

Example The $(15, 7)$ code generated by $g(x) = 1 + X^4 + X^6 + X^7 + X^8$ is double error-correcting. Decode $r(X) = X^2 + X^6 + X^{11} + X^{12}$.

The following is a table of syndromes for the error patterns $0, 1, 1+X, 1+X^2, \dots, 1+X^{14}$.

| error pattern | syndrome |
|---------------|---------------------------------|
| 0 | 0 |
| 1 | 1 |
| $1 + X$ | $1 + X$ |
| $1 + X^2$ | $1 + X^2$ |
| $1 + X^3$ | $1 + X^3$ |
| $1 + X^4$ | $1 + X^4$ |
| $1 + X^5$ | $1 + X^5$ |
| $1 + X^6$ | $1 + X^6$ |
| $1 + X^7$ | $1 + X^7$ |
| $1 + X^8$ | $X^4 + X^6 + X^7$ |
| $1 + X^9$ | $X + X^4 + X^5 + X^6$ |
| $1 + X^{10}$ | $1 + X + X^2 + X^5 + X^6 + X^7$ |
| $1 + X^{11}$ | $X^2 + X^3 + X^4$ |
| $1 + X^{12}$ | $1 + X + X^3 + X^4 + X^5$ |
| $1 + X^{13}$ | $1 + X^2 + X^4 + X^5 + X^6$ |
| $1 + X^{14}$ | $1 + X^3 + X^5 + X^6 + X^7$ |

$$\begin{array}{l|l}
r(x) = X^2 + X^6 + X^{11} + X^{12} & s(X) = 1 + X + X^5 + X^6 \\
r^{(1)}(X) = Xr(X) \pmod{X^{15} + 1} & s^{(1)}(X) = Xs(X) \pmod{g(X)} = X + X^2 + X^6 + X^7 \\
r^{(2)}(X) = Xr^{(1)}(X) \pmod{X^{15} + 1} & s^{(2)}(X) = Xs^{(1)}(X) \pmod{g(X)} = 1 + X^2 + X^3 + X^4 + X^6 \\
r^{(3)}(X) = Xr^{(2)}(X) \pmod{X^{15} + 1} & s^{(3)}(X) = Xs^{(2)}(X) \pmod{g(X)} = X + X^3 + X^4 + X^5 + X^7 \\
r^{(4)}(X) = Xr^{(3)}(X) \pmod{X^{15} + 1} & s^{(4)}(X) = Xs^{(3)}(X) \pmod{g(X)} = 1 + X^2 + X^5 + X^7 \\
r^{(5)}(X) = Xr^{(4)}(X) \pmod{X^{15} + 1} & s^{(5)}(X) = Xs^{(4)}(X) \pmod{g(X)} = 1 + X + X^3 + X^4 + X^7 \\
r^{(6)}(X) = Xr^{(5)}(X) \pmod{X^{15} + 1} & s^{(6)}(X) = Xs^{(5)}(X) \pmod{g(X)} = 1 + X + X^2 + X^5 + X^6 + X^7
\end{array}$$

Hence, $e^{(6)}(X) = 1 + X^{10}$. Since $e^{(6)}(X) = X^6 e(X) \pmod{X^{15} + 1}$,

$$e(X) = X^9 e^{(6)}(X) = X^9(1 + X^{10}) = X^4 + X^9 \pmod{X^{15} + 1}.$$

The transmitted codeword is $v(X) = r(X) + e(X) = X^2 + X^4 + X^6 + X^9 + X^{11} + X^{12}$.