

# **PIPELINE BIG DATA IOT**

## **TRAITEMENT EN TEMPS RÉEL DE DONNÉES CAPTEURS**

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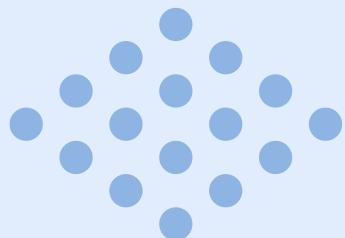
# PLAN

- Contexte et problématique
- Objectifs du Projet
- Architecture du Système
- Technologies Utilisées
- Implémentation Technique
- Résultats & Démonstration
- Défis Rencontrés
- Conclusion & Perspectives

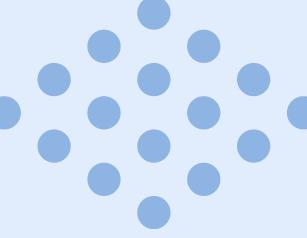




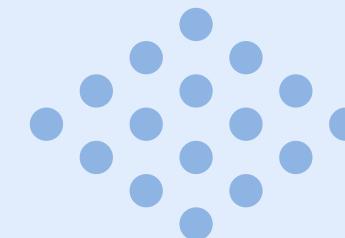
# Contexte : L'Explosion de l'IoT



**25B+**  
Objets IoT Connectés  
dans le monde



**79 ZB**  
Données générées par an  
(IDC)



**< 1s**  
Latence requise pour  
décisions critiques

# Problématique

**Comment concevoir un pipeline Big Data capable de traiter des millions d'événements IoT en temps réel tout en garantissant :**

- ✓ Fiabilité (pas de perte de données)
- ✓ Scalabilité (millions d'événements/jour)
- ✓ Performance (latence < 2 secondes)
- ✓ Résilience (tolérance aux pannes)



# Objectif

## 1. Ingestion de Données

- Simuler 100 capteurs IoT
  - Kafka pour ingestion
  - Débit de 1000 evt/s



## 2. Traitement Temps Réel

- Spark Streaming
- Agrégations par fenêtre
  - Latence < 2s



## 3. Stockage Distribué

- Partitionnement par région
  - Format Parquet
  - HDFS

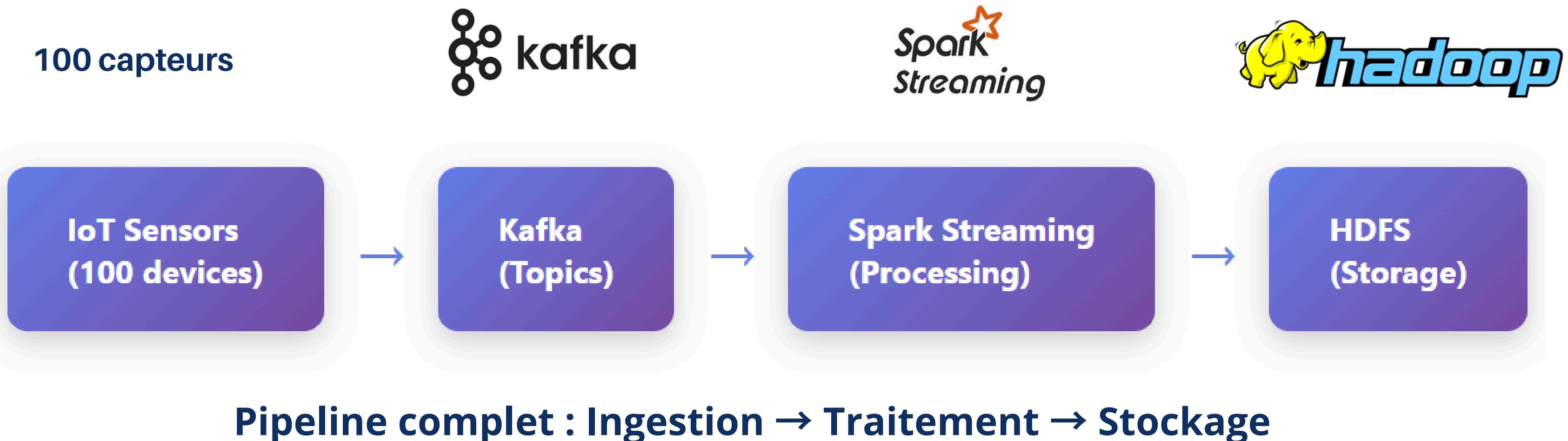


## 4. Résilience

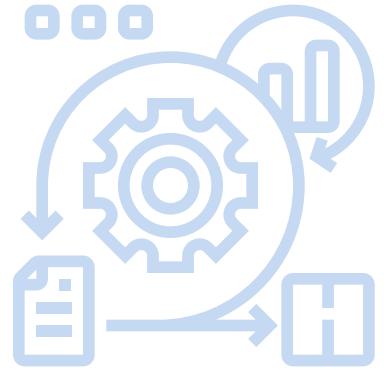
- Récupération automatique
  - Checkpointing Spark
  - RéPLICATION Kafka



# ARCHITECTURE GLOBALE



# COMPOSANTS DU SYSTÈME



```
PS C:\Users\lenovo\iot-bigdata-pipeline> docker-compose up -d
[+] Running 6/6
  ⚡ Container spark-master    Started
  ⚡ Container namenode      Running
  ⚡ Container zookeeper     Running
  ⚡ Container kafka         Running
  ⚡ Container datanode      Running
  ⚡ Container spark-worker   Started
```

## Rôle

- Coordination
- Message Broker
- Orchestration
- Exécution
- Métadonnées
- Stockage



# IMPLÉMENTATION - IoT DATA PRODUCER



- .
  - Simulation de 100 capteurs
    - Répartis dans 4 régions (North, South, East, West)
    - Génération de données réalistes

- 2. Débit
  - 100 messages toutes les 100ms
    - = 1000 événements/seconde

- 3. Configuration Kafka Producer
  - Bootstrap servers: localhost:9092



# IMPLÉMENTATION - SPARK STREAMING



## Lecture du Stream Kafka

- Subscribe au topic: iot-sensors-raw
- Parsing JSON avec schéma défini

## Agrégations par Fenêtre

- Fenêtre temporelle: 5 minutes
- Watermark: 10 minutes (gestion des retards)
- Groupement par région

```
PS C:\Users\lenovo\iot-bigdata-pipeline> sbt "runMain IoTDataProducer"
[info] welcome to sbt 1.11.7 (Oracle Corporation Java 21.0.9)
[info] loading settings for project iot-bigdata-pipeline-build from plugins.sbt...
[info] loading project definition from C:\Users\lenovo\iot-bigdata-pipeline\project
[info] loading settings for project iot-bigdata-pipeline from build.sbt...
[info] set current project to IoT-BigData-Pipeline (in build file:/C:/Users/lenovo/iot-bigdata-pipeline/)
[info] running IoTDataProducer
Starting IoT Data Producer - Topic: iot-sensors-raw
Sent 1000 messages
Sent 2000 messages
Sent 3000 messages
Sent 4000 messages
Sent 5000 messages
Sent 6000 messages
Sent 7000 messages
Sent 8000 messages
Sent 9000 messages
Sent 10000 messages
```

# Containers Docker

## (docker ps)

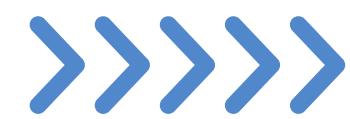
```
PS C:\Users\lenovo\iot-bigdata-pipeline> docker run -d --name spark-master -p 7077:7077 -p 8080:8080 apache/spark:3.5.0 tail -f /dev/null
>>
fdef00fcf98f7a25c45a6ce52a9f3b9267cf1fa0aa5122cd7bc045eca31e2f06
PS C:\Users\lenovo\iot-bigdata-pipeline> docker exec -d spark-master /opt/spark/sbin/start-master.sh
PS C:\Users\lenovo\iot-bigdata-pipeline> docker rm -f spark-worker
Error response from daemon: No such container: spark-worker
PS C:\Users\lenovo\iot-bigdata-pipeline> docker run -d --name spark-worker --link spark-master:spark-master apache/spark:3.5.0 tail -f /dev/null
c149679f6d49f3e30b3469258a380897c2e89fe079bd47caf60bb391fea23148
PS C:\Users\lenovo\iot-bigdata-pipeline> docker exec -d spark-worker /opt/spark/sbin/start-slave.sh spark://spark-master:7077
PS C:\Users\lenovo\iot-bigdata-pipeline> docker ps
>>
CONTAINER ID IMAGE COMMAND CREATED STATUS PORTS
NAMES
c149679f6d49 apache/spark:3.5.0 "/opt/entrypoint.sh ..." 15 seconds ago Up 13 seconds
spark-worker
fdef00fcf98f apache/spark:3.5.0 "/opt/entrypoint.sh ..." 50 seconds ago Up 48 seconds 0.0.0.0:7077->7077/tcp, 0.0
.0.0:8080->8080/tcp
spark-master
39579b061471 bde2020/hadoop-datanode:2.0.0-hadoop3.2.1-jav8 "/entrypoint.sh /run..." About an hour ago Up About an hour (healthy) 9864/tcp
datanode
746eece60be3 confluentinc/cp-kafka:7.5.0 "/etc/confluent/dock..." About an hour ago Up About an hour 0.0.0.0:9092->9092/tcp
kafka
21a0330325b6 confluentinc/cp-zookeeper:7.5.0 "/etc/confluent/dock..." About an hour ago Up About an hour 2888/tcp, 0.0.0.0:2181->218
1/tcp, 3888/tcp
zookeeper
9caddee1a271d bde2020/hadoop-namenode:2.0.0-hadoop3.2.1-jav8 "/entrypoint.sh /run..." About an hour ago Up About an hour (healthy) 0.0.0.0:9000->9000/tcp, 0.0
.0.0:9870->9870/tcp
namenode
```



# Producer en Exécution

```
PS C:\Users\lenovo\iot-bigdata-pipeline> sbt "runMain IoTDataProducer"
[info] welcome to sbt 1.11.7 (Oracle Corporation Java 21.0.9)
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[info] loading settings for project iot-bigdata-pipeline from build.sbt...
[info] set current project to IoT-BigData-Pipeline (in build file:/C:/Users/lenovo/iot-bigdata-pipeline/)
[info] running IoTDataProducer
Starting IoT Data Producer - Topic: iot-sensors-raw
Sent 1000 messages
Sent 2000 messages
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Sent 5000 messages
Sent 6000 messages
Sent 7000 messages
Sent 8000 messages
Sent 9000 messages
Sent 10000 messages
```





# Résultats Spark Streaming

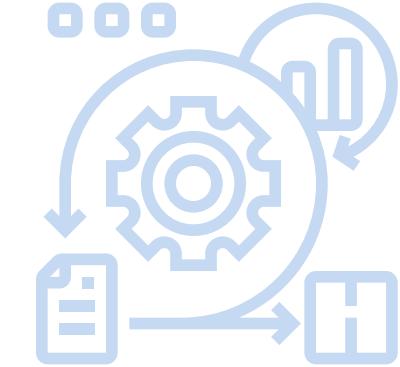


Batch: 1

window	region	avg_temperature	max_temperature	sensor_count
{2025-12-24 08:30:00, 2025-12-24 08:35:00}	South	24.570041451948413	40.79081423662285	110
{2025-12-24 08:30:00, 2025-12-24 08:35:00}	North	15.202634667431969	25.87142435353177	89
{2025-12-24 08:30:00, 2025-12-24 08:35:00}	West	17.465077444881125	34.73636808438689	103
{2025-12-24 08:30:00, 2025-12-24 08:35:00}	East	19.444966654653427	33.23103458601831	98



# Données HDFS Stockées



```
root@ce8e90c25b7f:/# hdfs dfs -ls /iot/raw-data
Found 5 items
drwxr-xr-x  - spark supergroup          0 2025-12-24 08:51 /iot/raw-data/_spark_metadata
drwxr-xr-x  - spark supergroup          0 2025-12-24 08:51 /iot/raw-data/region=East
drwxr-xr-x  - spark supergroup          0 2025-12-24 08:51 /iot/raw-data/region=North
drwxr-xr-x  - spark supergroup          0 2025-12-24 08:51 /iot/raw-data/region=South
drwxr-xr-x  - spark supergroup          0 2025-12-24 08:51 /iot/raw-data/region=West
```

>>>

# Performances du Système

**1000 evt/s**

Débit d'ingestion stable  
100 capteurs × 10 mesures/s

**< 2s**

Latence de traitement Spark  
Agrégations + shuffle

**86.4M**

Événements/jour traités  
~15 GB non compressé

**65%**

Réduction de taille  
Parquet Snappy vs JSON



**MERCI POUR VOTRE ATTENTION !**

