IBM Resilient



Incident Response Platform Integrations

McAfee ESM Functions and Case Polling Integration V1.0.2

| Version | Publication | Notes |
|---------|---------------|--|
| 1.0.2 | October 2020 | App Host support added, proxy support added. |
| 1.0.1 | May 2019 | Fixed bug when retrieving case details. |
| 1.0.0 | December 2018 | Initial publication. |

Resilient Functions simplify development of integrations by wrapping each activity into an individual workflow component. These components can be easily installed, then used and combined in Resilient workflows. The Resilient platform sends data to the function component that performs an activity then returns the results to the workflow. The results can be acted upon by scripts, rules, and workflow decision points to dynamically orchestrate the security incident response activities.

This guide describes the McAfee ESM Functions and the ESM Case Polling Integration.

Overview

The McAfee ESM functions contain the ability to call multiple API endpoints within ESM, while the Case Polling Integration allows for creation of new incidents in the Resilient platform.

This document describes the McAfee ESM functions, its customization options, and how to configure them in custom workflows. Please note the functions and integrations will only work with an ESM version of 10 or higher.

Installation

Before installing, verify that your environment meets the following prerequisites:

- Resilient platform is version 30 or later.
- McAfee ESM version 10 or later.
- You have a Resilient account to use for the integrations. This can be any account that has
 the permission to view and modify administrator and customization settings, and read and
 update incidents. You need to know the account username and password.
- You have access to the command line of the Resilient appliance, which hosts the Resilient platform; or to a separate integration server where you will deploy and run the functions code. If using a separate integration server, you must install Python version 2.7.10 or later, or version 3.6 or later, and "pip". (The Resilient appliance is preconfigured with a suitable version of Python).

Installation on App Host

When installing the McAfee ESM integration onto the Resilient platform with App Host, be sure to use the package in .zip format. The .zip packaging contains critical data for the integration to successfully install via App Host.

For a complete guide on how to configure App Host for Resilient and install apps, please reference the Resilient Apps Knowledge Center.

Installation on an Integration Server

When installing the McAfee ESM integration onto the Resilient platform with an integration server, be sure to use the package provided in .tar.gz format.

Perform the procedures in each of the following sections.

Install the Python components

The functions package contains Python components that will be called by the Resilient platform to execute the functions during your workflows. These components run in the 'resilient-circuits' integration framework.

The package also includes Resilient customizations that will be imported into the platform later.

Ensure that the environment is up to date:

```
sudo pip install --upgrade pip
sudo pip install --upgrade setuptools
sudo pip install --upgrade resilient-circuits
```

Download the app, copy to the Integration Server and SSH into it.

Unzip the package.

```
sudo pip install --upgrade app-fn_mcafee_esm-1.0.2.tar.gz
```

Install the package as follows:

```
sudo pip install --upgrade fn mcafee esm-1.0.2.tar.gz
```

Configure the Python components

The 'resilient-circuits' components run as an unprivileged user, typically named `integration`. If you do not already have an `integration` user configured on your appliance, create it now.

Perform the following to configure and run the integration:

1. Using 'sudo', become the integration user.

```
sudo su - integration
```

2. Create or update the resilient-circuits configuration file.

```
resilient-circuits config -c

or

resilient-circuits config -u
```

- 3. Edit the resilient-circuits configuration file.
 - a. In the [resilient] section, ensure that you provide all the information needed to connect to the Resilient platform.
 - b. In the [fn_mcafee_esm] section, edit the settings as follows:

```
esm_url=<your_esm_server>
esm_username=<your_esm_username>
esm_password=<your_esm_password>
verify_cert=[True|False]
esm_polling_interval=0
incident_template=<location_of_template_file>
# Optional settings for access to McAfee ESM via a proxy.
#http_proxy=http://proxy:80
#https_proxy=http://proxy:80
```

Use false for self-signed SSL certificates.

Deploy customizations to the Resilient platform

The package contains the function definition that you can use in workflows, and an example workflow and rule that show how to use the function.

Install these customizations to the Resilient platform with the following command:

```
resilient-circuits customize
```

Answer the prompts to deploy the function, message destination, workflow and rule. The following data will be imported.

```
Function inputs: mcafee_esm_alarm_triggered_end_time,
mcafee_esm_alarm_triggered_start_time,
mcafee_esm_alarm_triggered_time_range, mcafee_esm_case_id,
mcafee_esm_edit_case_json, mcafee_esm_qry_config,
mcafee_esm_qry_event_type, mcafee_event_id_list
Message Destination: McAfee ESM Message Destination
Functions: mcafee_esm_edit_case, mcafee_esm_get_case_detail,
mcafee_esm_get_case_events_detail, mcafee_esm_get_list_of_cases,
mcafee_esm_get_triggered_alarms, mcafee_esm_query
Workflows: McAfee ESM Close Case, Mcafee ESM Get Case Details, McAfee ESM
Get Case Events Detail, McAfee ESM Get Case List, McAfee ESM Get Triggered
Alarms, McAfee ESM Query
Rules: Close McAfee ESM Case, McAfee ESM Get Case Details, McAfee ESM Get
Case Events Detail, McAfee ESM Get Case List, McAfee ESM Get
Alarms, Run McAfee ESM Query
```

Optionally run selftest to test the Integration you configured.

Run the integration framework

Run the integration manually with the following command:

```
resilient-circuits run
```

The resilient-circuits command starts, loads its components, and continues to run until interrupted. If it stops immediately with an error message, check your configuration values and retry. The following shows a successful connection to the Resilient platform and loading of components.

```
2018-04-10 12:05:09,686 INFO [app] Resilient server: 9.108.163.130
2018-04-10 12:05:09,687 INFO [app] Resilient org: TestOrg
2018-04-10 12:05:09,687 INFO [app] Logging Level: INFO
2018-04-10 12:05:09,688 WARNING [co3] Unverified HTTPS requests
(cafile=false).
2018-04-10 12:05:10,142 INFO [app] Components auto-load directory: (none)
2018-04-10 12:05:10,306 INFO [component loader] Loading 7 components
2018-04-10 12:05:10,307 INFO [component loader]
'fn mcafee esm.components.mcafee esm get case detail.FunctionComponent'
loading
2018-04-10 12:05:10,307 INFO [component loader]
'fn mcafee esm.components.mcafee esm get list of cases.FunctionComponent'
2018-04-10 12:05:10,307 INFO [component_loader]
'fn mcafee esm.components.mcafee esm get case events detail.FunctionCompon
ent' loading
2018-04-10 12:05:10,307 INFO [component_loader]
'fn mcafee esm.components.mcafee esm edit case.FunctionComponent' loading
2018-04-10 12:05:10,307 INFO [component loader]
'fn mcafee esm.components.mcafee esm get get triggered alarms.FunctionComp
onent' loading
2018-04-10 12:05:10,307 INFO [component loader]
'fn mcafee esm.components.mcafee esm query.FunctionComponent' loading
2018-04-10 12:05:10,307 INFO [component loader]
'fn_mcafee_esm.components.mcafee_esm_case_polling.ESM_CasePolling loading
2018-04-10 12:05:10,308 WARNING [actions component] Unverified STOMP TLS
certificate (cafile=false)
2018-04-10 12:05:10,309 INFO [stomp component] Connect to
9.108.163.130:65001
2018-04-10 12:05:10,310 INFO [actions component]
'fn_mcafee_esm.components.mcafee_esm_get_case_detail.FunctionComponent'
function 'mcafee_esm_get_case_detail' registered to
'mcafee esm message destination'
2018-04-10 12:05:10,310 INFO [actions_component]
'fn mcafee esm.components.mcafee esm get list of cases.FunctionComponent'
function 'mcafee esm get list of cases' registered to
'mcafee esm message destination'
2018-04-10 12:05:10,310 INFO [actions component]
'fn_mcafee_esm.components.mcafee_esm_get_case_events_detail.FunctionCompon
ent' function 'mcafee esm get case evenets detail' registered to
'mcafee esm message destination'
2018-04-10 12:05:10,310 INFO [actions_component]
'fn_mcafee_esm.components.mcafee_esm_edit_case.FunctionComponent' function
'mcafee_esm_edit_case' registered to 'mcafee_esm_message_destination'
```

```
2018-04-10 12:05:10,310 INFO [actions component]
'fn mcafee esm.components.mcafee esm get triggered alarms.FunctionComponen
t' function 'mcafee esm get triggered alarms' registered to
'mcafee_esm_message_destination'
2018-04-10 12:05:10,310 INFO [actions component]
'fn mcafee esm.components.mcafee esm query.FunctionComponent' function
'mcafee esm query' registered to 'mcafee esm message destination'
2018-04-10 12:05:10,310 INFO [app] Components loaded
2018-04-10 12:05:10,312 INFO [app] App Started
2018-04-10 12:05:10,414 INFO [actions component] STOMP attempting to
connect
2018-04-10 12:05:10,414 INFO [stomp_component] Connect to Stomp...
2018-04-10 12:05:10,437 INFO [client] Connection established
2018-04-10 12:05:10,537 INFO [client] Connected to stomp broker
[session=ID:resilient.localdomain-40775-1523276401752-5:3, version=1.2]
2018-04-10 12:05:10,538 INFO [stomp component] Connected to
failover: (ssl://9.108.163.130:65001)?maxReconnectAttempts=1,startupMaxReco
nnectAttempts=1
2018-04-10 12:05:10,538 INFO [stomp component] Client HB: 0 Server HB:
15000
2018-04-10 12:05:10,538 INFO [stomp component] No Client heartbeats will
be sent
2018-04-10 12:05:10,538 INFO [stomp component] Requested heartbeats from
2018-04-10 12:05:10,539 INFO [actions component] STOMP connected.
[mcafee esm case polling] Polling for cases in ESM is occurring
2018-04-10 \overline{12}:05:10,641 INFO [actions component] Subscribe to message
destination 'mcafee_esm_message_destination'
2018-04-10 12:05:10,642 INFO [stomp_component] Subscribe to message
destination actions.<orgID>.mcafee esm message destination
```

Configure Resilient Circuits for restart

For normal operation, resilient-circuits must run <u>continuously</u>. The recommend way to do this is to configure it to automatically run at startup. On a Red Hat appliance, this is done using a systemd unit file such as the one below. You may need to change the paths to your working directory and app.config.

The unit file should be named 'resilient circuits.service':

```
sudo vi /etc/systemd/system/resilient circuits.service
```

The contents:

```
[Unit]
Description=Resilient-Circuits Service
After=resilient.service
Requires=resilient.service
[Service]
Type=simple
User=integration
WorkingDirectory=/home/integration
ExecStart=/usr/local/bin/resilient-circuits run
Restart=always
TimeoutSec=10
Environment=APP CONFIG FILE=/home/integration/.resilient/app.config
Environment=APP LOCK FILE=/home/integration/.resilient/resilient circuits.
lock
[Install]
WantedBy=multi-user.target
```

Ensure that the service unit file is correctly permissioned:

```
sudo chmod 664 /etc/systemd/system/resilient circuits.service
```

Use the systematl command to manually start, stop, restart and return status on the service:

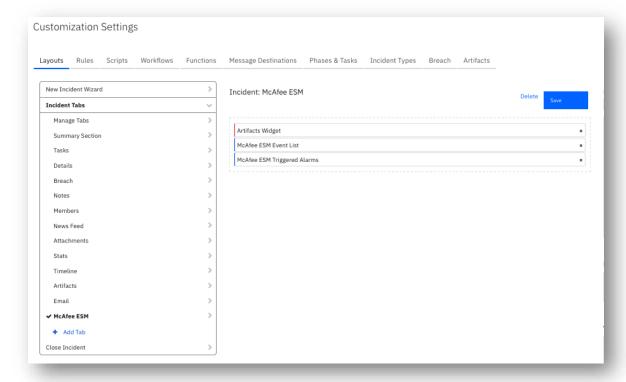
```
sudo systemctl resilient circuits [start|stop|restart|status]
```

Log files for systemd and the resilient-circuits service can be viewed through the journalctl command:

```
sudo journalctl -u resilient_circuits --since "2 hours ago"
```

Custom layout

To use the functions, the Resilient playbook designer needs to create an Incident tab containing the data tables. The example in this guide assume that the incident tabs are named McAfee ESM:



Case Polling Description

When loaded and set to poll, the case polling integration spawns a new thread to handle all the polling and creation of incidents. For this to happen, set <code>esm_polling_interval</code> to a positive integer within the app.config file. This will enable ESM polling and set the polling interval in seconds, to disable polling set this to an integer less than 1. Setting <code>incident_template</code> can be set to the location of a jinja template used to create incident data, if this is not set, the integration will default to using the default packaged template

When the component is loaded and <code>esm_polling_interval</code> is a positive integer, a new thread is created. This thread reaches out to the ESM server and, using the <code>caseGetCaseList</code> endpoint, returns a list of cases that are open and assigned to the logged-in ESM user. From here, this list is cross-referenced with active incidents within the Resilient platform. If the case already exists as an active incident in the Resilient platform, it moves on to the next case; otherwise, a new incident is created in the Resilient platform based on the case data from the <code>caseGetCaseDetail</code> endpoint.

When the incident is created, the McAfee ESM Case ID custom field is set to the ID of the case in ESM to ensure the connection between cases and incidents.

The incident template file can be edited to meet custom needs. The suggested way of accomplishing this is copying the default template that comes with the integration to a new directory and editing it from there. This template can be found at:

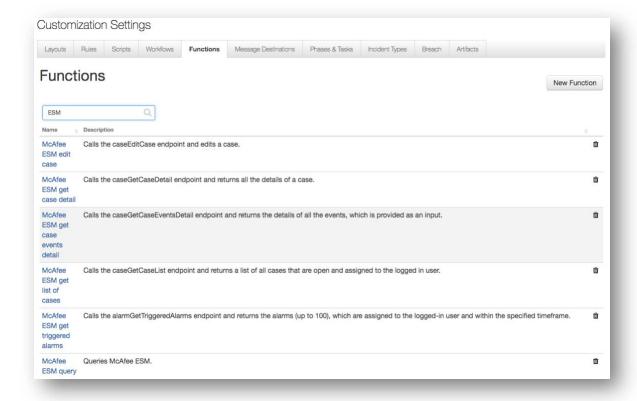
<python env>/lib/<python version>/site-packages/fn mcafee esm/data/templates/

The template utilizes jinja. The documentation can be found at http://jinja.pocoo.org/docs/2.10/. Once the custom template is finished, set its location in the config file at:

incident template=<location of template>

Function Descriptions

Once the function package deploys the functions, you can view them in the Resilient platform Functions tab, as shown below. The package also includes example workflows that show how the function can be used. You can copy and modify these workflows and rules for your own needs.



McAfee ESM Edit Case

The McAfee ESM Edit Case Function calls the <code>caseEditCase</code> ESM endpoint. This enables the function to edit any incident. The function accepts two inputs, <code>mcafee_esm_case_id</code>, which is the numeric ID of the case in ESM, and <code>mcafee_esm_edit_case_json</code> which is a JSON string that is used to edit the case. The <code>mcafee_esm_edit_case_json</code> is a text with value input type and comes with a few example input JSON strings.



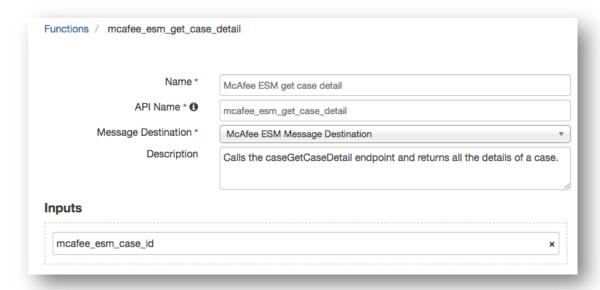
The function calls the <code>caseGetCaseDetail</code> endpoint in ESM and then combines the results from that call with the string in the <code>mcafee_esm_edit_case_json</code> input. The resulting combination is used as the JSON post data for editing the case..

The default workflow for this function closes the case in ESM when the case is closed in the Resilient platform.

McAfee ESM Get Case Detail

The McAfee ESM Get Case Detail Function calls the <code>caseGetCaseDetail</code> endpoint in ESM and returns all the information on that specific case. The function takes one input, mcafee_esm_case_id, which is the numeric ID of the case represented in ESM.

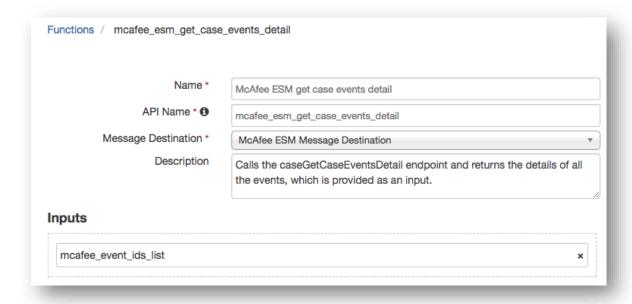
The default workflow adds a note to the incident that provides additional details about the case in ESM.



McAfee ESM Get Case Events Detail

The McAfee ESM Get Case Events Detail Function calls the <code>caseGetCaseEventsDetail</code> ESM endpoint and returns all information about each of the events. This function takes one input, <code>mcafee_event_eds_list</code>, which is a string that represents the comma-separated list of event IDs to be passed to the API.

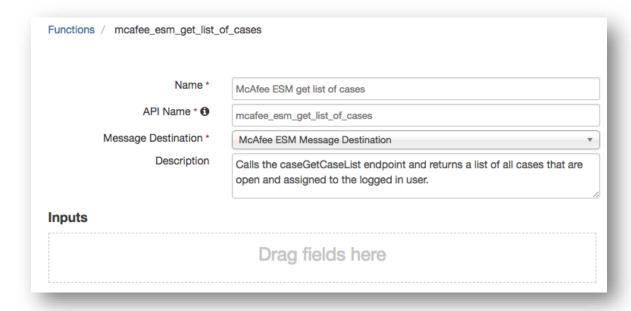
The default workflow for this function has an object type Data Table. When triggered on a row with an event ID in the McAfee ESM Event List Data Table, adds additional details about the event to the data table row.



McAfee ESM Get List of Cases

The McAfee ESM Get List of Cases Function calls the <code>caseGetCaseList</code> endpoint and returns the list of all open cases in ESM that are also assigned to the logged-in ESM user. This function does not take any inputs.

The default workflow for this function adds a note to an incident stating the number of open cases assigned to the logged-in user in ESM, in addition to populating McAfee ESM Event List data table with event IDs.

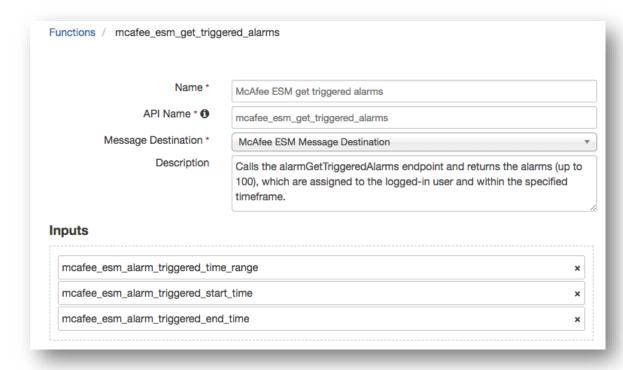


McAfee ESM Get Triggered Alarms

The McAfee ESM Get Triggered Alarms Function uses the alarmGetTriggeredAlarms ESM endpoint to return up to the last 100 alarms assigned to the logged-in ESM user within the designated time frame. This function accepts three inputs:

- mcafee_esm_alarm_triggered_time_range allows for quick and easy decision making when setting the specified time range of when to return the alarms.
- mcafee_esm_alarm_triggered_start_time and mcafee_esm_alarm_triggered_end_time allows the user to set the designated start and end date/times. These settings override the mcafee_esm_alarm_triggered_time_range input. Note the accepted date-time format for ESM API calls is in the following format: 2018-07-18T16:32:42.238Z.

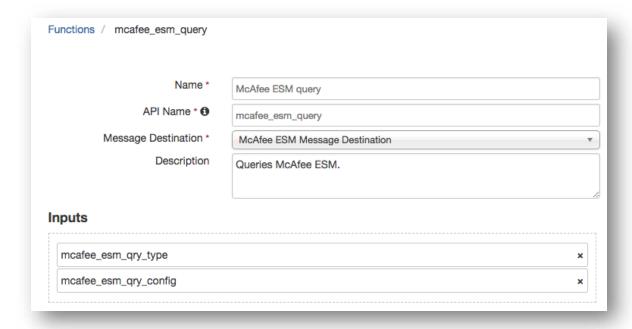
The default workflow for this function, when triggered, returns alarms assigned to the logged-in ESM user within the last 30 days and populates the McAfee ESM Triggered Alarms data table.



McAfee ESM Query

The McAfee ESM Query Function queries ESM based on the inputs and returns the results. This function takes two inputs, <code>mcafee_esm_qry_type</code> is a select input used to specify the type of query. The <code>mcafee_esm_qry_config</code> is a string input which represents the JSON of the query config.

The default workflow for this function queries ESM for a specific event ID within the last 30 days and returns the number of occurrences as a note to the incident.



Troubleshooting

There are several ways to verify the successful operation of a function.

Resilient Action Status

When viewing an incident, use the Actions menu to view Action Status. By default, pending and errors are displayed. Modify the filter for actions to also show Completed actions. Clicking on an action displays additional information on the progress made or what error occurred.

Resilient Scripting Log

A separate log file is available to review scripting errors. This is useful when issues occur in the pre-processing or post-processing scripts. The default location for this log file is: /var/log/resilient-scripting/resilient-scripting.log.

Resilient Logs

By default, Resilient logs are retained at /usr/share/co3/logs. The client.log may contain additional information regarding the execution of functions.

Resilient-Circuits

The log is controlled in the <code>.resilient/app.config</code> file under the section <code>[resilient]</code> and the property <code>logdir</code>. The default file name is <code>app.log</code>. Each function will create progress information. Failures will show up as errors and may contain python trace statements.

Support

For additional support, contact support@resilientsystems.com.

Including relevant information from the log files will help us resolve your issue.