

Structured input to HIJSON

Towards indoor mapping and IoT modeling *

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Abstract

This module aims to prototype the process of entering geometric data representing a complex building, to provide them explicit semantic and a hierarchical model. The generated LAR structures [DPS14, PDFJ15] are finally output to HIJSON format, an experimental data format extending GEOJSON for applications of indoor mapping and the Internet-of-Things. In HIJSON a strongly simplified building model, yet sufficient for useful purposes, accomodates the knowledge concerning the use models of the building and the set of interior devices and their connection.

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1 Introduction

2 Implementation

2.1 Input of geometry from external drawings

File input and computation of cellular complex The modeling process starts with the input of a `.svg` file, the W3C standard for 2D vector graphics on the web. The file must only contain (by now) `<rect>` and `<line>` graphics primitives. The geometric data generate the partition of the plane induced by an arrangement of intersecting lines. The arrangement of (fragmented) lines is finally transformed into a 2D *LAR model*, made by the triple V, FV, EV of vertices, faces and edges. We notice the the LAR input is normalized by the `larFromLines` function: all vertices in V are transformed in the standard plane interval $[0, 1]^2$.

```
<SVG file input and computation of cellular complex 2a>  $\equiv$ 
    """ File input and computation of cellular complex """
    def svg2lar(filename):
        lines = svg2lines(filename)
        larModel = larFromLines(lines)
        V, FV, EV = larModel
        return larModel

    if __name__=="__main__":
        filename = "test/py/inters/plan.svg"
        larModel = svg2lar(filename)
        V, FV, EV = larModel
        FV[2] += FV[71]      # for now :o)

     $\diamond$ 
```

Macro referenced in [6b](#).

2.2 Emulation of interactive graphics input

In this section two functions are given to emulate two graphics input primitives, respectively.

Emulation of input from “selection box” The function accepts as input the LAR model V, FV, EV and a `queryBox` given in normalized coordinates. It returns `vertexSubset` $\subseteq V$, `faceSubset` $\subseteq FV$, `edgeSubset` $\subseteq EV$.

<Emulation of input from “selection box” 2b> \equiv

```
    """ Emulation of input from ‘‘selection box’’ over a LAR normalized representation """
    from scipy import spatial
```

```

from bool import crossRelation,pointInPolygonClassification

def subComplexInBox(V,FV,EV,queryBox):
    (xmin,ymin),(xmax,ymax) = queryBox
    if xmin > xmax: xmin,xmax = xmax,xmin
    if ymin > ymax: ymin,ymax = ymax,ymin
    vdict = dict([(vcode(vert),k) for k,vert in enumerate(V)])
    vertexSubset = [vdict[vcode((x,y))]] for x,y in V if xmin<=x<=xmax and ymin<=y<=ymax]
    edgeSubset = [e for e,edge in enumerate(EV) if all([v in vertexSubset for v in edge])]
    faceSubset = [f for f,face in enumerate(FV) if all([v in vertexSubset for v in face])]
    return vertexSubset,faceSubset,edgeSubset

if __name__=="__main__":
    selectBox = ((0.45, 0.45), (0.65, 0.75))
    vertexSubset,faceSubset,edgeSubset = subComplexInBox(V,FV,EV,selectBox)
    VIEW(EXPLODE(1.2,1.2,1.2)(MKPOLs((V,[EV[e] for e in edgeSubset])) + [
        COLOR(RED)(MK(selectBox[0])), COLOR(RED)(MK(selectBox[1]))]))
    VIEW(EXPLODE(1.2,1.2,1.2)(MKPOLs((V,[FV[f] for f in faceSubset])) + [
        COLOR(RED)(MK(selectBox[0])), COLOR(RED)(MK(selectBox[1]))]))

```

Macro referenced in 6b.

Emulation of “pick” input over a LAR normalized representation The function accepts as input the LAR model V, FV, EV , the incidence relation FE , that provides for each face the list of incident edges, and a `queryPoint` given in normalized coordinates. It returns $vertexSubset \subseteq V$, $faceSubset \subseteq FV$, $edgeSubset \subseteq EV$.

⟨ Emulation of “pick” input 3a ⟩ \equiv

```

""" Emulation of ‘pick’ input over a LAR normalized representation """
def subComplexAroundPoint(V,FV,EV,FE,queryPoint):
    tree = spatial.cKDTree(V)
    pts = np.array([queryPoint])
    dist,closestVertex = tree.query(pts)
    VF = invertRelation(FV)
    closestFaces = VF[closestVertex]
    for face in closestFaces:
        faceEdges = [EV[e] for e in FE[face]]
        if pointInPolygonClassification(queryPoint, (V,faceEdges)) == "p_in":
            break
    vertexSubset = FV[face]
    edgeSubset = [EV[e] for e in FE[face]]
    faceSubset = [face]
    return vertexSubset,faceSubset,edgeSubset

if __name__=="__main__":

```

```

FE = crossRelation(FV,EV)
queryPoint = (0.6,0.58)
vertexSubset,faceSubset,edgeSubset = subComplexAroundPoint(V,FV,EV,FE,queryPoint)
VIEW(EXPLODE(1.2,1.2,1.2)(MKPOLs((V,[EV[e] for e in FE[faceSubset[0]]])) + [
    COLOR(RED)(MK(queryPoint))] ))

```

◇

Macro referenced in 6b.

From LAR chain to colored HPCs The function `cells2hpcs` is used to assign a given `k` color to the cells of a chain (cell subset) of a LAR model `V,FV`. The function returns a list of HPC (colored) objects.

```

⟨From LAR chain to colored HPCs 3b⟩ ≡
    """ From LAR chain to colored HPCs """
    def cells2hpcs(V,FV,cells,k):
        colors = [RED, GREEN, BLUE, CYAN, MAGENTA, YELLOW, WHITE, PURPLE, BROWN]
        return AA(COLOR(colors[k]))(MKPOLs((V,[FV[f] for f in cells])))

```

◇

Macro referenced in 6b.

2.3 Structural operations

From 2D chains to boundary chains

```

⟨From 2D chains to boundary chains 4a⟩ ≡
    """ From 2D chains to boundary chains """
    def chain2BoundaryChain(FV,EV):
        csrBoundaryMat = boundary(FV,EV)
        nedges,nfaces = csrBoundaryMat.shape
        def chain2BoundaryChain0(chain):
            row = np.array(chain)
            col = np.array([0 for k in range(len(chain))])
            data = np.array([1 for k in range(len(chain))])
            csrFaceVect = scipy.sparse.coo_matrix((data, (row, col)), shape=(nfaces,1)).tocsr()
            csrEdgeVect = csrBoundaryMat*csrFaceVect
            boundaryChain = [h for h,val in
                zip(csrEdgeVect.tocoo().row, csrEdgeVect.tocoo().data) if val%2 != 0]
            return boundaryChain
        return chain2BoundaryChain0

```

◇

Macro referenced in 6b.

From chains to structures

⟨From chains to structures 4b⟩ ≡

```
""" From chains to structures """
def chain2structs(V,FV,EV,FE):
    def chain2structs0(args):
        if args == ([],[],[]): return
        chain,chainName,classtype = args
        struct = []
        for cell in chain:
            vs = [V[v] for v in FV[cell]]
            vdict = dict([[vcode(vert),k] for k,vert in enumerate(vs)])
            facetEdges = [[V[v] for v in EV[e]] for e in FE[cell]]
            ev = [(vdict[vcode(v1)], vdict[vcode(v2)]) for v1,v2 in facetEdges]
            fv = [range(len(vs))]
            shape = vs,fv,ev
            struct += [ Struct([ shape ], name=None, category="room" ) ]
        out = Struct( struct, name=chainName, category=classtype )
        return out
    return chain2structs0
```

◇

Macro referenced in 6b.

From Struct object to LAR boundary model

⟨From Struct object to LAR boundary model 5a⟩ ≡

```
""" From Struct object to LAR boundary model """
def structBoundaryModel(struct):
    V,FV,EV = struct2lar(struct)
    edgeBoundary = boundaryCells(FV,EV)
    cycles = boundaryCycles(edgeBoundary,EV)
    edges = [signedEdge for cycle in cycles for signedEdge in cycle]
    orientedBoundary = [ AA(SIGN)(edges), AA(ABS)(edges)]
    cells = [EV[e] if sign==1 else REVERSE(EV[e]) for (sign,e) in zip(*orientedBoundary)]
    if cells[0][0]==cells[1][0]: REVERSE(cells[0]) # bug badly patched! ... TODO better
    return V,cells
```

◇

Macro referenced in 6b.

From LAR oriented boundary model to polylines

⟨From LAR boundary model to polylines 5b⟩ ≡

```
""" From LAR oriented boundary model to polylines """
def boundaryModel2polylines(model):
    V,EV = model
```

```

polylines = []
succDict = dict(EV)
visited = [False for k in range(len(V))]
nonVisited = [k for k in succDict.keys() if not visited[k]]
while nonVisited != []:
    first = nonVisited[0]; v = first; polyline = []
    while visited[v] == False:
        visited[v] = True;
        polyline += V[v],
        v = succDict[v]
    polyline += [V[first]]
    polylines += [polyline]
    nonVisited = [k for k in succDict.keys() if not visited[k]]
return polylines

```

◇

Macro referenced in 6b.

From structures to boundary polylines

```

⟨From structures to boundary polylines 6a⟩ ≡
    """ From structures to boundary polylines """
    def boundaryPolylines(struct):
        V,boundaryEdges = structBoundaryModel(struct)
        polylines = boundaryModel2polylines((V,boundaryEdges))
        return polylines

```

◇

Macro referenced in 6b.

3 Exporting the library

```

"lib/py/hijson.py" 6b ≡
    """ Module for Structured input to HIJSON """
    from pyplasm import *
    """ import modules from larcc/lib """
    import sys
    sys.path.insert(0, 'lib/py/')
    from inters import *
    from iot3d import *
    from larcc import *
    from bool import *
    from copy import copy
    DEBUG = False

    ⟨SVG file input and computation of cellular complex 2a⟩
    ⟨Emulation of input from "selection box" 2b⟩

```

< Emulation of “pick” input [3a](#) >
 < From LAR chain to colored HPCs [3b](#) >
 < From 2D chains to boundary chains [4a](#) >
 < From chains to structures [4b](#) >
 < From Struct object to LAR boundary model [5a](#) >
 < From LAR boundary model to polylines [5b](#) >
 < From structures to boundary polylines [6a](#) >
 ◇

4 Test examples

4.1 Example of a complex building model: part definition

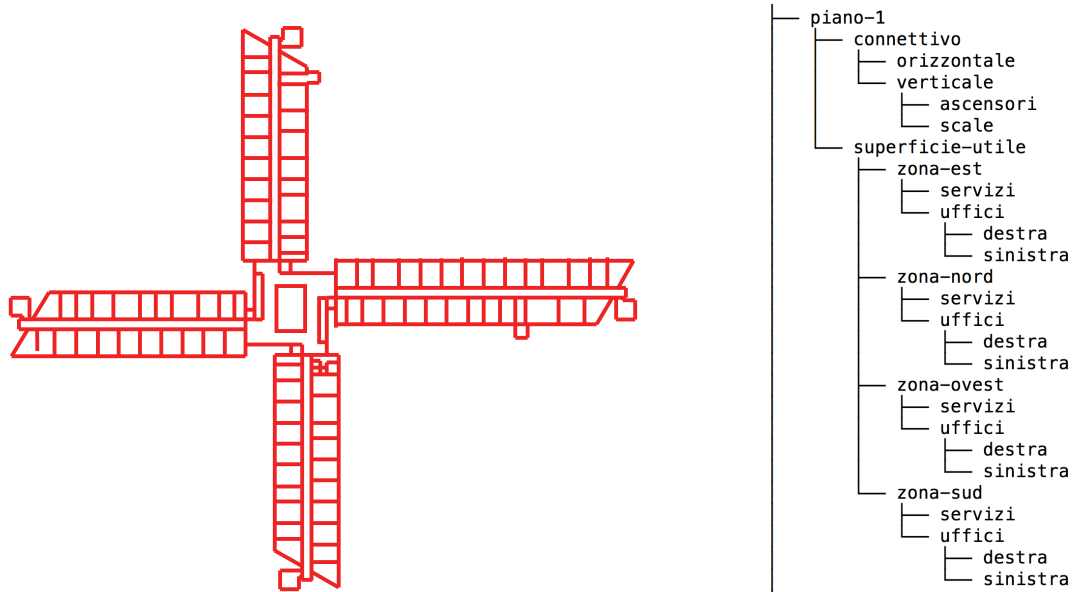


Figure 1: The input SVG drawing of the typical floor layout.

Visualization of cell numbering in a 2D complex

< Visualization of cell numbering in a 2D complex [6c](#) > ≡
 """ Visualization of cell numbering in a 2D complex """
 VV = AA(LIST)(range(len(V)))
 submodel = STRUCT(MKPOLS((V,EV)))
 VIEW(larModelNumbering(1,1,1)(V,[VV,EV,FV[:-1]],submodel,0.025))
 ◇

Macro referenced in [12a](#).

Ala nord (HPCs)

$\langle \text{Ala nord } 7 \rangle \equiv$

```
FE = crossRelation(FV,EV)
chainsToStruct = chain2structs(V,FV,EV,FE)

""" Ala nord """
boxes = [0 for k in range(64)]
point = [0 for k in range(64)]
boxes[0] = [[0.431, 0.607], [0.474, 0.91]] #[V[k] for k in [39,208]]
boxes[1] = [[0.416, 0.657], [0.372, 0.953]] #[V[k] for k in [162,39]]
boxes[2] = [[0.416, 0.627], [0.431, 0.986]] #[V[k] for k in [206,247]]
boxes[3] = [[0.431, 0.607], [0.448, 0.627]] #[V[k] for k in [39,7]]
boxes[4] = [[0.431, 0.91], [0.494, 0.929]] #[V[k] for k in [213,234]]
boxes[5] = [[0.431, 0.97], [0.466, 1.0]] #[V[k] for k in [58,88]]
boxes[27] = [[0.416, 0.627], [0.372, 0.657]] #[V[k] for k in [110,82]]

point[0] = [0.394, 0.9625] #CCOMB([V[k] for k in [190,197]])
point[1] = [0.4525, 0.9325] #CCOMB([V[k] for k in [166,159]])

piano1_superficieUtile_zonaNord_uffici_destra = subComplexInBox(V,FV,EV,boxes[0])[1]
piano1_superficieUtile_zonaNord_uffici_sinistra = subComplexInBox(V,FV,EV,boxes[1])[1]
piano1_connettivo_orizzontale_zonaNord = subComplexInBox(V,FV,EV,boxes[2])[1]
piano1_connettivo_verticale_zonaNord_ascensore = subComplexInBox(V,FV,EV,boxes[3])[1]
piano1_connettivo_verticale_zonaNord_ascensore += subComplexInBox(V,FV,EV,boxes[4])[1]
piano1_connettivo_verticale_zonaNord_scale = subComplexInBox(V,FV,EV,boxes[5])[1]
piano1_superficieUtile_zonaNord_servizi = subComplexAroundPoint(V,FV,EV,FE,point[0])[1]
piano1_superficieUtile_zonaNord_servizi += subComplexAroundPoint(V,FV,EV,FE,point[1])[1]
piano1_superficieUtile_zonaNord_servizi += subComplexInBox(V,FV,EV,boxes[27])[1]

piano1N = [piano1_superficieUtile_zonaNord_uffici_destra, piano1_superficieUtile_zonaNord_uffici_sinistra]
◇
```

Macro defined by [7](#), [8a](#).

Macro referenced in [12a](#).

$\langle \text{Ala nord } 8a \rangle \equiv$

```
""" Ala nord """
piano1N_nomi = ["piano1_superficieUtile_zonaNord_uffici_destra", "piano1_superficieUtile_zonaNord_uffici_sinistra"]
piano1N_categorie = ["uffici","uffici","corridoi","ascensori","scale","servizi"]
p1N = zip(piano1N,piano1N_nomi,piano1N_categorie)
piano1_zonaNord = Struct(AA(chainsToStruct)(p1N),"piano1_zonaNord","ala")
VIEW(SKEL_1(STRUCT(MKPOLS(struct2lar(piano1_zonaNord))))))

nord = CAT([cells2hpcs(V,FV,chain,k) for k,chain in enumerate(piano1N)])
VIEW(EXPLODE(1.2,1.2,1.2)(nord))
◇
```

Macro defined by [7](#), [8a](#).

Macro referenced in [12a](#).

Ala est (HPCs)

⟨ Ala est 8b ⟩ ≡

```
"" Ala est ""
boxes[6] = [[0.019, 0.533], [0.376, 0.577]] #[V[k] for k in [241,29]]
boxes[7] = [[0.07, 0.474], [0.343, 0.518]] #[V[k] for k in [264,148]]
boxes[8] = [[0.013, 0.518], [0.376, 0.533]] #[V[k] for k in [22,63]]
boxes[9] = [[0.376, 0.533], [0.39, 0.549]] #[V[k] for k in [63,92]]
boxes[10] = [[0.001, 0.474], [0.07, 0.518]] #[V[k] for k in [263,265]]
boxes[11] = [[0.343, 0.474], [0.376, 0.518]] #[V[k] for k in [84,149]]

point[2] = [0.015, 0.5535] #CCOMB([V[k] for k in [228,14]])

piano1_superficieUtile_zonaEst_uffici_destra = subComplexInBox(V,FV,EV,boxes[6])[1]
piano1_superficieUtile_zonaEst_uffici_sinistra = subComplexInBox(V,FV,EV,boxes[7])[1]
piano1_connettivo_orizzontale_zonaEst = subComplexInBox(V,FV,EV,boxes[8])[1]
piano1_connettivo_verticale_zonaEst_ascensore = subComplexInBox(V,FV,EV,boxes[9])[1]
piano1_connettivo_verticale_zonaEst_scale = subComplexAroundPoint(V,FV,EV,FE,point[2])[1]
piano1_superficieUtile_zonaEst_servizi = subComplexInBox(V,FV,EV,boxes[10])[1]
piano1_superficieUtile_zonaEst_servizi += subComplexInBox(V,FV,EV,boxes[11])[1]

piano1E = [piano1_superficieUtile_zonaEst_uffici_destra, piano1_superficieUtile_zonaEst_uffici_
◇
```

Macro defined by 8b, 9a.

Macro referenced in 12a.

⟨ Ala est 9a ⟩ ≡

```
"" Ala est ""
piano1E_nomi = ["piano1_superficieUtile_zonaEst_uffici_destra", "piano1_superficieUtile_zonaEst_uffici_sinistra"]
piano1E_categorie = ["uffici","uffici","corridoi","ascensori","scale","servizi"]
p1E = zip(piano1E,piano1E_nomi, piano1E_categorie)
piano1_zonaEst = Struct(AA(chainsToStruct)(p1E), "piano1_zonaEst", "ala")
VIEW(SKEL_1(STRUCT(MKPOLS(struct2lar(piano1_zonaEst))))))

est = CAT([cells2hpcs(V,FV,chain,k) for k,chain in enumerate(piano1E)])
VIEW(EXPLODE(1.2,1.2,1.2)(est + nord))
◇
```

Macro defined by 8b, 9a.

Macro referenced in 12a.

Ala sud (HPCs)

⟨ Ala sud 9b ⟩ ≡

```
"" Ala sud ""
boxes[12] = [[0.467, 0.138], [0.423, 0.476]] #[V[k] for k in [252,47]]
boxes[13] = [[0.482, 0.145], [0.525, 0.445]] #[V[k] for k in [241,126]]
```

```

boxes[14] = [[0.482, 0.476], [0.467, 0.116]] #[V[k] for k in [254,232]]
boxes[15] = [[0.449, 0.476], [0.467, 0.493]] #[V[k] for k in [40,237]]
boxes[16] = [[0.431, 0.101], [0.467, 0.131]] #[V[k] for k in [259,2]]
boxes[17] = [[0.482, 0.445], [0.525, 0.476]] #[V[k] for k in [155,248]]
boxes[18] = [[0.525, 0.104], [0.482, 0.145]] #[V[k] for k in [111,241]]

piano1_superficieUtile_zonaSud_uffici_destra = subComplexInBox(V,FV,EV,boxes[12])[1]
piano1_superficieUtile_zonaSud_uffici_sinistra = subComplexInBox(V,FV,EV,boxes[13])[1]
piano1_connettivo_orizzontale_zonaSud = subComplexInBox(V,FV,EV,boxes[14])[1]
piano1_connettivo_verticale_zonaSud_ascensore = subComplexInBox(V,FV,EV,boxes[15])[1]
piano1_connettivo_verticale_zonaSud_scale = subComplexInBox(V,FV,EV,boxes[16])[1]
piano1_superficieUtile_zonaSud_servizi = subComplexInBox(V,FV,EV,boxes[17])[1]
piano1_superficieUtile_zonaSud_servizi += subComplexInBox(V,FV,EV,boxes[18])[1]

piano1S = [piano1_superficieUtile_zonaSud_uffici_destra, piano1_superficieUtile_zonaSud_uffici_
◇

```

Macro defined by 9b, 10a.
Macro referenced in 12a.

⟨Ala sud 10a⟩ ≡

```

""" Ala sud """
piano1S_nomi = ["piano1_superficieUtile_zonaSud_uffici_destra", "piano1_superficieUtile_zonaSud_uffici_sinistra"]
piano1S_categorie = ["uffici","uffici","corridoi","ascensori","scale","servizi"]
p1S = zip(piano1S,piano1S_nomi, piano1S_categorie)
piano1_zonaSud = Struct(AA(chainsToStruct)(p1S), "piano1_zonaSud", "ala")
VIEW(SKEL_1(STRUCT(MKPOLS(struct2lar(piano1_zonaSud))))))

sud = CAT([cells2hpcs(V,FV,chain,k) for k,chain in enumerate(piano1S)])
VIEW(EXPLODE(1.2,1.2,1.2)(est + nord + sud))
◇

```

Macro defined by 9b, 10a.
Macro referenced in 12a.

Ala ovest (HPCs)

⟨Ala ovest 10b⟩ ≡

```

""" Ala ovest """
boxes[19] = [[0.521, 0.526], [0.963, 0.568]] #[V[k] for k in [169,202]]
boxes[20] = [[0.555, 0.584], [0.955, 0.627]] #[V[k] for k in [12,23]]
boxes[21] = [[0.521, 0.568], [0.985, 0.584]] #[V[k] for k in [209,204]]
boxes[22] = [[0.506, 0.551], [0.521, 0.568]] #[V[k] for k in [89,209]]
boxes[23] = [[0.808, 0.504], [0.828, 0.526]] #[V[k] for k in [270,77]]
boxes[24] = [[0.955, 0.584], [0.997, 0.627]] #[V[k] for k in [220,24]]
boxes[25] = [[0.521, 0.584], [0.555, 0.627]] #[V[k] for k in [11,144]]
boxes[26] = [[1.0, 0.533], [0.97, 0.568]] #[V[k] for k in [233,201]]

```

```

piano1_superficieUtile_zonaOvest_uffici_destra = subComplexInBox(V,FV,EV,boxes[19])[1]
piano1_superficieUtile_zonaOvest_uffici_sinistra = subComplexInBox(V,FV,EV,boxes[20])[1]
piano1_connettivo_orizzontale_zonaOvest = subComplexInBox(V,FV,EV,boxes[21])[1]
piano1_connettivo_verticale_zonaOvest_ascensore = subComplexInBox(V,FV,EV,boxes[22])[1]
piano1_connettivo_verticale_zonaOvest_ascensore += subComplexInBox(V,FV,EV,boxes[23])[1]
piano1_superficieUtile_zonaOvest_servizi = subComplexInBox(V,FV,EV,boxes[24])[1]
piano1_superficieUtile_zonaOvest_servizi += subComplexInBox(V,FV,EV,boxes[25])[1]
piano1_connettivo_verticale_zonaOvest_scale = subComplexInBox(V,FV,EV,boxes[26])[1]

```

```

piano10 = [piano1_superficieUtile_zonaOvest_uffici_destra, piano1_superficieUtile_zonaOvest_uf
◇

```

Macro defined by 10b, 11a.
Macro referenced in 12a.

```

⟨Ala ovest 11a⟩ ≡
  "" Ala ovest ""
  piano10_nomi = ["piano1_superficieUtile_zonaOvest_uffici_destra", "piano1_superficieUtile_zona
  piano10_categorie = ["uffici","uffici","corridoi","ascensori","scale","servizi"]
  p10 = zip(piano10,piano10_nomi, piano10_categorie)
  piano1_zonaOvest = Struct(AA(chainsToStruct)(p10), "piano1_zonaOvest", "ala")
  VIEW(SKEL_1(STRUCT(MKPOLS(struct2lar(piano1_zonaOvest))))))

  ovest = CAT([cells2hpcs(V,FV,chain,k) for k,chain in enumerate(piano10)])
  VIEW(EXPLODE(1.2,1.2,1.2)(est + nord + sud + ovest))
◇

```

Macro defined by 10b, 11a.
Macro referenced in 12a.

Centro stella (HPCs)

```

⟨Centro stella 11b⟩ ≡
  "" Centro stella ""
  piano1_connettivo_orizzontale_centroStella = [2]
  piano1_connettivo_verticale_centroStella_scale = [15,26]

  piano1C = [[],[],piano1_connettivo_orizzontale_centroStella,[], piano1_connettivo_verticale_ce
  centro = CAT([cells2hpcs(V,FV,chain,k) for k,chain in enumerate(piano1C)])
◇

```

Macro defined by 11bc.
Macro referenced in 12a.

```

⟨Centro stella 11c⟩ ≡
  "" Centro stella ""
  piano1C_nomi = [[],[],"piano1_connettivo_orizzontale_centroStella", [], "piano1_connettivo_ver
  piano1C_categorie = [[],[],"corridoi",[], "ascensori"]
  p1C = zip(piano1C,piano1C_nomi, piano1C_categorie)

```

```

piano1_centroStella = Struct(AA(chainsToStruct)(p1C), "piano1_centroStella", "centro")
VIEW(SKEL_1(STRUCT(MKPOLS(struct2lar(piano1_centroStella))))))

VIEW(EXPLODE(1.2,1.2,1.2)(est + nord + sud + ovest + centro))
VIEW(STRUCT(est + nord + sud + ovest + centro))
◇

```

Macro defined by 11bc.
Macro referenced in 12a.

4.2 Example of a complex building model: integration

Assembly of parts (HPCs)

```

⟨ Assemblaggio 11d ⟩ ≡
    """ Assemblaggio """
    p1 = p1N + p1S + p1E + p1O + p1C

    piano1_nomi = ["piano1_zonaNord", "piano1_zonaEst", "piano1_zonaSud", "piano1_zonaOvest", "piano1_centroStella"]
    piano1_categorie = ["ala", "ala", "ala", "ala", "centro"]
    piano1 = Struct(AA(chainsToStruct)(p1), "piano1", "piano")

    VIEW(SKEL_1(STRUCT(MKPOLS(struct2lar(piano1))))))

    V, boundaryEdges = structBoundaryModel(piano1)
    drawing = mkSignedEdges((V, boundaryEdges))
    VIEW(drawing)

    polylines = boundaryModel2polylines((V, boundaryEdges))
    VIEW(STRUCT(AA(POLYLINE)(polylines)))

    print boundaryPolylines(piano1)
◇

```

Macro referenced in 12a.

Assembling floor layout generation

```

⟨ Assembling floor layout generation 12a ⟩ ≡
    """ Assembling floor layout generation """
    ⟨ Visualization of cell numbering in a 2D complex 6c ⟩
    ⟨ Ala nord 7, ... ⟩
    ⟨ Ala est 8b, ... ⟩
    ⟨ Ala sud 9b, ... ⟩
    ⟨ Ala ovest 10b, ... ⟩
    ⟨ Centro stella 11b, ... ⟩
    ⟨ Assemblaggio 11d ⟩
◇

```

Macro referenced in 13abc.

```
< Tower example initialization 12b > ≡  
    """ make the model of a layout floor """  
    """ import modules from larcc/lib """  
    import sys  
    sys.path.insert(0, 'lib/py/')  
    from hijson import *  
  
    filename = "test/py/inters/plan.svg"  
    larModel = svg2lar(filename)  
    V,FV,EV = larModel  
    FV[2] += FV[71]      # for now :o)  
    ◇
```

Macro referenced in 13ac.

```
"test/py/hijson/test01.py" 13a ≡  
    """ make the model of a layout floor """  
    < Tower example initialization 12b >  
    < Assembling floor layout generation 12a >  
    ◇
```

```
< Exploring the tower generation 13b > ≡  
    """ Exploring the floor layout generation """  
    < Assembling floor layout generation 12a >  
  
    piano = Struct([piano1_zonaNord,piano1_zonaEst,piano1_zonaSud,piano1_zonaOvest, piano1_centroS  
    print "\npiano =",piano  
    print "piano.dim =",piano.dim  
  
    Vp,FVp,EVp = struct2lar(piano)  
    VIEW(EXPLODE(1.2,1.2,1.2)(MKPOLs((Vp,EVp))))  
  
    piano3D = embedStruct(1)(piano,"3D")  
    print "\npiano3D =",piano3D  
    print "piano3D.dim =",piano3D.dim  
    print "piano3D.body =",piano3D.body  
  
    print "\npiano3D.body[0] =",piano3D.body[0]  
    print "piano3D.body[0].body =",piano3D.body[0].body  
    print "piano3D.body[0].body[0] =",piano3D.body[0].body[0]  
    print "piano3D.body[0].body[0].body =",piano3D.body[0].body[0].body  
    print "piano3D.body[0].body[0].body[0] =",piano3D.body[0].body[0].body[0]  
    print "piano3D.body[0].body[0].body[0].body =",piano3D.body[0].body[0].body[0].body  
    ◇
```

Macro referenced in 13c.

```

"test/py/hijson/test02.py" 13c ≡
    """ make the 2.5 model of a building tower """
    ⟨ Tower example initialization 12b ⟩
    ⟨ Assembling floor layout generation 12a ⟩
    ⟨ Exploring the tower generation 13b ⟩

    pianoNord3D = embedStruct(1)(piano1_zonaNord,"3D")
    torreNord = Struct(6*[pianoNord3D,t(0,0,0.03)], "torreNord", "edificio2.5D")
    V,FV,EV = struct2lar(torreNord)
    VIEW(EXPLODE(1.2,1.2,1.2)(MKPOLs((V,EV))))
    ◇

```

References

- [CL13] CVD-Lab, *Linear algebraic representation*, Tech. Report 13-00, Roma Tre University, October 2013.
- [DPS14] Antonio DiCarlo, Alberto Paoluzzi, and Vadim Shapiro, *Linear algebraic representation for topological structures*, Comput. Aided Des. **46** (2014), 269–274.
- [PDFJ15] Alberto Paoluzzi, Antonio DiCarlo, Francesco Furiani, and Miroslav Jirik, *Cad models from medical images using lar*, Computer-Aided Design and Applications **13** (2015), To appear.