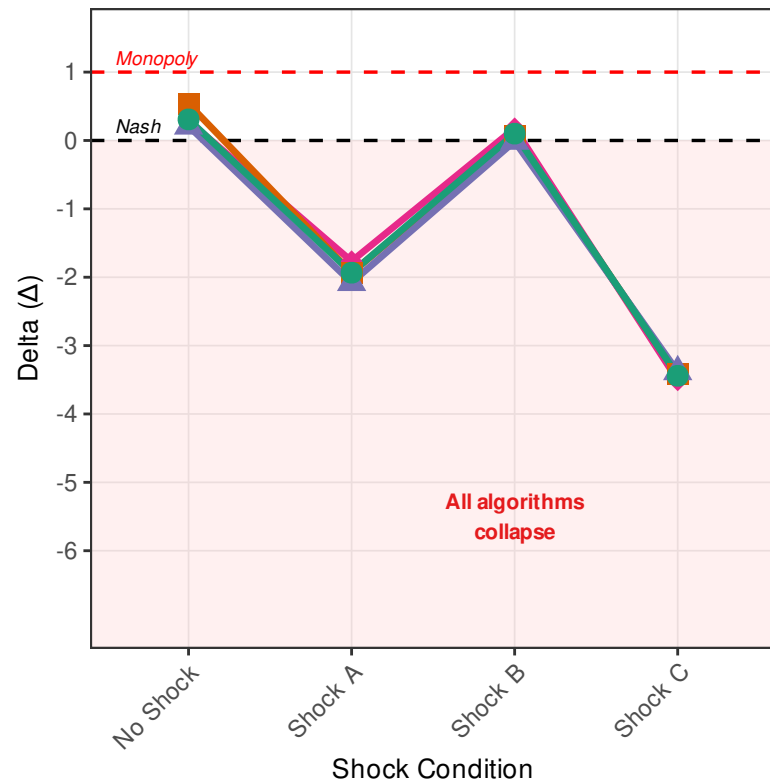


Shock Impact Across Market Structures

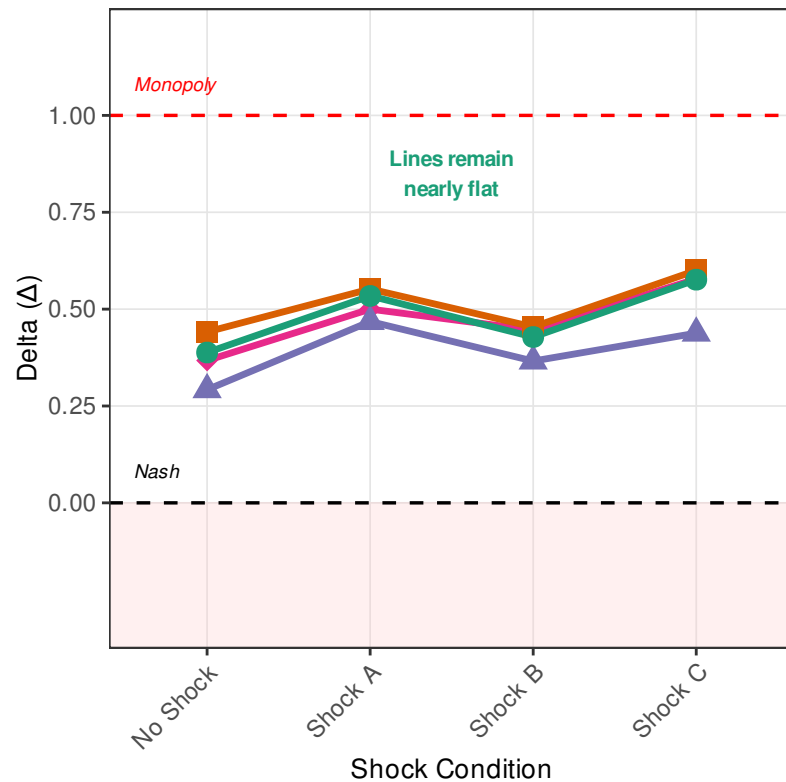
LOGIT Model

Catastrophic Collapse



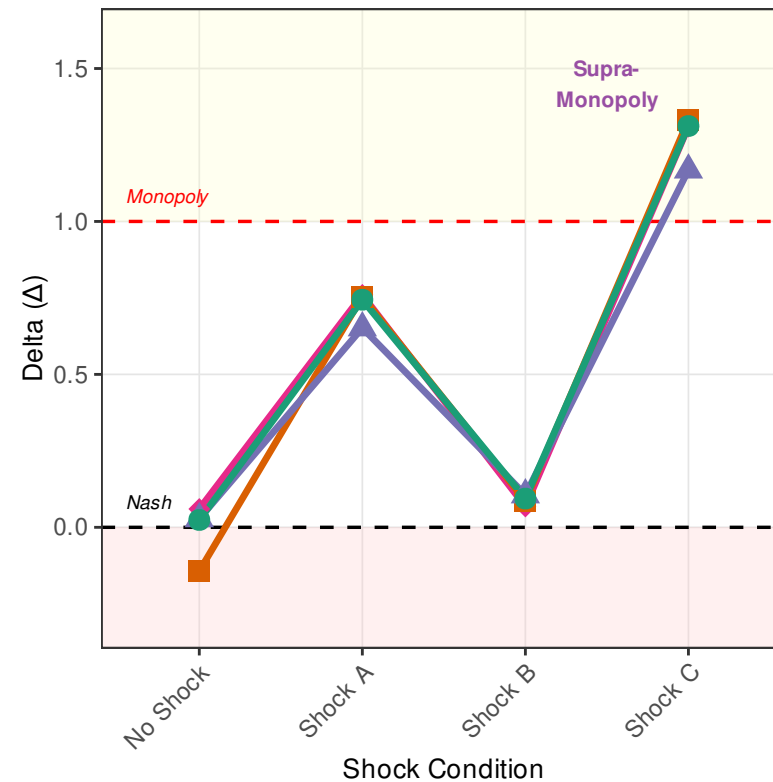
HOTELLING Model

Remarkable Stability



LINEAR Model

Profit Inflation



Algorithm

- DDPG
- DQN
- PSO
- Q-learning