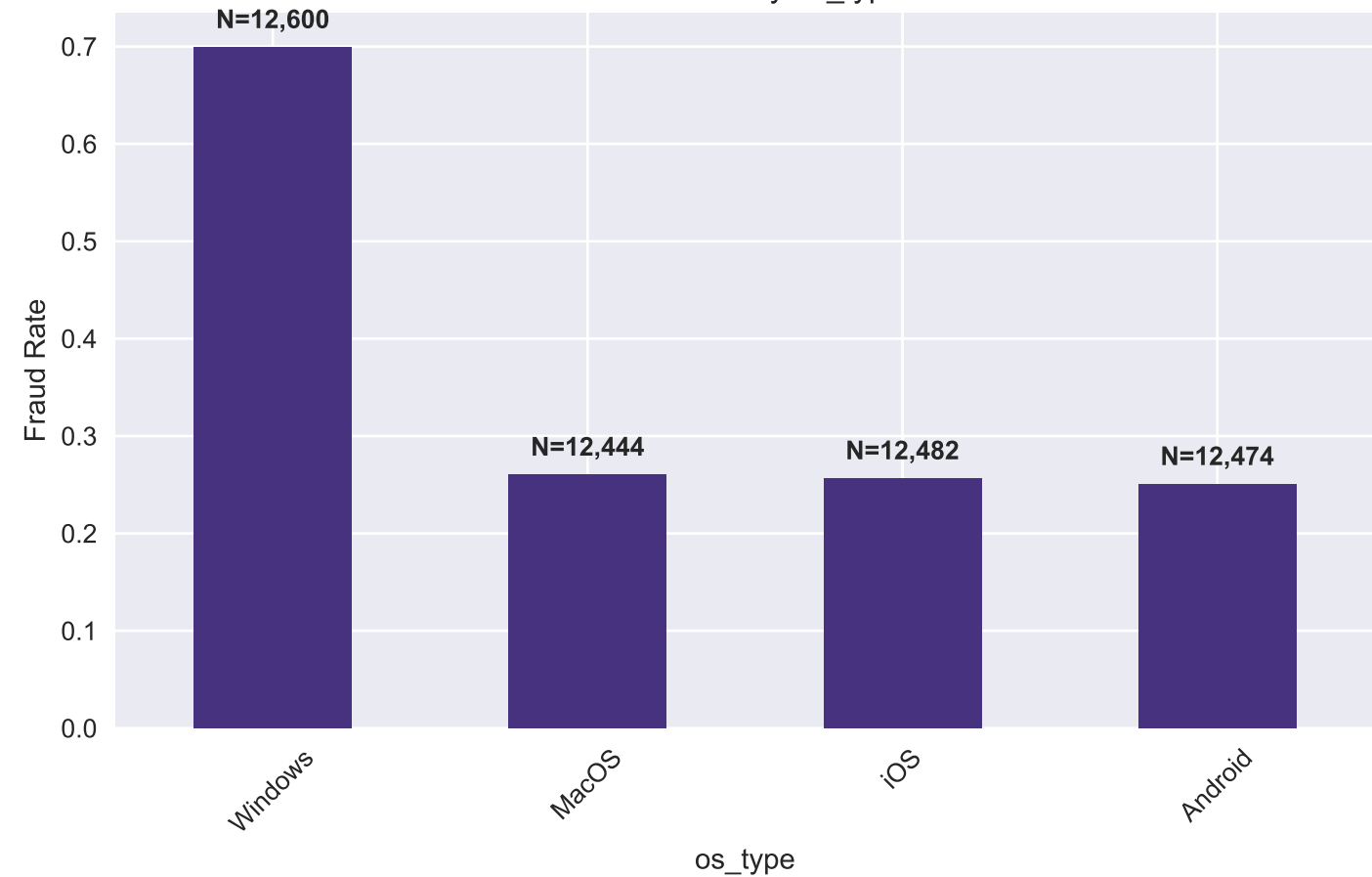


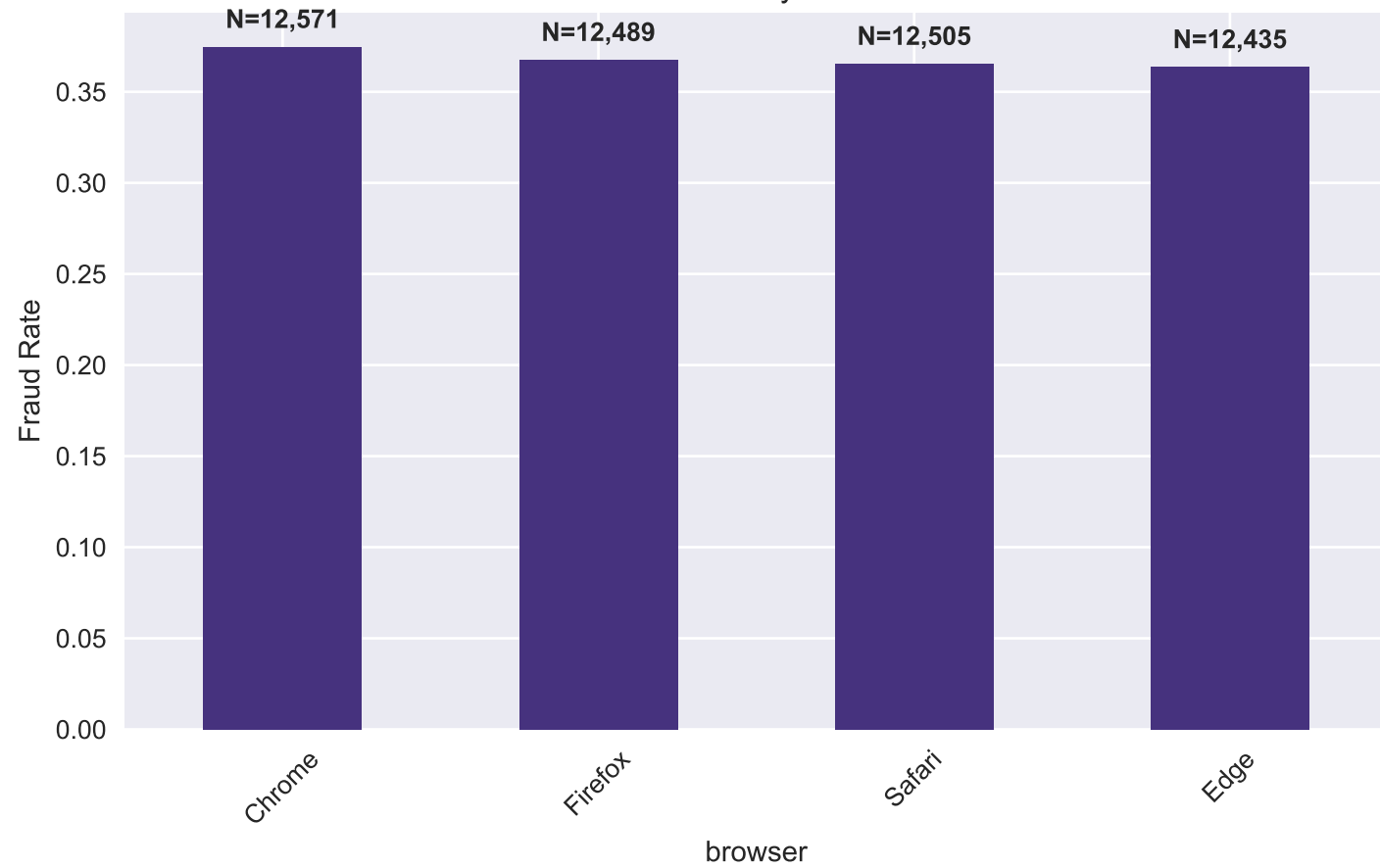
Fraud Rate by device\_type



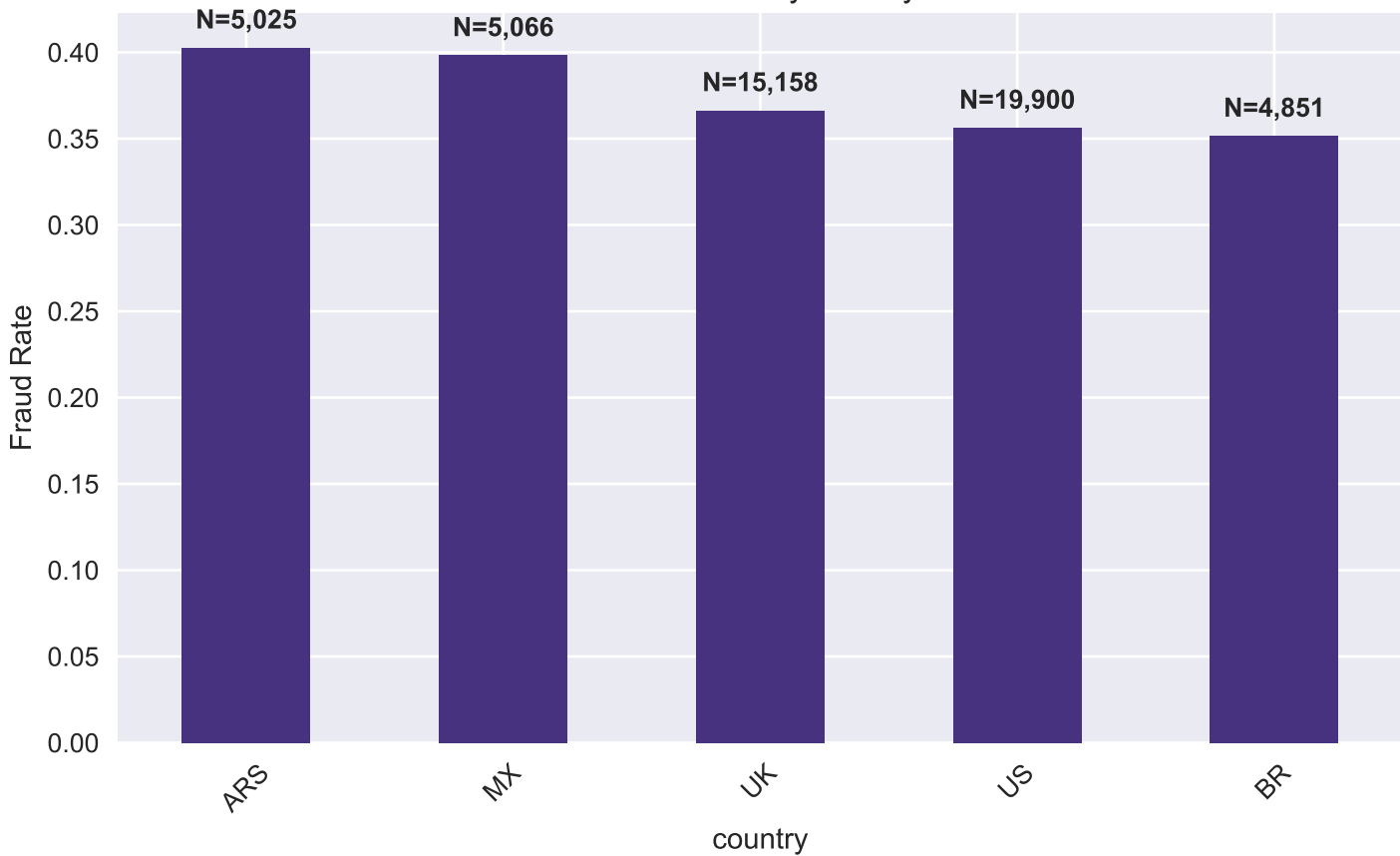
Fraud Rate by os\_type



Fraud Rate by browser



Fraud Rate by country



Fraud Rate by city\_size

