Structured input to HIJSON Towards indoor mapping and IoT modeling *

Alberto Paoluzzi

October 26, 2015

Abstract

This module aims to prototype the process of entering geometric data representing a complex building, to provide them explicit semantic and a hierarchical model. The generated LAR structures [DPS14, PDFJ15] are finally output to HIJSON format, an experimental data format extending GEOJSON for applications of indoor mapping and the Internet-of-Things. In HIJSON a strongly simplied building model, yet sufficient for useful purposes, accommodates the knowledge concerning the use models of the building and the set of interior devices and their connection.

Contents

1	Introduction	2
2	Implementation	2
	2.1 Input of geometry from external drawings	4
	2.2 Emulation of interactive graphics input	2
	2.3 Structural operations	
3	Exporting the library	Ę
4	Test examples	Ę
	4.1 Example of a complex building model: part definition	ļ
	4.2 Example of a complex building model: integration	

^{*}This document is part of the Linear Algebraic Representation with CoChains (LAR-CC) framework [CL13]. October 26, 2015

1 Introduction

2 Implementation

2.1 Input of geometry from external drawings

File input and computation of cellular complex The modeling process starts with the input of a .svg file, the W3C standard for 2D vector graphics on the web. The file must only contain (by now) <rect> and and properties primitives. The geometric data generate the partition of the plane induced by an arrangement of intersecting lines. The arrangement of (fragmented) lines is finally transformed into a 2D LAR model, made by the triple V,FV,EV of vertices, faces and edges. We notice the the LAR input is normalized by the larFromLines function: all vertices in V are transformed in the standard plane interval [0, 1]².

```
⟨SVG file input and computation of cellular complex 2a⟩ ≡
    """ File input and computation of cellular complex """
    def svg2lar(filename):
        lines = svg2lines(filename)
        larModel = larFromLines(lines)
        V,FV,EV = larModel
        return larModel
```

Macro referenced in 5a.

2.2 Emulation of interactive graphics input

In this section two functions are given to emulate two graphics input primitives, respectively.

Emulation of input from "selection box" The function accepts as input the LAR model V, FV, EV and a queryBox given in normalized coordinates. It returns V vertexSubset V, faceSubset V, edgeSubset V

```
⟨ Emulation of input from "selection box" 2b⟩ ≡

""" Emulation of input from 'selection box' over a LAR normalized representation """

from scipy import spatial

def subComplexInBox(V,FV,EV,queryBox):
    (xmin,ymin),(xmax,ymax) = queryBox
    if xmin > xmax: xmin,xmax = xmax,xmin
    if ymin > ymax: ymin,ymax = ymax,ymin
    vdict = dict([(vcode(vert),k) for k,vert in enumerate(V)])
```

Macro referenced in 5a.

Emulation of "pick" input over a LAR normalized representation The function accepts as input the LAR model V,FV,EV, the incidence relation FE, that provides for each face the list of incident edges, and a queryPoint given in normalized coordinates. It returns $vertexSubset \subseteq V$, $faceSubset \subseteq FV$, $edgeSubset \subseteq EV$.

```
\langle \text{ Emulation of "pick" input 3a} \rangle \equiv
     """ Emulation of ''pick'' input over a LAR normalized representation """
     def subComplexAroundPoint(V,FV,EV,FE,queryPoint):
         tree = spatial.cKDTree(V)
         pts = np.array([queryPoint])
         dist,closestVertex = tree.query(pts)
         VF = invertRelation(FV)
         closestFaces = VF[closestVertex]
         for face in closestFaces:
             faceEdges = [EV[e] for e in FE[face]]
              if pointInPolygonClassification(queryPoint, (V,faceEdges)) == "p_in":
                 break
         vertexSubset = FV[face]
         edgeSubset = [EV[e] for e in FE[face]]
         faceSubset = [face]
         return vertexSubset,faceSubset,edgeSubset
     if __name__=="__main__":
         FE = crossRelation(FV,EV)
         queryPoint = (0.6,0.58)
         vertexSubset,faceSubset,edgeSubset = subComplexAroundPoint(V,FV,EV,FE,queryPoint)
         \#\#VIEW(EXPLODE(1.2,1.2,1.2)(MKPOLS((V,[EV[e] for e in FE[faceSubset[0]]])) + [
             #COLOR(RED)(MK(queryPoint))] ))
```

Macro referenced in 5a.

From LAR chain to colored HPCs The function cells2hpcs is used to assign a given k color to the cells of a chain (cell subset) of a LAR model V, FV. The function returns a list of HPC (colored) objects.

2.3 Structural operations

From 2D chains to boundary chains

```
\langle From 2D chains to boundary chains 4a \rangle \equiv
     """ From 2D chains to boundary chains """
     def chain2BoundaryChain(FV,EV):
         csrBoundaryMat = boundary(FV,EV)
         nedges,nfaces = csrBoundaryMat.shape
         def chain2BoundaryChain0(chain):
             row = np.array(chain)
              col = np.array([0 for k in range(len(chain))])
             data = np.array([1 for k in range(len(chain))])
              csrFaceVect = scipy.sparse.coo_matrix((data, (row, col)), shape=(nfaces,1)).tocsr()
              csrEdgeVect = csrBoundaryMat*csrFaceVect
             boundaryChain = [h for h,val in
                  zip(csrEdgeVect.tocoo().row, csrEdgeVect.tocoo().data) if val%2 != 0]
             return boundaryChain
         return chain2BoundaryChain0
Macro referenced in 5a.
```

From chains to structures

```
vdict = dict([[vcode(vert),k] for k,vert in enumerate(vs)])
    facetEdges = [[V[v] for v in EV[e]] for e in FE[cell]]
    ev = [(vdict[vcode(v1)], vdict[vcode(v2)]) for v1,v2 in facetEdges]
    fv = [range(len(vs))]
    shape = vs,fv,ev
        struct += [ Struct([ shape ], name=None, category="room" ) ]
    out = Struct( struct, name=chainName, category=classtype )
    return out
    return chain2structs0
```

Macro referenced in 5a.

3 Exporting the library

```
"larlib/larlib/hijson.py" 5a ≡

""" Module for Structured input to HIJSON """

from larlib import *

from copy import copy

DEBUG = False

⟨SVG file input and computation of cellular complex 2a⟩

⟨Emulation of input from "selection box" 2b⟩

⟨Emulation of "pick" input 3a⟩

⟨From LAR chain to colored HPCs 3b⟩

⟨From 2D chains to boundary chains 4a⟩

⟨From chains to structures 4b⟩
```

4 Test examples

4.1 Example of a complex building model: part definition

Visualization of cell numbering in a 2D complex

```
⟨ Visualization of cell numbering in a 2D complex 5b⟩ ≡
    """ Visualization of cell numbering in a 2D complex """
    VV = AA(LIST)(range(len(V)))
    submodel = STRUCT(MKPOLS((V,EV)))
    #VIEW(larModelNumbering(1,1,1)(V,[VV,EV,FV[:-1]],submodel,2.5))
    ◇
```

Macro referenced in 11a.

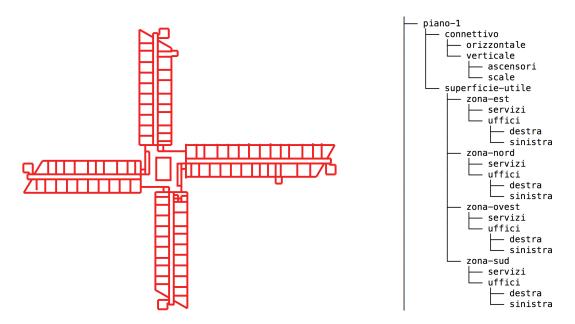


Figure 1: The input SVG drawing of the typical floor layout.

Ala nord (HPCs)

```
\langle \text{ Ala nord 6a} \rangle \equiv
     FE = crossRelation(FV, EV)
     chainsToStruct = chain2structs(V,FV,EV,FE)
     """ Ala nord """
     boxes = [0 \text{ for } k \text{ in } range(64)]
     point = [0 for k in range(64)]
     boxes[0] = array([[0.431, 0.607], [0.474, 0.91]])*scaleFactor #[V[k] for k in [39,208]]
     boxes[1] = array([[0.416, 0.657], [0.372, 0.953]])*scaleFactor #[V[k] for k in [162,39]]
     boxes[2] = array([[0.416, 0.627], [0.431, 0.986]])*scaleFactor #[V[k] for k in [206,247]]
     boxes[3] = array([[0.431, 0.607], [0.448, 0.627]])*scaleFactor #[V[k] for k in [39,7]]
     boxes[4] = array([[0.431, 0.91], [0.494, 0.929]])*scaleFactor #[V[k] for k in [213,234]]
     boxes[5] = array([[0.431, 0.97], [0.466, 1.0]])*scaleFactor #[V[k] for k in [58,88]]
     boxes[27] = array([[0.416, 0.627], [0.372, 0.657]])*scaleFactor #[V[k] for k in [110,82]]
     point[0] = array([0.394, 0.9625])*scaleFactor #CCOMB([V[k] for k in [190,197]])
     point[1] = array([0.4525, 0.9325])*scaleFactor #CCOMB([V[k] for k in [166,159]])
     piano1_superficieUtile_zonaNord_uffici_destra = subComplexInBox(V,FV,EV,boxes[0])[1]
     piano1_superficieUtile_zonaNord_uffici_sinistra = subComplexInBox(V,FV,EV,boxes[1])[1]
     piano1_connettivo_orizzontale_zonaNord = subComplexInBox(V,FV,EV,boxes[2])[1]
     piano1_connettivo_verticale_zonaNord_ascensore = subComplexInBox(V,FV,EV,boxes[3])[1]
```

```
piano1_connettivo_verticale_zonaNord_ascensore += subComplexInBox(V,FV,EV,boxes[4])[1]
     piano1_connettivo_verticale_zonaNord_scale = subComplexInBox(V,FV,EV,boxes[5])[1]
     piano1_superficieUtile_zonaNord_servizi = subComplexAroundPoint(V,FV,EV,FE,point[0])[1]
     piano1_superficieUtile_zonaNord_servizi += subComplexAroundPoint(V,FV,EV,FE,point[1])[1]
     piano1_superficieUtile_zonaNord_servizi += subComplexInBox(V,FV,EV,boxes[27])[1]
     piano1N = [piano1_superficieUtile_zonaNord_uffici_destra, piano1_superficieUtile_zonaNord_uffi
Macro defined by 6ab.
Macro referenced in 11a.
\langle \text{ Ala nord 6b} \rangle \equiv
     """ Ala nord """
     piano1N_nomi = ["piano1_superficieUtile_zonaNord_uffici_destra", "piano1_superficieUtile_zonaN
     piano1N_categorie = ["uffici","uffici","corridoi","ascensori","scale","servizi"]
     p1N = zip(piano1N,piano1N_nomi,piano1N_categorie)
     piano1_zonaNord = Struct(AA(chainsToStruct)(p1N), "piano1_zonaNord", "ala")
     #VIEW(SKEL_1(STRUCT(MKPOLS(struct2lar(piano1_zonaNord)))))
     nord = CAT([cells2hpcs(V,FV,chain,k) for k,chain in enumerate(piano1N)])
     #VIEW(EXPLODE(1.2,1.2,1.2)(nord))
Macro defined by 6ab.
Macro referenced in 11a.
Ala est (HPCs)
\langle Ala \text{ est } 7a \rangle \equiv
     """ Ala est """
     boxes[6] = array([[0.019, 0.533], [0.376, 0.577]])*scaleFactor #[V[k] for k in [241,29]]
     boxes[7] = array([[0.07, 0.474], [0.343, 0.518]])*scaleFactor #[V[k] for k in [264,148]]
     boxes[8] = array([[0.013, 0.518], [0.376, 0.533]])*scaleFactor #[V[k] for k in [22,63]]
     boxes[9] = array([[0.376, 0.533], [0.39, 0.549]])*scaleFactor #[V[k] for k in [63,92]]
     boxes[10] = array([[0.001, 0.474], [0.07, 0.518]])*scaleFactor #[V[k] for k in [263,265]]
     boxes[11] = array([[0.343, 0.474], [0.376, 0.518]])*scaleFactor #[V[k] for k in [84,149]]
     point[2] = array([0.015, 0.5535])*scaleFactor #CCOMB([V[k] for k in [228,14]])
     piano1_superficieUtile_zonaEst_uffici_destra = subComplexInBox(V,FV,EV,boxes[6])[1]
     piano1_superficieUtile_zonaEst_uffici_sinistra = subComplexInBox(V,FV,EV,boxes[7])[1]
     piano1_connettivo_orizzontale_zonaEst = subComplexInBox(V,FV,EV,boxes[8])[1]
     piano1_connettivo_verticale_zonaEst_ascensore = subComplexInBox(V,FV,EV,boxes[9])[1]
     piano1_connettivo_verticale_zonaEst_scale = subComplexAroundPoint(V,FV,EV,FE,point[2])[1]
     piano1_superficieUtile_zonaEst_servizi = subComplexInBox(V,FV,EV,boxes[10])[1]
     piano1_superficieUtile_zonaEst_servizi += subComplexInBox(V,FV,EV,boxes[11])[1]
```

```
piano1E = [piano1_superficieUtile_zonaEst_uffici_destra, piano1_superficieUtile_zonaEst_uffici
Macro defined by 7ab.
Macro referenced in 11a.
\langle \text{Ala est 7b} \rangle \equiv
     """ Ala est """
     piano1E_nomi = ["piano1_superficieUtile_zonaEst_uffici_destra", "piano1_superficieUtile_zonaEs
     piano1E_categorie = ["uffici","uffici","corridoi","ascensori","scale","servizi"]
     p1E = zip(piano1E,piano1E_nomi, piano1E_categorie)
     piano1_zonaEst = Struct(AA(chainsToStruct)(p1E), "piano1_zonaEst", "ala")
     #VIEW(SKEL_1(STRUCT(MKPOLS(struct2lar(piano1_zonaEst)))))
     est = CAT([cells2hpcs(V,FV,chain,k) for k,chain in enumerate(piano1E)])
     #VIEW(EXPLODE(1.2,1.2,1.2)(est + nord))
Macro defined by 7ab.
Macro referenced in 11a.
Ala sud (HPCs)
\langle \text{Ala sud } 8a \rangle \equiv
     """ Ala sud """
     boxes[12] = array([[0.467, 0.138], [0.423, 0.476]])*scaleFactor #[V[k] for k in [252,47]]
     boxes[13] = array([[0.482, 0.145], [0.525, 0.445]])*scaleFactor #[V[k] for k in [241,126]]
     boxes[14] = array([[0.482, 0.476], [0.467, 0.116]])*scaleFactor #[V[k] for k in [254,232]]
     boxes[15] = array([[0.449, 0.476], [0.467, 0.493]])*scaleFactor #[V[k] for k in [40,237]]
     boxes[16] = array([[0.431, 0.101], [0.467, 0.131]])*scaleFactor #[V[k] for k in [259,2]]
     boxes[17] = array([[0.482, 0.445], [0.525, 0.476]])*scaleFactor #[V[k] for k in [155,248]]
     boxes[18] = array([[0.525, 0.104], [0.482, 0.145]])*scaleFactor #[V[k] for k in [111,241]]
     piano1_superficieUtile_zonaSud_uffici_destra = subComplexInBox(V,FV,EV,boxes[12])[1]
     piano1_superficieUtile_zonaSud_uffici_sinistra = subComplexInBox(V,FV,EV,boxes[13])[1]
     piano1_connettivo_orizzontale_zonaSud = subComplexInBox(V,FV,EV,boxes[14])[1]
     piano1_connettivo_verticale_zonaSud_ascensore = subComplexInBox(V,FV,EV,boxes[15])[1]
     piano1_connettivo_verticale_zonaSud_scale = subComplexInBox(V,FV,EV,boxes[16])[1]
     piano1_superficieUtile_zonaSud_servizi = subComplexInBox(V,FV,EV,boxes[17])[1]
     piano1_superficieUtile_zonaSud_servizi += subComplexInBox(V,FV,EV,boxes[18])[1]
     piano1S = [piano1_superficieUtile_zonaSud_uffici_destra, piano1_superficieUtile_zonaSud_uffici
Macro defined by 8ab.
Macro referenced in 11a.
\langle \text{ Ala sud 8b} \rangle \equiv
```

```
""" Ala sud """
     piano1S_nomi = ["piano1_superficieUtile_zonaSud_uffici_destra", "piano1_superficieUtile_zonaSu
     piano1S_categorie = ["uffici","uffici","corridoi","ascensori","scale","servizi"]
     p1S = zip(piano1S,piano1S_nomi, piano1S_categorie)
     piano1_zonaSud = Struct(AA(chainsToStruct)(p1S), "piano1_zonaSud", "ala")
     #VIEW(SKEL_1(STRUCT(MKPOLS(struct2lar(piano1_zonaSud)))))
     sud = CAT([cells2hpcs(V,FV,chain,k) for k,chain in enumerate(piano1S)])
     #VIEW(EXPLODE(1.2,1.2,1.2)(est + nord + sud))
Macro defined by 8ab.
Macro referenced in 11a.
Ala ovest (HPCs)
\langle \text{ Ala ovest 8c} \rangle \equiv
     """ Ala ovest """
     boxes[19] = array([[0.521, 0.526], [0.963, 0.568]])*scaleFactor #[V[k] for k in [169,202]]
     boxes[20] = array([[0.555, 0.584], [0.955, 0.627]])*scaleFactor #[V[k] for k in [12,23]]
     boxes[21] = array([[0.521, 0.568], [0.985, 0.584]])*scaleFactor #[V[k] for k in [209,204]]
     boxes[22] = array([[0.506, 0.551], [0.521, 0.568]])*scaleFactor #[V[k] for k in [89,209]]
     boxes[23] = array([[0.808, 0.504], [0.828, 0.526]])*scaleFactor #[V[k] for k in [270,77]]
     boxes[24] = array([[0.955, 0.584], [0.997, 0.627]])*scaleFactor #[V[k] for k in [220,24]]
     boxes[25] = array([[0.521, 0.584], [0.555, 0.627]])*scaleFactor #[V[k] for k in [11,144]]
     boxes[26] = array([[1.0, 0.533], [0.97, 0.568]])*scaleFactor #[V[k] for k in [233,201]]
     piano1_superficieUtile_zonaOvest_uffici_destra = subComplexInBox(V,FV,EV,boxes[19])[1]
     piano1_superficieUtile_zonaOvest_uffici_sinistra = subComplexInBox(V,FV,EV,boxes[20])[1]
     piano1_connettivo_orizzontale_zonaOvest = subComplexInBox(V,FV,EV,boxes[21])[1]
     piano1_connettivo_verticale_zona0vest_ascensore = subComplexInBox(V,FV,EV,boxes[22])[1]
     piano1_connettivo_verticale_zonaOvest_ascensore += subComplexInBox(V,FV,EV,boxes[23])[1]
     piano1_superficieUtile_zonaOvest_servizi = subComplexInBox(V,FV,EV,boxes[24])[1]
     piano1_superficieUtile_zonaOvest_servizi += subComplexInBox(V,FV,EV,boxes[25])[1]
     piano1_connettivo_verticale_zonaOvest_scale = subComplexInBox(V,FV,EV,boxes[26])[1]
     piano10 = [piano1_superficieUtile_zonaOvest_uffici_destra, piano1_superficieUtile_zonaOvest_uf
Macro defined by 8c, 9a.
Macro referenced in 11a.
\langle \text{Ala ovest } 9a \rangle \equiv
     """ Ala ovest """
     piano10_nomi = ["piano1_superficieUtile_zona0vest_uffici_destra", "piano1_superficieUtile_zona
     piano10_categorie = ["uffici","uffici","corridoi","ascensori","scale","servizi"]
     p10 = zip(piano10,piano10_nomi, piano10_categorie)
     piano1_zonaOvest = Struct(AA(chainsToStruct)(p10), "piano1_zonaOvest", "ala")
```

```
#VIEW(SKEL_1(STRUCT(MKPOLS(struct2lar(piano1_zonaOvest)))))
     ovest = CAT([cells2hpcs(V,FV,chain,k) for k,chain in enumerate(piano10)])
     \#VIEW(EXPLODE(1.2,1.2,1.2)(est + nord + sud + ovest))
Macro defined by 8c, 9a.
Macro referenced in 11a.
Centro stella (HPCs)
\langle Centro stella 9b\rangle \equiv
     """ Centro stella """
     piano1_connettivo_orizzontale_centroStella = [2]
     piano1_connettivo_verticale_centroStella_scale = [15,26]
     piano1C = [[],[],piano1_connettivo_orizzontale_centroStella,[], piano1_connettivo_verticale_centroStella,[]
     centro = CAT([cells2hpcs(V,FV,chain,k) for k,chain in enumerate(piano1C)])
Macro defined by 9b, 10a.
Macro referenced in 11a.
\langle Centro stella 10a\rangle \equiv
     """ Centro stella """
     piano1C_nomi = [[],[],"piano1_connettivo_orizzontale_centroStella", [], "piano1_connettivo_ver
     piano1C_categorie = [[],[],"corridoi",[], "ascensori"]
     p1C = zip(piano1C,piano1C_nomi, piano1C_categorie)
     piano1_centroStella = Struct(AA(chainsToStruct)(p1C), "piano1_centroStella", "centro")
     #VIEW(SKEL_1(STRUCT(MKPOLS(struct2lar(piano1_centroStella)))))
     #VIEW(EXPLODE(1.2,1.2,1.2)(est + nord + sud + ovest + centro))
     #VIEW(STRUCT(est + nord + sud + ovest + centro))
Macro defined by 9b, 10a.
Macro referenced in 11a.
```

4.2 Example of a complex building model: integration

Assembly of parts (HPCs)

```
\( \text{Assemblaggio 10b} \) \( \text{= """ Assemblaggio """ } \)
\( p1 = p1N + p1S + p1E + p10 + p1C \)
\( piano1_nomi = ["piano1_zonaNord", "piano1_zonaEst", "piano1_zonaSud", "piano1_zonaOvest", "piano1_categorie = ["ala", "ala", "ala", "centro"] \)
\( piano1 = Struct(AA(chainsToStruct)(p1), "piano1", "level") \)
\( \text{Piano1_zonaSud", "piano1_zonaOvest", "piano1_zonaOve
```

```
#VIEW(SKEL_1(STRUCT(MKPOLS(struct2lar(piano1)))))
      V,boundaryEdges = structBoundaryModel(piano1)
      drawing = mkSignedEdges((V,boundaryEdges))
      #VIEW(drawing)
      polylines = boundaryModel2polylines((V,boundaryEdges))
      #VIEW(STRUCT(AA(POLYLINE)(polylines)))
      print boundaryPolylines(piano1)
Macro referenced in 11a.
Assembling floor layout generation
\langle Assembling floor layout generation 11a\rangle \equiv
      """ Assembling floor layout generation """
      ⟨ Visualization of cell numbering in a 2D complex 5b⟩
      \langle \text{ Ala nord } 6a, \dots \rangle
      \langle \text{ Ala est } 7a, \dots \rangle
      \langle \text{ Ala sud } 8a, \dots \rangle
      \langle \text{ Ala ovest } 8c, \dots \rangle
      ⟨ Centro stella 9b, ... ⟩
      ⟨Assemblaggio 10b⟩
Macro referenced in 11c, 12.
\langle Tower example initialization 11b \rangle \equiv
      """ make the model of a layout floor """
      scaleFactor = 83.333
      filename = "test/svg/inters/plan.svg"
      larModel = svg2lar(filename)
      larModel = larApply(s(scaleFactor,scaleFactor))(larModel)
      V,FV,EV = larModel
      FV[2] += FV[71]
                               # for now :o)
Macro referenced in 11c, 12.
"test/py/hijson/test01.py" 11c \equiv
      """ make the model of a layout floor """
      from larlib import *
```

```
⟨ Tower example initialization 11b⟩
     ⟨ Assembling floor layout generation 11a⟩
     primoPiano = AA(list)([CAT(AA(S1)(p1N)), CAT(AA(S1)(p1E)), CAT(AA(S1)(p1S)),
                     CAT(AA(S1)(p10)), CAT(AA(S1)(p1C))])
     primoPiano_nomi = ["piano1_zonaNord", "piano1_zonaEst", "piano1_zonaSud", "piano1_zonaOvest", "pia
     primoPiano_categorie = ["ala","ala","ala","ala","centro"]
     pianoPrimo = zip(primoPiano, primoPiano_nomi, primoPiano_categorie)
     piano_1 = Struct( AA(chainsToStruct)(pianoPrimo), "piano1", "level" )
     piano_1_3D = embedStruct(1)(piano_1,"3D")
     iot3d.printStruct2GeoJson("./",piano_1_3D)
     print "piano_1_3D =",piano_1_3D.category
     print "piano_1_3D.body[0] =",piano_1_3D.body[0].category
     print "piano_1_3D.body[0].body[0] = ",piano_1_3D.body[0].body[0].category
"test/py/hijson/test02.py" 12 \equiv
     """ make the 2.5 model of a building tower """
     from larlib import *
     ⟨ Tower example initialization 11b⟩
     (Assembling floor layout generation 11a)
     pianoNord3D = embedStruct(1)(piano1_zonaNord,"3D")
     pianoEst3D = embedStruct(1)(piano1_zonaEst,"3D")
     pianoSud3D = embedStruct(1)(piano1_zonaSud, "3D")
     pianoOvest3D = embedStruct(1)(piano1_zonaOvest,"3D")
     pianoCentro3D = embedStruct(1)(piano1_centroStella,"3D")
     torreNord = Struct(4*[pianoNord3D,t(0,0,3)], "torreNord", "edificio")
     torreEst = Struct(7*[pianoEst3D,t(0,0,3)], "torreEst", "edificio")
     torreSud = Struct(7*[pianoSud3D,t(0,0,3)], "torreSud", "edificio")
     torreOvest = Struct(7*[pianoOvest3D,t(0,0,3)], "torreOvest", "edificio")
     torreCentro = Struct(7*[pianoCentro3D,t(0,0,3)], "torreCentro", "edificio")
     torre = Struct([torreNord,torreEst,torreSud,torreOvest,torreCentro],"torre", "edificio")
     V,FV,EV = struct2lar(torre)
     #VIEW(EXPLODE(1.2,1.2,1.2)(MKPOLS((V,EV))))
     #VIEW(STRUCT(MKPOLS((V,FV))))
```

References

[CL13] CVD-Lab, *Linear algebraic representation*, Tech. Report 13-00, Roma Tre University, October 2013.

- [DPS14] Antonio Dicarlo, Alberto Paoluzzi, and Vadim Shapiro, *Linear algebraic representation for topological structures*, Comput. Aided Des. **46** (2014), 269–274.
- [PDFJ15] Alberto Paoluzzi, Antonio DiCarlo, Francesco Furiani, and Miroslav Jirik, *Cad models from medical images using lar*, Computer-Aided Design and Applications **13** (2015), To appear.