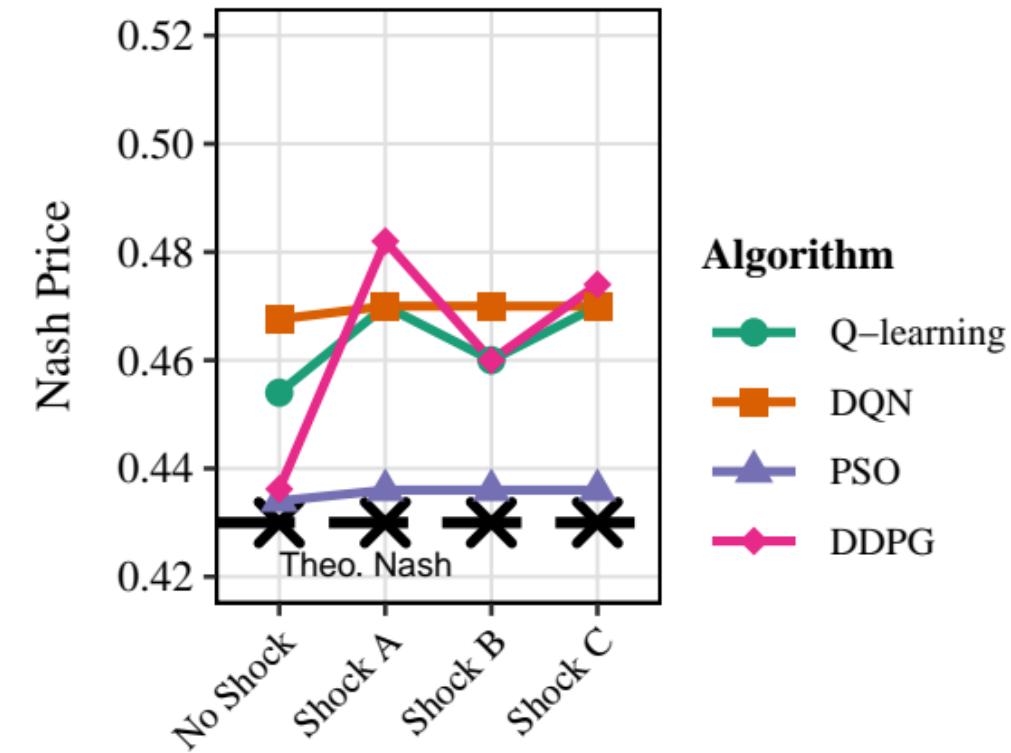
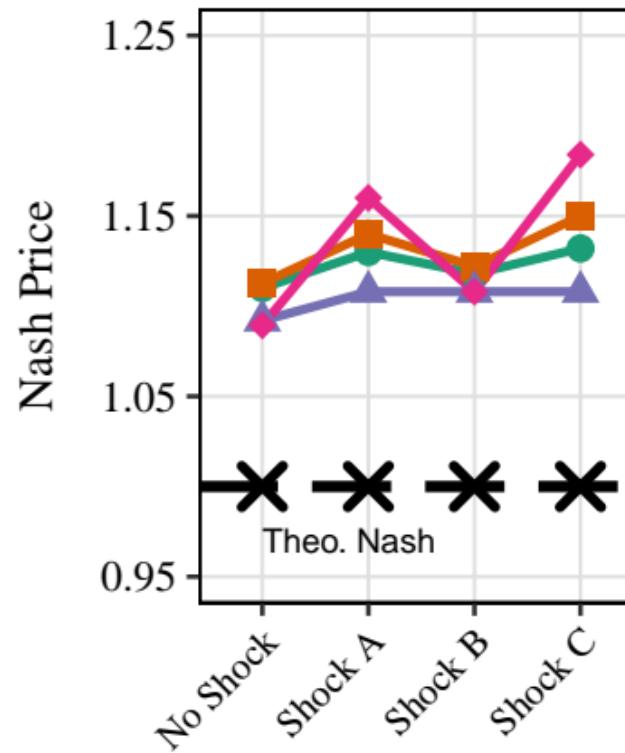
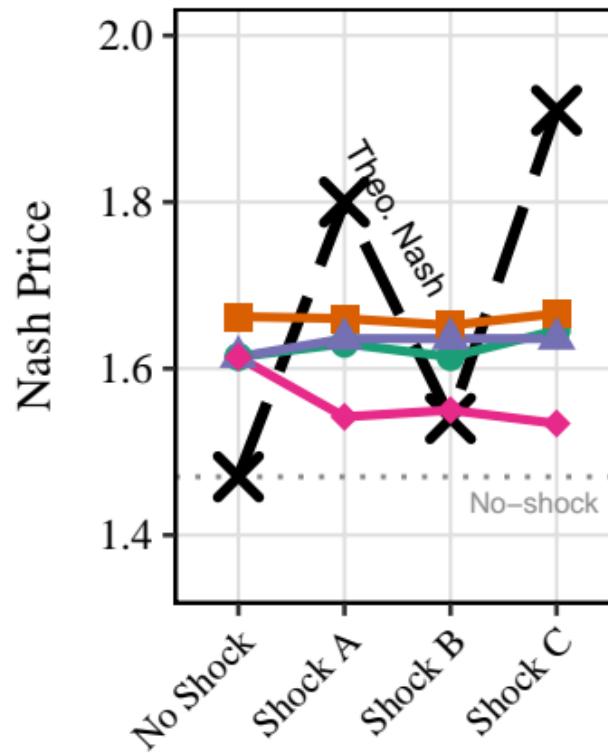


Price Stability vs Theoretical Benchmark Across Market Structures



Shock Condition

Algorithm

- Q-learning
- DQN
- PSO
- DDPG