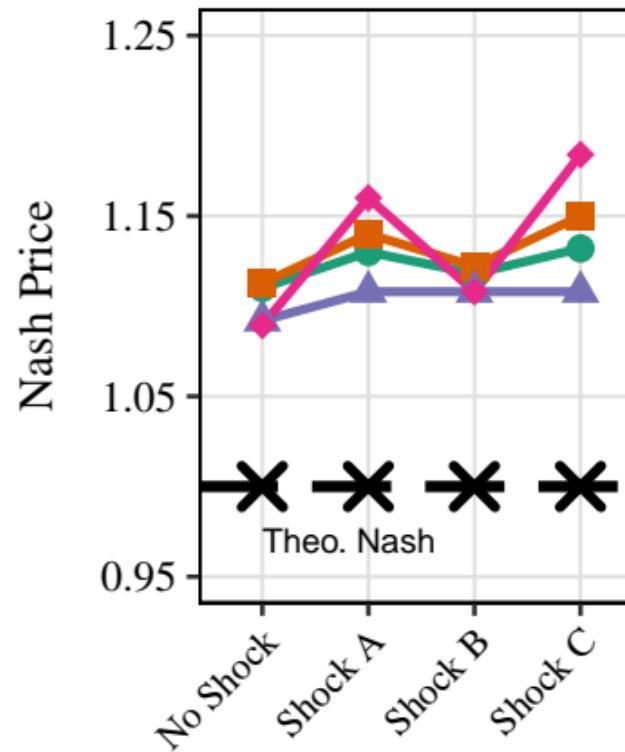
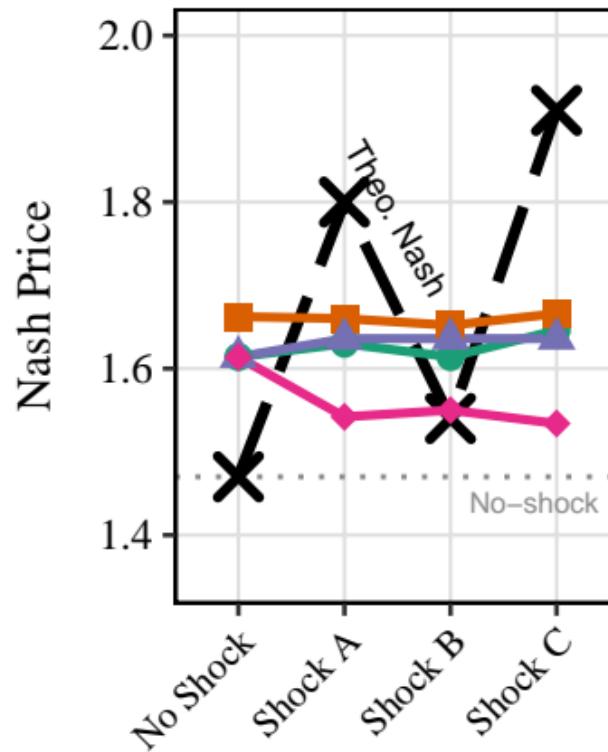
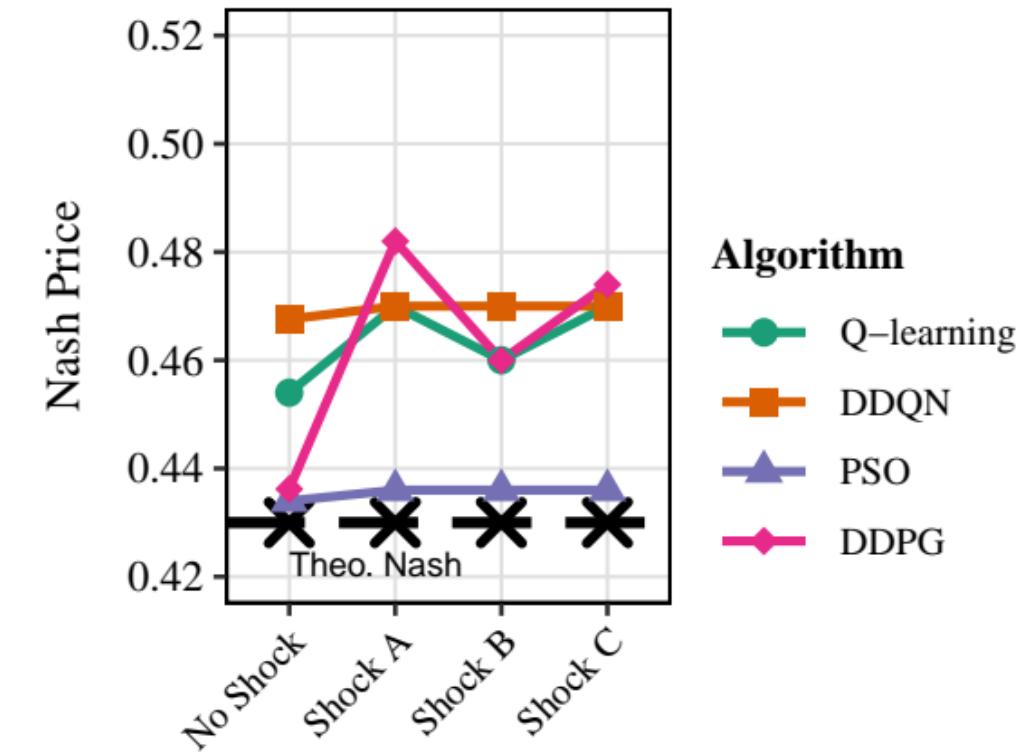


# Price Stability vs Theoretical Benchmark Across Market Structures



Shock Condition



Algorithm

- Q-learning
- DDQN
- PSO
- DDPG